AN AMERICAN PAPER FOR AMERICANS

Chicago Daily Tribune

THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

"We Want the Big Ones" —Adm. Daniel J. Callaghan

★★ FINAL

VOLUME CIV.—NO. 108 C [REG. U. S. PAT. OFFICE. COPYRIGHT 1945 BY THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE] SATURDAY, MAY 5, 1945—26 PAGES THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO SECTIONS—SECTION ONE THREE CENTS—PAY NO MORE

MILLION NAZIS SURRENDER

WAR RACES TOWARD AN END

BRITISH URGE REJECTION OF U. S. SECURITY PLANS

Fight Sole Control of Areas Won from Japs

BY ARTHUR SEARS HENNING
(Chicago Tribune Press Service)

San Francisco, Cal., May 4—In the first big controversy on world organization to arise in the international conference to abolish war, the British delegation today seized the initiative and stole the show from the Americans.

While the American delegation still was keeping secret its plan for the disposition of the Japanese islands and other territories taken from the axis powers in this war, the British called a press conference and made public the British plan together with an explanation thereof and criticisms of the American plan, which had been confidentially submitted to them.

Even after the press conference State Secretary Stettinius continued to withhold the text of the American plan, and the press was compelled to rely on the British for information of its contents given in fragmentary form.

Recall Previous Conference

The incident was reminiscent of the Washington arms conference at which Lord Riddell took the ball away from State Secretary Hughes and became the chief source of information for the American public.

Secretary Stettinius and other members of the American delegation were conferring late tonight on the predicament in which they had been placed by the British. Whether to make the American trusteeship plan public tomorrow or to continue to hold it back pending a meeting of the Big Four slated for tomorrow night was the question that caused them much brow wrinkling.

Preceding this meeting there had been a dinner for 16 in the Stettinius penthouse atop the Fairmont hotel. British Foreign Secretary Eden, Russian Foreign Commisar Molotov, Chinese Foreign Minister Soong and Stettinius each brought three advisers. Chief subjects of discussion were the American and other amendments to the Dumbarton Oaks plan.

Some Amendments Approved

The Americans have 16 amendments which they have prepared, and the total from all the nations represented at the conference runs into something more that 700 pages. There were reports following tonight's meeting that a score or more had been approved but there was no indication which ones had proved acceptable to the Big Four.

At the British press conference today Dominions Secretary Cranborne held forth for an hour to more than 400 reporters on the provisions of the British trusteeship plan for conquered colonies and dependent peoples.

Cranborne, leader of the house of lords and a viscount, explained that the American trusteeship plan would divide a territory into two categories. There would be a strategic area in which a military base might be established and in which the trustee power would be subject

[Continued on page 8, column 1]

SENATE ENTERS FRISCO FIGHT IN FEAR OF YALTA

BY WILLIAM MOORE
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

San Francisco, Cal., May 4—The reason behind the arrival of three senators at the international conference, it was learned on highest authority today, is the senate's concern over the secret agreements made at Yalta.

A major part of the senator's mission, THE TRIBUNE was informed, is to establish what those agreements are and lend the weight of the senate in preventing the use of the agreements against American interests.

The agreements, it is understood, were so broad that they have brought grave alarm to former Secretary of State Hull, and some of the American commitments are said to endanger national defense. Moreover, the senate is worried about the American failure to get protecting qualifications into the commitments.

Right of Veto

The entire American plan of getting control of Pacific islands and air bases taken by the Americans from the Japanese may be blocked by the provision that individual powers of the proposed international security council may exercise the right of veto.

This provision has previously been attacked as one by which a powerful aggressor nation might halt action against itself. But the same veto, it now develops, can be used to keep the United States from retaining the strategic bases taken at an appalling cost in American lives.

For example, if the United States claims a site needed for defense at the eventual peace conference, the senate has been advised, Great Britain, Russia, or China might veto the claim.

Or one of the great powers might use the American claim as a bargaining point, by refusing to accede unless it received in return American support in some unjustified territorial claim of its own.

Outright Ownership

Either of these two blocks could be placed in the American path, the senate has been informed, under the trusteeship proposal now being considered.

For this reason the senate naval affairs committee has taken a stand for outright ownership of the Pacific bases—and a conference agreement which would make it possible. The committee is represented here by Senators Byrd (D., Va.), Tobey (R., N. H.), and Eastland (D., Miss.). In addition Sen. Capehart (R., Ind.) is present to represent the senate in seeing that American interests are not overlooked.

The senate's position as explained to THE TRIBUNE, is that Russia obtained definite assurances at Yalta on such points as the partition of Poland. The senate favors definite assurances for the United States on island bases, and on other major problems, at the conference. Many nations are insisting that such definite agreements should be deferred until the final peace conference, when nations that have taken no part in defeating Japan can make their claims against what the United States has won by arms.

They Lose No Time

The senate subcommittee has lost no time in bringing the weight of the senate into the conference. The members moved right in and had coffee and sandwiches with Russian Foreign Commissar Molotov, British Foreign Secretary Eden, Chinese Foreign Secretary Soong, and Secretary Stettinius.

Capehart was seen offering a cup of coffee to Molotov, who is reported to have asked the Indiana senator how American big business operates. It is reported that Molotov asked, thru his interpreter, if the Americans hadn't thought the Russians couldn't fight, and to have chuckled when complimented on the Russian successes.

Tribune Features

Church News	Page 14
Crossword Puzzle	Page 6
Day by Day on the Farm	Page 12
Dick Tracy	Page 8
Editorials	Page 10
Friend of the Yanks	Page 10
Gasoline Alley	Page 13
Gumps	Page 22
Harold Teen	Page 22
Inquiring Camera Girl	Page 12
Moon Mullins	Page 19
Neighbors	Page 6
Obituaries	Page 14
Orphan Annie	Page 13
Radio Programs	Page 12
Smilin' Jack	Page 20
Smitty	Page 12
Terry	Page 8
White Collar Girl	Page 15
Winnie Winkle	Page 12

DON'T LET STETTINIUS AND STASSEN PULL IT DOWN

U.S. Marines hoist Old Glory atop Suribachi, Iwo Jima volcano, after battling Japs to edge of crater.

DRAWN FROM PHOTOGRAPH TRANSMITTED BY NAVY RADIOPHOTO FROM GUAM. PHOTO BY AP PHOTOGRAPHER JOE ROSENTHAL.

THESE MEN FOUGHT AND BLED TO PUT OUR FLAG THERE. THEY MUST CONTINUE TO FIGHT TO KEEP IT THERE.

On patriotic occasions, every American has thrilled at the sight of Old Glory. As small boys in school, these fighters, and millions of others, have watched the raising of our flag on Flag Day. It was hoisted and held aloft with a rope, or so they thought. THE FIGHTER KNOWS DIFFERENTLY. Not with a rope, but with Blood and Toil is the flag raised, and Devotion only can keep it aloft.

(Reprinted by Request)

5 U.S. Ships Sunk by Japs Off Okinawa

GUAM, May 5 [Saturday]—(AP)—Japanese aircraft sank five light United States warships in a furious one and a half hour battle off Okinawa yesterday.

Fifty-four Japanese planes were destroyed by ships' guns and combat air patrols and one destroyer downed a baka bomb, Adm. Nimitz reported. Baka bombs are 19 foot glider-equipped bombs manned by a suicide pilot, released from bombers.

Loss of the American ships raised to 24 the number of light units sunk by the Japanese since start of the Okinawa campaign March 18.

Fifteen Jap Boats Sunk

Nimitz also reported that a Thursday night attack by small enemy suicide boats caused "minor damage to a light surface unit." Fifteen of the suicide boats—about 18 feet long and loaded with explosives for crashing into United States warships—were destroyed.

During the same night, the Nipponese landed 600 troops behind American lines on the southern Okinawa front. Three landings were made on the west coast, north of Naha, and one on the east coast, probably north of Yonabaru.

The eastern landing was repulsed by daylight. Enemy groups on the west coast were pocketed and were being destroyed, Nimitz said. Landings were made from small craft.

About 3,000 Japanese troops counterattacked behind 20 or more tanks in the 7th division sector but were repulsed with hundreds killed, Associated Press Correspondent James Lindsley reported from 24th army corps headquarters. There was much hand to hand fighting and one unit of the 7th division engaged in a grenade battle, Lindsley added.

Bag 96 Jap Planes

Carrier aircraft, blasting northern Ryukyus airfields which the Japanese have used to stage air strikes on the fleet, shot 96 enemy planes out of the air Friday after having destroyed two and damaged 19 the previous day.

Elsewhere in the western Pacific, navy search planes destroyed two and damaged two enemy planes; escort carriers continued their neutralizing raids on the Sakishima Islands in the southern Ryukyus, and army Liberators bombed airfields and harbor installations at Truk in the Carolines.

Mopping up operations on Iwo and in the Marianas Islands resulted in the killing of 108 Japanese and capture of 156 in the week of April 22 to 28.

100,000 CALLS IN 8 HOURS HANDLED BY TRIBUNE TELEPHONES

The V-E day rumor of April 27 has so alerted the public to each slight trend of the news that THE TRIBUNE'S telephone room has since handled an average daily load of 35,000 calls for bulletin service alone.

Yesterday, from 8 a. m. to 4 p. m., 100,000 calls went thru the switchboard, including those relative to the paper's daily business, according to Miss Anne Garrow, manager of THE TRIBUNE telephone system. At times, she said, all 125 lines coming into THE TRIBUNE were busy.

The bulletin service, SUP. 0200, which was set up in April, 1939, is provided from a small, sound proof room set apart from the main switchboard; there 60 lines can be switched in so that 60 listeners at one time can hear the operator read latest news flashes from THE TRIBUNE news room. It is a 24 hour service, but an operator works only 10 minutes at one sitting.

The recent peak in calls was handled on the day President Roosevelt died. Operators took 30,000 calls in 45 minutes.

Line Up at London Shops for V-E Day Supplies

LONDON, May 4 (AP) — Lines formed at bakeries and tobacco shops tonight as home-bound Londoners stopped for emergency supplies in event of an overnight V-E day announcement. Shops are to close on that day.

THE WEATHER

SATURDAY, MAY 5, 1945

Sunrise, 5:42. Sunset, 7:54. Moonrise, 3:05 a. m. tomorrow. Morning stars, Venus and Mars; evening stars, Jupiter and Saturn.

CHICAGO AND VICINITY: Fair today and tomorrow; warmer; high today, 63; low tonight, 44; high tomorrow, 70; moderate winds.

ILLINOIS: Fair today and tomorrow; warmer in east today; slightly warmer tomorrow.

TEMPERATURES IN CHICAGO
For 24 hours ended 2 a. m. May 5:

3 a. m.	43	Noon	49	7 p. m.	50
4 a. m.	44	1 p. m.	50	8 p. m.	46
5 a. m.	43	2 p. m.	52	9 p. m.	47
6 a. m.	†42	3 p. m.	51	10 p. m.	45
7 a. m.	43	4 p. m.	52	11 p. m.	46
8 a. m.	44	5 p. m.	53	Midn't	48
9 a. m.	45	5:45	*54	1 a. m.	43
10 a. m.	45	6 p. m.	53	2 a. m.	43
11 a. m.	49				

*High. †Low.

For 24 hours ended 7:30 p. m., May 4: Mean temperature, 48; normal, 54; excess since Jan. 1, 509 degrees.

Precipitation, .08 of an inch; excess since Jan. 1, .97 of an inch.

Highest wind velocity, 26 miles an hour.

Relative humidity, 7:30 a. m., 39 per cent; 1:30 p. m., 39; 7:30 p. m., 36.

[Official weather report on page 12]

Total average net paid circulation
APRIL, 1945
DAILY in excess 985,000
THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE

300,000 Danes Spring to Arms on Liberation

COPENHAGEN, Denmark, May 4 (AP)—The Danish people burst loose from the long, hard bonds of German occupation tonight with scenes never before equaled in Copenhagen's 800 year history.

The ordinarily temperate Danes swelled into the streets, shouting, singing, crying . . . and fighting.

In the midst of the celebration the Danish freedom council ordered mobilization of the whole resistance movement on what was said to be a direct order from King Christian X.

Armed Men Everywhere

This put under arms an estimated 300,000 men in the capital alone. They seemed to be everywhere, carrying tommy guns, machine guns, and pistols, mostly of British and American make, and wearing arm bands in the Danish colors.

Some of the members of the resistance movement immediately attacked the police building, main seat of the feared HIPO [Danish Nazi auxiliary police corps], the Gestapo headquarters in St. Anne palace, and the headquarters of German Ambassador Werner Best at Dagmarhus on the Raadshusplatsen, the capital's central square.

They used light field guns, smaller weapons, and tear gas.

Strangers Embrace

The announcement that German troops had surrendered to Field Marshal Montgomery reached Denmark in a BBC broadcast at 8:30 p. m. [Danish time] and immediately the capital seemed to boil with jubilant, thankful humanity.

Old and young, rich and poor streamed into the streets, bringing with them all they had in voice, laughter, flags and kisses.

Strangers embraced each other and exchanged precious cigarets.

Not more than two minutes after the announcement some one suddenly shouted:

"To Amallenborg!"

The cry was taken up and interspersed with: "To the king!"

Rush to Palace

The crowds swarmed into the palace square. They were confronted by a Danish police guard behind barbed wire. One of the king's aides came out and told them:

"You must remember the king has been ill and is not quite a youth any more. [He is 74 years old.] He has just gone to bed, but he has asked me to tell you this is the happiest day of his life and that he is deeply moved over the fact your first thought has been to come here to demonstrate your feelings. And when I now ask you to go home, you hear the king's wish. I know you won't act against it."

The people drifted away.

ENEMY WHIPPED, SAYS EISENHOWER; HOLLAND AND DENMARK HANDED OVER

This Is the Moment, Monty Says, and Foe Signs

New York, May 4 (AP)—Bill Downs, Columbia Broadcasting system correspondent, said in a broadcast from Hamburg tonight:

"The signing of the terms of surrender for more than a million Germans facing Field Marshal Montgomery's 21st army group occurred in a tent especially set up for the ceremony in front of Montgomery's headquarters on the Luneberg heath just south of Hamburg. It is significant that the northern German armies were surrendered on this artificially forested heath which for years has served as the training ground and birthplace for German armies. It was here that technically a large part of the wehrmacht died.

History in the Rain

"In the words of Field Marshal Montgomery, as he walked to the tent where the official signing took place, grinned, and commented to the reporters: 'This is the moment.' It was a great moment, a historic moment, there in the cold rain, the blustering winds on the Luneberg heath, in the heart of northern Germany.

"On Wednesday, May 2, a German general, who said he commanded the so-called army group, hoisted a white flag and sent an emissary to the headquarters of the British 2d army. He said he commanded all the forces between the Baltic and the Weser river. He said he wanted to surrender this army group.

"Gen. Dempsey, commander of the 2d army, replied that he should start moving, and a rendezvous was arranged for Thursday (yesterday). The German general did not appear but sent word that negotiations were going on on a much higher level than his military station. He could not negotiate.

"It was yesterday that a party

[Continued on page 2, column 4]

IKE'S STATEMENT

PARIS, May 4 (AP)—Here is the text of Gen. Eisenhower's statement today:

"German forces on the western front have disintegrated today. What is left of two German armies surrendered to a single American division—the 102d—commanded by Maj. Gen. Frank A. Keating.

"In the north the remaining forces of northwestern Germany, Holland, Denmark, and the Frisian Islands surrendered to Field Marshal Montgomery.

"In the south allied troops from Gen. Devers' command and from Italy have joined.

"On the Czech border a Panzer division gave up unconditionally to Gen. Bradley's forces.

"Any further losses which the Germans may incur on this front are due to their failure to instantly quit.

"They know they are beaten. Any further hesitation is due to their own stupidity or that of the German government.

"On land and sea and in the air the Germans are thoroly whipped. Their only recourse is to surrender."

American 7th Wins Berchtesgaden; 9th Seizes 2 Armies

(Maps on back page)

PARIS, May 5 (Saturday) (AP)—All enemy troops in Denmark, Holland, and northwestern Germany surrendered unconditionally yesterday in the greatest mass capitulation since the armistice of 1918, and Gen. Eisenhower declared the enemy was beaten "on land, sea, and in the air."

Only formal admission from Fuehrer Karl Doenitz that further fighting was useless was needed to bring peace to Europe five years and eight months after the dead or missing Hitler plunged the continent into the most terrible war in history.

Berchtesgaden Falls

Hitler's Berchtesgaden also fell as his Bavarian-Austrian redoubt vanished.

A half million Germans in the north will surrender today, to Field Marshal Montgomery under terms of the capitulation order, and with the 500,000 captured on the British-Canadian front yesterday will account for one million men. This overshadows even the mass capitulation in northern Italy and western Austria on Wednesday.

It was estimated that no more than 500,000 Germans remained to fight of an army that once numbered eight million men.

Nazis Thoroly Whipped

By these estimates there were 300,000 in Czechoslovakia and Austria, where the enemy was surrendering almost as fast as the Americans approached, 150,000 in isolated Norway, and 50,000 in the French ports and channel islands.

From north to south, this was the action yesterday:

1. The Germans agreed yesterday to surrender at 8 a. m. today (1 a. m. Chicago time) all northwestern Germany, Holland, Denmark, Helgoland, and the Frisian Islands.

2. Gen. Eisenhower declared that Germany was "thoroly whipped" and called on all holdout enemy troops to surrender.

3. Germans in flight to Norway, possibly with Doenitz, were under a terrific aerial scourge that sank or damaged 74 of their vessels.

Two Armies Give Up

4. Remnants of the German 9th and 12th armies, beaten by the Russians, gave up to the United States 9th army west of Berlin near Stendal.

5. The United States 7th army seized Berchtesgaden, the bastion of Salzburg, and Innsbruck, key to communications in the Alps. Organized resistance virtually ceased on a 70 mile front and 50,000 prisoners were taken.

6. The 7th army plowed on into Italy thru the Brenner pass, meeting the United States 5th army's Italian veterans.

7. The United States 3d army accepted surrender of an entire

Nazis Beaten by Air Power: VonRundstedt

WITH THE U. S. 7TH ARMY, May 4 (AP)—Field Marshal Karl Gerd von Rundstedt said today that air power was the prime factor in the defeat of Germany.

The former German field commander in the west, interviewed in a chateau where he is held prisoner, listed these other factors in what he said was their order of importance:

1. Lack of oil and gasoline.
2. Ruin of Germany's railway system.
3. Loss of raw materials areas, such as Romania.
4. Aerial destruction of German industrial sections.

The marshal, 69 years old, wore his uniform and medals, drew nervously on an unlighted cigaret and spoke in crisp Prussian tones.

Praises American Generals

He said American generals and Marshal Montgomery of the British army are surprisingly good, that the

[Continued on page 4, column 1]

Nazi Internment Plea Told

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

PARIS, May 4 (AP)—This correspondent was in Stockholm last week-end when German military and naval commanders in Norway reached a tentative agreement with Swedish government officials for a peaceful conclusion of their occupation of Norway.

The Germans voluntarily proposed that they bring their forces into Sweden for disarming and internment.

If Sweden provides internment now for Admiral Fritz Boehm and the German command from Norway, it can be assumed the arrangement will be made with the prior knowledge of supreme allied headquarters and at least tacit allied consent.

No Intention of Resisting

This correspondent, while in Sweden, received what appeared to be reliable evidence that the Germans have no intention of any organized resistance in Norway. Tuesday night the Swedes appeared satisfied themselves that Adm. Doenitz's chief concern as leader of the remnant Nazi reich was to remove as many as possible of his armed forces from the eventual Russian occupation zone before he hoisted the white flag.

With the British 2d army now in a position to move up swiftly to the tip of northern Jutland, 80 miles from the Norwegian coast, however, the German garrison in Norway may possibly shelve plans for Swedish internment and invite quick entrance by allied supreme headquarters' authorities.

Insist on Protection

Washington, D. C., May 4 (AP)—The delay in surrender of German forces in Norway may be pegged on a Nazi demand for guarantee of the safety of those troops after they lay down their arms.

Some military experts, suggesting this today, believed it probable that Adm. Doenitz insisted that British or American troops be in Norway in strength before the estimated 150,000 to 300,000 German troops put down their guns under unconditional surrender terms.

Panzer division at the Czechoslovak border, then drove 10 miles or more unopposed inside, threatening to outflank the arsenal of Pilsen.

8. The 3d army last was reported three miles from the stronghold of Linz, and the German war bulletin said the Americans had entered that third largest city of Austria.

Thousands Flee Prague

9. Pilots back from Czechoslovakia bombing missions said thousands of civilians were in flight from Prague, fleeing toward the American lines ahead of the Russians.

Supreme headquarters discounted reports that Adm. Doenitz himself figured in the surrender of Denmark, Holland, and northwest Germany, asserting that the capitulation was strictly a "battlefield surrender" and Doenitz now is considered head of Germany.

These were the surrender terms as prepared by Field Marshal Montgomery:

"The German command agrees to the surrender of all German armed forces in Holland and northwest Germany, including the Frisian Islands and Helgoland and all other islands in Schleswig-Holstein and in Denmark to the commander in chief, 21st army group, this to include all naval ships in these areas.

Surrender Is Unconditional

"These forces to lay down their arms and to surrender unconditionally. All hostilities on land, on sea or in the air by German forces in the above areas to cease at 8 a. m., British double summer time, on Saturday, the 5th May, 1945.

"The German command to carry out at once and without argument or comment all further orders that will be issued by the allied powers on any subject. Disobedience of orders or failure to comply with them will be regarded as a breach of the surrender terms and will be dealt with by the allied forces in accordance with the accepted laws and usages of war."

It was signed by Adm. von Friedeberg, who succeeded Adm. Doenitz as commander in chief of the German navy. He was first to sign the surrender terms.

Gen. Eisenhower's announcement of the German surrender was made at 8:20 p. m., yesterday (1:20 p. m., Chicago time). It ended uncertainty of several hours during which there had been conflicting reports of capitulation. The negotiations had been under way since Thursday.

Dutch Queen Returns

Queen Wilhelmina already has returned to the previously liberated portion of the Netherlands, awaiting return to the Dutch capital, and allied truck convoys and planes have been penetrating German lines for several days to take food to the famished population.

In Denmark King Christian X. was reported ready to resume his prerogatives, with most of the members of parliament already on hand to take over their duties.

Denmark had been under the German heel since the morning of April 9, 1940, when German troops arrived in Copenhagen in the surprise stroke that swept over both that country and Norway.

Holland was invaded a month later, May 10, and the Germans virtually completed their occupation of that country four days later when the Dutch commander surrendered his forces.

French 25 Miles in Austria

On the southern front the French 1st army in the western tip of Austria was 25 miles or so inside the country after entering Feldkirch.

The 3d army was closing in rapidly on Linz from the north, northwest, and west. The 11th armored division sent one column into Gramastatten, five miles northwest of the city, while another cleared Zwettle, nine miles to the north, after an 11 mile advance. The main road north out of Linz was cut.

The 65th infantry division, meanwhile, crossed the Inn river, drove 21 miles southeast, and captured Warzenkirchen, 18 miles west of Linz.

In Innsbruck the Austrians gave the Americans a tumultuous welcome. Entry into the city had been preceded by brief dickering with civilians, who finally persuaded 250 SS men to abandon plans to fight for the city.

The Nazi swastika had been hauled down and the flag of Austria once more flew over this city, which became part of Hitler's greater reich with the anschluss.

Women tossed flowers at the doughboys, cognac and wine were brought out, and troops in German uniforms but wearing "Free Austria" armbands shouted "Heil Americans."

Salzburg, Austrian city of 60,000 which once was considered the eastern stronghold of the Nazi redoubt, fell as easily after armored cavalry raced 25 miles across Bavaria.

Germany's Last Stronghold

MONTY ACCEPTS SURRENDER OF 1,000,000 NAZIS

[Continued from first page]

of four higher German officials again hoisted a white flag and drove into the British lines. Head of the party was Adm. von Friedeberg, commander in chief of the German navy, who replaced Adm. Doenitz while the latter assumed the title of fuehrer. Von Friedeberg's rank also carries the title of general of the army, thus, he was able to negotiate for the ground forces as well.

"With Von Friedeberg was Gen. Kinsel the next ranking officer, who is chief of staff to Field Marshal Busch, who is commander of the northern German armies. Next came Rear Adm. Wagner, a staff officer to Von Friedeberg, and lastly, a Maj. Friede, a staff officer to Gen. Kinsel.

"What Do You Want?"

"They were taken to Monty's field headquarters on the Luneberg heath. He stepped out, returned their military, not Nazi, salute and asked, as if they were vacuum cleaner salesmen, 'What do you want?'

"The Germans replied: 'We come from Field Marshal Busch to ask you to accept the surrender of three German armies which now are withdrawing in front of the Russians in the Mecklenburg area.

"The Nazi officers continued: 'We are very anxious about the condition of German civilians who are fleeing as the German armies retreat in the path of the Russian advance. We want you to accept the surrender of these three armies.'

"To his everlasting credit, Field Marshal Montgomery turned down three German armies willing to surrender to him. 'No,' he said, 'certainly not. Those German armies are fighting the Russians. Therefore if they surrender to any one, it must be to the forces of the soviet union. They have nothing to do with me. I have nothing to do with the happenings on my eastern front. You go surrender to the soviet commander. The subject is closed.'

Monty Again Refuses

"Then Field Marshal Montgomery asked: 'Are you prepared to surrender the German forces on my northern and western flanks? Those forces between Luebeck and Holland, and the forces in support of them such as those in Denmark?'

"The Germans said no, but they added that again they were anxious about the conditions of the German civilians on the northern flank. 'We would like to come to some agreement with you by which the civilians would be saved from battle slaughter.' Then the German commander proposed a complicated and difficult military program covering the next few weeks, in which the British 2d army would advance slowly, while at the same time the German troops, by agreement, would retreat slowly.

"It would work well for the Germans. Again Monty said: 'No, I will not discuss what I propose to do in the future—nothing.'

"Then the British field marshal took the offensive. 'I wonder,' he said, 'whether you know the battle situation on the western front.' He produced his operational map; the war was too close to being won for it to have any security importance. This map, and what he said, was the final straw, the one factor which precipitated the surrender of a million Germans. The German commanders were shocked, astounded by the progress of the allies in the east and the west.

"It was lunch time and they went off to lunch alone. Gen. Adm. Von Friedeberg burst into tears when he got out of sight of Montgomery, and he wept thruout lunch. After lunch, Field Marshal Montgomery called the Germans back for further consultations, and there he delivered his ultimatum, an ultimatum that must have hurt the Nazis as much as the landing in Normandy.

How Surrenders Are Made

"He told the Germans: 'You must understand three things — Firstly, you must surrender to me unconditionally all the German forces in Holland, Friesland and the Frisian Islands and Helgoland, and all other islands and in Schleswig-Holstein and in Denmark. Secondly, when you have done that, I am prepared to discuss with you the implications of your surrender. How we will dispose of those surrendered troops, how we will occupy the surrendered territory, how we will deal with the civilians and so forth.

'And my third point,' he said, 'if you do not agree to point one, the surrender, then I will go on with the war and I will be delighted to do so.' Monty added, as an afterthought: 'All your soldiers and civilians may be killed.'

"So at 4 p. m., yesterday afternoon, May 3, Adm. Von Friedeberg, and Maj. Frieder went back with the news. They returned today, at about 5 o'clock in the afternoon, with the complete acceptance of the unconditional surrender terms, and that's how surrenders are made.

"The German mission arrived and walked to the front of Monty's caravan. Adm. Von Friedeberg was invited inside for a last minute conference. At this time it was not completely settled whether the German answer to the unconditional surrender terms would be yes or no.

"While Monty and the general admiral were meeting in the caravan, the other Nazi bigwigs stood in the rain, cold and shivering, just like us reporters. Then they marched down the gravel path toward the tent.

"There was Gen. Adm. Von Friedeberg dressed in a gray leather coat, German navy style, with a battered hat on his head. But the striking thing was his face, the pushed-in German face, deeply lined and absolutely gray and motionless.

Out of an Operetta.

"But the most magnificent figure was Gen. Kinsel, the chief of staff for the German armies in the north. He was the perfect figure of what the world has come to know, to its sorrow, as the German military peacock, complete with monocle.

"Gen. Kinsel wore a light green, fastidious German army greatcoat, with brilliant red lapels. His monocle seemed to glisten, even in the dull gray of the afternoon. If his face had not been set in concrete you might have expected him to burst into song for a Viennese operetta! He was that beautiful.

"The small fry, the colonels and majors and all the rest of the surrender party were gray ducks, by comparison.

"Field Marshal Montgomery kept the party waiting. They stood at attention around the kitchen table. Finally the marshal, wearing an immaculate British field battledress with red tabs on the lapels and a field marshal's baton on his shoulders, almost sauntered down the path. He said out of the corner of his mouth: 'This is the moment.'

"He carried the surrender papers in his right hand. The moment he appeared the Germans snapped to attention like puppets. The British field marshal sat down and stretched out his hand in invitation for the Nazis to do the same.

Sign One by One

"The cameras began to whirl and click, and Monty picked up the historic document that meant the surrender of more than a million Germans. He put up his horn rimmed spectacles, picked up the papers, and said: 'I will now read out the terms of the surrender.'

"The Germans sat like statues, not a flicker of any kind of emotion on their faces.

"Solemnly, but with a note of triumph in his voice, Monty read the terms of surrender. You could tell that this was the moment for which he had been waiting in El Alamein, in Tunisia, and in Italy.

"One by one, the Germans signed. They didn't say a word or betray a single emotion; it was strictly Prussian ceremony for the Germans.

"Then the field marshal took up the wooden pen with the steel tip.

"'And now,' he said, 'I will sign in behalf of the supreme allied commander, Gen. Eisenhower.'

"The whole ceremony took about five minutes."

Flyers Blast 74 Nazi Ships Escaping Toward Norway

LONDON, May 4 (AP)—R. A. F. bombers and rockets knocked out at least 74 enemy ships today in the second successive day of attacks on Germans fleeing from the Nazis' northern ports toward Denmark and a possible last ditch stand.

Weather conditions were not so favorable as yesterday, when allied planes sank at least 53 vessels and damaged nearly 100 others. However, 13 ships were reported sunk and 61 damaged by the first 400 planes to go out. Keil bay and Eckernforde bay were today's hunting grounds.

Rockets Blast Foe

Waters off the Baltic coast east of Schleswig-Holstein and the Danish peninsula were jammed with craft of all descriptions as the beaten Nazi troops, driven into the sea by allied armies, sought to escape. The British threw Spitfires, fighter-bombers, and rocket firing Typhoons at the evacuation armada, which was likened to that in which British troops escaped from Dunkerque when France fell.

Flyers Hit Austrian Traffic

In southwestern Czechoslovakia and northern Austria United States 9th air force fighter bombers attacked Nazi rail and road traffic. They destroyed or damaged 30 locomotives, 200 railroad cars, and 90 trucks, many of them in the Karlsbad-Buchholz area, and wrecked a German plane on the ground.

The R. A. F. downed a German plane in combat and destroyed 11 and damaged 18 on the ground in attacks on Germany's few remaining air fields. Ninety-seven land vehicles were knocked out in strafing raids on north German rails and highways.

STARVING DUTCH WILL GET FOOD BY INJECTIONS

WITH THE CANADIANS IN HOLLAND, May 4 [Reuters]—Medical feeding teams from the British Red Cross and UNRRA were today standing by to enter The Hague, Rotterdam, and Amsterdam, where half of Holland's population is living, with special equipment to give food injections for the starving population, said Brig. Basil Wedd, civil affairs and military government head of the 1st Canadian army, today.

They will use the mixture protein hydrolyzate already tried successfully on released prisoners from Belsen and Buchenwald. In the worst cases treated so far swellings are reduced in five hours and the patient is able to eat normally in 24 hours.

Brig. Wedd gave instances showing the Dutch food position is better than expected. In Friesland, for instance, he estimated that there were 25 per cent more cattle than before the war, and during May 2,400 tons of cheese and 1,000 tons of butter will be produced in Friesland.

U.S.S. Comfort Navigator Cables Family He's Safe

Lt. John P. Fox Jr., 26, a navigator on the U. S. S. Comfort, the hospital ship which was attacked by a Japanese suicide plane in western Pacific waters, cabled his family yesterday that he is "safe and unharmed." His parents live at 848 Junior terr. He has been in service four years.

VET ADMINISTRATION TO MOVE FROM HINES TO LOOP LOCATION

Charles Gordon Beck, rtate manager of the Illinois regional veterans administration, said yesterday that the state offices will be moved from the Edward Hines Jr. hospital, at Hines, to a downtown location as soon as a building large enough can be found.

A new location is sought to release 75,000 square feet of space at the hospital for medical administration, and to make the veterans' administration offices more accessible. It also would provide for consolidation with the GI bill administrative activities, now located at 327 S. La Salle st., Beck said.

The state manager explained that purchase might be necessary to secure a loop building, but that it was hoped desirable quarters of at least 200,000 square feet could be leased for a five year period, with indefinite option.

WOUNDED GAMBLER DIES.

Eugene Ziegler, 32, of 65 E. 35th st., Negro, died yesterday in Michael Reese hospital of a gunshot wound suffered April 25 in a dice game fight at 3556 S. State st. Police held Pleasant Norman, 32, of 5330 Calumet av., Negro, as Ziegler's assailant.

Ex-Premier of Hungary Is Shut Out by Swiss

BERN, May 4 (AP)—Switzerland refused asylum today to Dr. Laszlo de Bardossy, former premier of Hungary, who had enforced severe anti-Semitic policies while he was in power in that country.

DAD TO GI WAR BOND CLUBS URGED IN ALL ILLINOIS LEGION POSTS

Formation of "Dad to G I Joe" clubs in the 840 American Legion posts in Illinois, comprising 118,000 members, was urged yesterday by Arthur E. Canty, state commander. In a letter to legionnaires he said the suggestion made editorially by THE TRIBUNE will help Illinois achieve its war bond quota, which in this "Mighty 7th" war loan falls only a few millions short of a billion dollars.

A suggestion that the clubs be promoted in the hundred or more posts which are members of the Cook County Council of the legion was made at a meeting of that body in the city council chambers Wednesday evening by Perc Brautigan, past commander of the Cook county council and state chairman of bond sales for the legion. John S. Cusack, present council commander, also requested coöperation.

Andrew N. Rebori, noted architect, father of Maj. Andrew P. Rehori of the army air forces, is overall chairman and director of the "Dad to G I Joe" club campaign.

BAVARIAN GIRLS TEMPT YANKS TO DISOBEY ORDERS

BY HAL FOUST
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH THE U. S. 3D ARMY, Germany, May 4 — The American soldiers are beginning to lose their professional hate for the Germans even before the shooting has ceased. Military regulations against fraternization with enemy civilians are becoming difficult to enforce even with occasional fines of $65 for violations.

The Bavarians of southwestern Germany have hospitable, friendly dispositions that contribute to this army problem, which is expected to become more acute with the formal end of hostilities. Unlike the severe reserve of the Prussians, the Bavarians smile, wave, and cheer at United States troops as liberators from the Nazis. They appear happy that the fighting is ended.

Variety of Uniforms

Also contributing to the problem is the throng of assorted allied nationalities wandering the villages, streets, and rural highways behind the American lines. A GI cannot distinguish all the uniforms readily. If a boy from southern Illinois fails to return a salute from the curb the greeter, likely as not, will plead "Ja Ruski" or "Polski," begging for recognition as a comrade of the allied nations.

The women, of course, do not wear uniforms, making their identification more difficult in trying to obey the nonfraternization regulations. A Hoosier lad who speaks only English may err if he responds to an invitation from a pretty blonde Bavarian in the universal language of downcast eyes and an upturned mouth.

Eager for Congeniality

American troopers have had months of hatred and killing, foreign to their bringing up. They seems eager for a return of their native congeniality. In the last few days, with the armies surrendering, with fighting over, the GIs are seen talking with native men and young women in the side streets in occupied towns, and stopping on the highways to give candy and cigarets to Germans.

The evidence indicates that when this war ends there may be a repetition of the matrimonial and maternity complications that accompanied the American occupation of the Rhineland after World War I.

GEN. IKE DECORATES MIDWESTERNERS FOR MERITORIOUS SERVICE

SUPREME HDQ. FORWARD COMMAND POST, May 4 (AP) — A group of members of the supreme commander's staff was decorated by Gen. Eisenhower today for meritorious service in connection with military operations.

Among those who received bronze stars were:

Lt. Col. Melvin C. Brown, St. Louis, Mo., G-3 division; Warrant Officer Donald E. Minard, Flushing, Mich., signal division; Master Sgt. Harry A. Christensen, Chicago, G-3 division, and Master Sgt. Gene A. Sebastian, Stonington, Ill., G-3 division.

DOENITZ ORDERS DENMARK NAZIS NOT TO DISARM

[BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.]

The Danish radio broadcast last night an order from Nazi Adm. Karl Doenitz announcing a "truce," effective at 8 a. m. today, and directing that all troops remain under arms in their barracks or at their positions.

"Material and supplies are to be secured, which means that attempts at disarmament will be met with armed resistance," said the broadcast.

Later the Danish radio broadcast an order by Gen. Georg Lindemann, German commander in Denmark, saying that "any request to lay down arms or hand over guard posts should be refused" and "any attempt to use force in such a request should be put down by armed force."

FINE CLOTHING for MEN and BOYS

For over forty-three years
A. STARR BEST
has been identified with
the finest in clothing for Men and Boys
Here you are assured
quality and correctness always

BUY MORE WAR BONDS THIS TIME

A STARR BEST
ESTABLISHED 1903
11 to 15 NORTH WABASH AVENUE
Just North of Madison Street

1.95

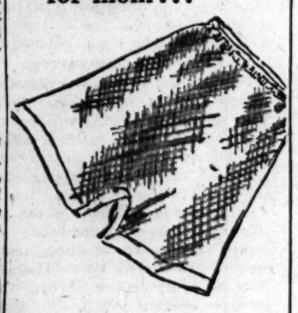
Our New Petaled Pet

The Bicycle Clamp Bandeau that prettily half-halos a smooth summer hair-do — remains "head"-fast in high winds. In a galaxy of colors. 1.95

Jr. Deb Millinery—5th Floor

Chas. A. Stevens & Co.
State Street Open 9:45 to 5:45

panties for mom...



scanties for daughter

Rayon mesh pants with synthetic elastic waistband. Full-cut style with double-sewn seams. White only. 38-44.....1.25

Tiny briefs of sleek rayon jersey. Snug-fitting with synthetic elastic waistband. Tearose or white. Sizes 5, 6, 7.....1.25

Mail Your Order or Call State 1500

KNIT UNDIES .. THIRD .. STATE

MANDEL BROTHERS

Rain Bounces Off!

Lytton's Scottish Drizzler

by McGregor

It's water repellent, washable Ameritex rayon (a Crown tested "Green Light" fabric). It's lightweight and beautifully designed for comfort and fine appearance.

$20

Scottish Drizzler Jackets, $8.95

Men's McGregor Shop, Third Floor

Also Evanston, Oak Park, Gary

THE HUB
Henry C. Lytton & CO.

New summer
TRI-PHI DRESSES
for hearts that are young & gay
$8.95 and $10.95

They're as cool, as refreshing, as glorious as the charmers who wear them . . and they have to be very, very lovely to measure up to girls like that. But after all you expect a lot of Tri-Phi . . and you won't be disappointed either in this great dress collection

Sizes 9 to 15; other dresses to $25—3rd floor

MAURICE L ROTHSCHILD
State at Jackson

Marvelous for Mother's Day
BRUCEWOOD BLOUSES
with the new jewel neckline
$7.95

Mother can always use blouses . . especially gorgeous ones like these. The new jewel neckline will become her . . and so will the gleaming white and the soft pastel tones that you'll find in this newest of new styles

Sizes 32 to 38 . . other blouses, $3.50 to $21

SPORTS WEAR SHOP—7TH FLOOR

Maurice L Rothschild
State at Jackson

MILANESE WAVE RED FLAG WHEN YANKS TAKE CITY

Girls Ride Trucks in Scarlet Dresses

BY P. E. BRIQUET
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

CHIASSO, Switzerland, May 3 [Delayed] — The citizens of Milan greeted the American army joyfully on May day, when most of the troops arrived in the capital of Lombardy. In the morning the town seemed Partisan; in the evening it was American.

Before noon numerous trucks of Partisans were rushing around the Piazza del Duomo, most of them flying red flags with the sickle and hammer insignia. Almost every one considered tipping the hat a safer greeting, with only a minority adding the communistic greeting of the closed fist.

The trucks usually carried a few women, the girls often clad in scarlet dresses. They sang patriotic songs, but very seldom the Internationale.

Final Stand in Hotel

Swinging their traditional, feathered hats, they presented a motley, picturesque, but harmless picture. There were numerous other Partisans belonging to other parties, including the Republican party, which was not represented in the Bonomi government but which has six brigades in Milan. They moved about among the Italian tricolors and red flags.

Since Sunday there had been only a few American jeeps and armored cars in Milan, but these were enough to reduce the last German nucleus. The German SS troops made a final stand in the Regina hotel, which is still surrounded by barbed wire. Torture rooms were found there, and the bodies of 15 anti-Fascist prisoners who were killed on the last day of German resistance.

On Tuesday morning the Americans still were not numerous. Many German prisoners were loaded on trucks by American soldiers near the Montecatini building, and the Italian crowd hissed at the prisoners after the trucks started off.

Poletti in Control

American armored trucks, mounted with huge cannon, rushed along the Via Dante, creating an impression of overwhelming power. The Milanese are maintaing towards the Americans a joyful attitude, but one not lacking in dignity. Italians inquired anxiously what impression the ignominious death of Mussolini was making abroad, constantly insisting that their revolution played a part in the allied victory.

By Wednesday Col. Charles Poletti, commissioner for the allied military government, had taken control and made the AMG's iron hand felt. Milan was surprised to find itself without newspapers, all 17 of them being required to obtain new licenses from the Anglo-Americans. When the first copies were put on sale at 1 p. m. there was a mad dash for them.

STOCKHOLM NAZI PAPERS BURNED IN CREMATORY

[By Wireless to the New York Times and The Chicago Tribune]

STOCKHOLM, Sweden, May 4—The German legation in Stockholm found its documents too numerous to be burned in the legation furnace so the Nazis hired one of the crematory ovens in a Stockholm cemetery. Eleven tons of papers were burned including all records from 1932.

Dr. Hans Thomsen, the reichsminister, has not yet heard from the Doenitz government, it was reported, and the legation's isolation appears to be complete. Dr. Thomsen has gone into hiding leaving his legation councillor in charge of negotiations with Swedish authorities.

Twenty legation staff members are slated for internment here because of their membership in the Gestapo. They will be assigned to live in three localities in Sweden. It would, therefore, seem that Dr. Thomsen himself and other accredited diplomats with no Gestapo affiliations will not be affected by the internment measure. Some of the Nazi newspaper correspondents here also will be interned, notably Dr. Theodor Boettinger and Dr. Appel of Voelkischer Beobachter. The split in legation ranks appears complete with Nazis and non-Nazis denouncing each other and revealing "trade secrets."

WILHELM FRICK, 'PROTECTOR' OF BOHEMIA, SEIZED

WITH THE U. S. 7TH ARMY IN GERMANY, May 4 (AP)—Wilhelm Frick, former Nazi minister of the interior and "protector" of Bohemia and Moravia, was picked up by the 7th army two days ago. Frick was one of the earliest followers of Hitler and participated in the beer cellar putsch of 1923.

Hitler approved Frick's becoming premier of the German province of Thuringia, first won by the Nazi party. Frick in turn appointed Hitler government counselor to make him technically a German citizen. He hitherto had been Austrian.

When the Nazis entered the republican reichstag Hitler appointed Frick chairman of his party's delegation and house floor leader. With Hitler's accession to power in 1933 Frick became minister of the interior.

Londoners Say Good-by to Shelters in Subway

LONDON, May 4 (AP)—"Bun special" trains, which have provided canteen service for Londoners sleeping in subway shelters, ran for the last time last night as the city continued preparations for closing down those havens, now that the danger of air raids is ended. Impromptu parties were held in some shelters as occupants gave up bunks which they have occupied for a long time.

Trieste Again a Disputed Area

The Istrian peninsula, whose capture and future disposition is in contention. Street fighting was reported in Rome yesterday over the issue.

ROME FIGHTING OVER TRIESTE FLARES ANEW

Soldiers and Students Clash with Reds

ROME, May 4 (AP)—Street fighting broke out again today between Communist demonstrators and Italian soldiers and students who were screaming demands that Italy retain the province of Venezia Giulia, a long disputed area at the head of the Adriatic sea.

Many persons were badly beaten by clubs in the free-for-all battles, including a number of students. There was one clash at the Viminale palace, seat of the Italian government, and another in the Piazza Esedra.

Led by Legless Vets

The students and soldiers, led by two legless war veterans in wheel chairs, marched toward the royal palace shouting "Viva Istria," "Viva Fiume."

An attempt to demonstrate before the palace was thwarted when the soldiers and students found the streets blocked by police with rifles and carabinieri with drawn swords. The crowd then proceeded to the Viminale palace where a Communist group already was gathered, singing "Red Flag."

Fighting broke out immediately, but quickly subsided.

Allies Take Over Port

Rome has been tense since the Yugoslav announcement early in the week that Marshal Tito's Partisans were fighting the Germans in Trieste. Yesterday, however, the allies announced officially that New Zealand troops had taken over the disputed port — an announcement greeted with great satisfaction by the Italian council of Ministers.

Italy is demanding that allied troops occupy Venezia Giulia province until after the peace when its ultimate dispositon can be decided by the ballot. The province includes both the ports of Fiume and Trieste and all the Istrian peninsula.

ALLIED COMMANDOS RAID AXIS FORCES ON ISLE OF RHODES

ROME, May 4 (AP)—Commandos supported by one Greek and two British destroyers went ashore on the islands of Rhodes and near-by Alimnia May 1 in a surprise night blow at axis forces holding out in the eastern Mediterranean, allied naval headquarters announced today.

The raiding parties on Rhodes destroyed vehicles, stores and quarters, and three enemy machine gun positions, while a fourth was shelled from the sea. An enemy vessel, jetties, stores, and communication lines were destroyed on Alimnia. More than 50 prisoners were taken.

[General headquarters at Cairo said the commandos were composed of Greek and British officers and men, and had attacked the hamlets of Chimarasse, Noti, and Foca on Rhodes as well as other islands. It reported 38 Germans killed for three Greeks wounded in the raiding parties. Axis forces marooned in the Aegean area were estimated 10,000 Germans and 7,000 Italians, mostly on Crete and the Dodecanese Islands.]

OKINAWA YANKS WARNED AGAINST WATER DISEASE

OKINAWA, May 4 (AP)—Discovery of the first known cases of schistosomiasis among American troops on Okinawa resulted today in a general warning to troops to guard against liver fluke. Troops were ordered to stay out of fresh water streams, swamps, rice paddies, and stagnant pools. They were instructed to drink only purified water. Laundering of clothing in suspected waters was prohibited.

Military medical men warned that only a very short period of wetting in infested water permits the microscopic flukes to gain access to the skin, which they penetrate within 30 seconds.

GERMANS SEEK U. S. PROTECTION FROM PARTISANS

15TH ARMY GROUP HDQ. IN ITALY, May 4 (AP)—Negotiation of details for disarming and demobilizing surrendered German troops in north Italy and western Austria hung up temporarily today on the question of protecting them from Partisan reprisals.

The chief of a five man German delegation, Gen. Friodolin von Senger un Etterlin, asked: "If the troops are to be disarmed, what will be their position in the face of the Italian Partisans?" He forecast bloodshed if the Partisans sought to collect the weapons.

Maj. Gen. Alfred M. Gruenther, Gen. Clark's chief of staff, replied that Clark was seeking "a speedy solution" of the Partisan problem and then suggested that the meeting be adjourned for a while.

Later Gen. Clark in a broadcast ordered Italian Patriots to cease attacking surrendered German forces. "By this behavior you detract from the value of your contribution to victory," he said.

Military Ritual Observed

Gruenther warned that the nazi commanders would be held responsible for carrying out the surrender effected Wednesday, and said allied air power was ready to bomb at a moment's notice if any unusual troop movements were observed.

The first meeting of its kind in this war between German and allied generals was carried out according to military ritual in a cottage at Clark's headquarters in a grove on the bank of a river.

The Germans explained that their commander in chief for the southwest, Col. Gen. Heinrich von Vietinghoff-Scheel, did not personally head the delegation because it was considered that he would be more useful at German headquarters.

At 10:35 a. m., Von Senger, commander of the 14th panzer group, strode in to see Clark.

Standing with Clark at the far end of the room under a photograph of Franklin D. Roosevelt and the British and American flags were Lt. Gen. Truscott, commander of the United States 5th army; Lt. Gen. McCreery, commander of the British 8th army, and Brig. Gen. Benjamin W. Chidlaw, commander of the United States 12th air force.

Clicks Heels and Bows

Von Senger, wearing riding breeches and black leather leggings, clicked his heels, saluted and bowed slightly.

"I assume you came with complete authority to implement the unconditional surrender terms which were signed by your representatives at allied force headquarters?" asked Clark.

"That is correct," said the German general, who in 1940 headed the German delegation at meetings of the French armistice commission.

"Here are my written instructions to carry into effect the surrender conditions," said Clark. "Gen. Gruenther, my chief of staff, now will conduct a conference for members of my staff and yours to cover details of the plan. Is that clear?"

"That is clear," replied Von Senger.

He clicked his heels, turned, and strode toward the door. The conference proper followed in another cottage.

As soon as Gruenther opened the conference and outlined the German responsibilities for disarming their men, Von Senger brought up the Partisan question which led to adjournment.

While the meeting was going on Field Marshal Alexander, allied commander in chief in the Mediterranean theater, received at Rome congratulations from Gen. Eisenhower.

Italian General Surrenders

[Associated Press Wirephoto: From OWI Radio]

Marshal Rodolfo Graziani (center), commander of 6th Ligurian army and former member of Italian Fascist cabinet, is interviewed by American officers at 5th army headquarters.

Italian Veteran Testifies Against Seaman in Spy Case

New York, May 4 [Special].—An army sergeant back from two years of fighting in Italy testified in federal court here today how Laurent H. J. Brackx, 49, merchant sea captain and former lieutenant in the naval reserve, used him as an intermediary in getting communications to Italy. Brackx is on trial on espionage charges.

The witness, Sgt. Mario Wax, as a civilian in 1941, coöperated with the FBI in the arrest of Brackx by turning over the communications to federal officers.

He testified that he wrote letters in Italian for Brackx, who signed them "Johannes Bahn." He quoted Brackx as saying he wanted the letters written in Italian to avoid British censorship.

The witness said Brackx told him he knew the chief of police of Rome and was on friendly terms with Count Ciano, Mussolini's liquidated son-in-law. Wax also said Brackx asked him to help send information to a friend about a submarine hearing device.

Another witness, Dominico Paterno, an immigration consultant, said Brackx attempted in August, 1941, to get back a passport that had been taken up by the state department. He said Brackx told him he was planning a vacation in Argentina.

Assistant United States Atty. Richard J. Burke told the jury that Brackx, a native of Holland, received monthly payments from axis governments after the United States entered the war for information about national defense secrets. Brackx is a naturalized American citizen.

Mohn J. Dowling, a former assistant United States attorney and counsel for Brackx, told the jury Brackx merely pretended to fall in line with the plans of foreign agents in order to protect his parents in Holland and his sweetheart in Italy.

Brackx faces a possible death sentence on the espionage charge and a possible 10 years imprisonment on the censorship violation charge. The trial will be resumed Monday before Judge Mortimer T. Byers.

NAVY CONTINUES ITS MIDNIGHT TAVERN CURFEW

Altho a Tribune survey showed that a large number of bars and taverns are staying open after the midnight curfew hour, the navy's shore patrol said last night it would continue to eject naval personnel at midnight. The military police said army personnel had been ordered to obey the curfew, but no order has been issued for ejection on noncompliance. Soldiers and sailors have complained that it is discriminatory for them to be ordered from taverns at midnight when civilians are permitted to continue drinking.

BRUCEWOOD DRESSES
in a career-minded mood
$10.95

There's no fuss and feathers about these dresses . . they mean business . . when it comes to keeping your dress budget down . . keeping your spirits up . . and keeping you smartly dressed for not only the office . . but for just about any other place you choose to go

In yellow, blue or pink, sizes 12 to 18, other dresses from $8.95, sizes 10 to 20, 38 to 44, 16½ to 24½ 7th floor

Maurice L. Rothschild
State at Jackson

MAIL AND PHONE ORDERS FILLED—HAR 9000

MOTHER'S DAY IS SUNDAY, MAY 13

Give her a
BRUCEWOOD POLKA DOT ROBE
to wrap her in luxury
$8.95

The flurry of polka dots and the simple style lines will become her. And the comfort and luxury of this care-free lounging and traveling companion will warm her heart. You couldn't think of a more useful gift . . for her . . or for yourself

In navy, red or copen, sizes 12 to 20, 38 to 44 . . other robes to $22.95

SPORTS WEAR SHOP—7TH FLOOR

Maurice L. Rothschild
State at Jackson

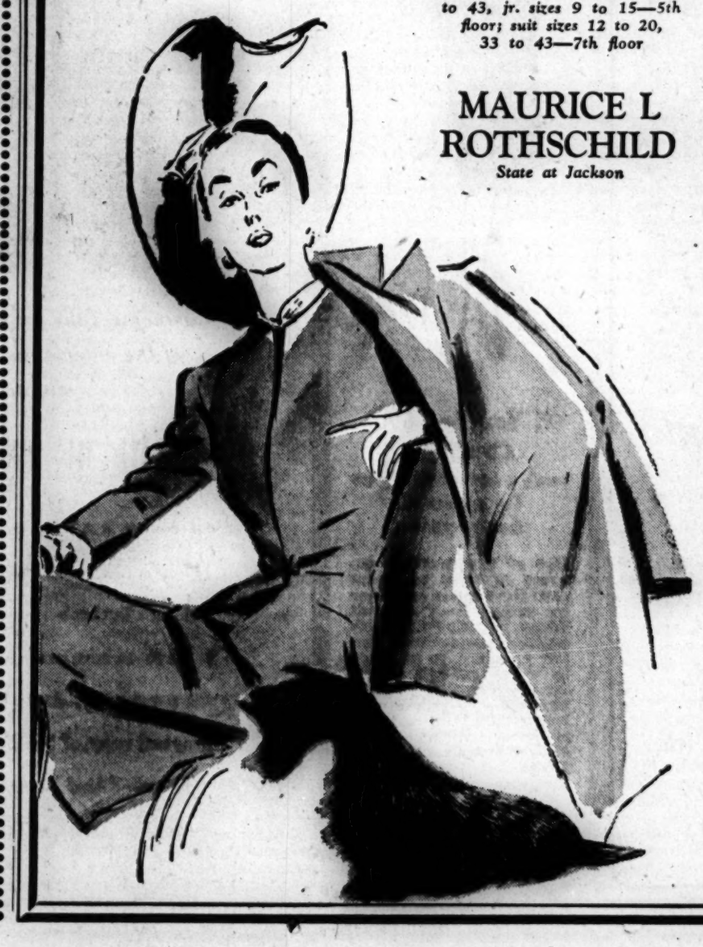
ROTHMOOR COATS AND SUITS
are marvelous at
$49.95

OTHERS TO $65

Style, quality, needling, price . . they're all marvelous . . in these new short coats, long coats, companion coats for your suits . . and in these one-button cardigans, gabardines and all wool crepes

Coat sizes 10 to 44, half sizes 33 to 43, jr. sizes 9 to 15—5th floor; suit sizes 12 to 20, 33 to 43—7th floor

MAURICE L ROTHSCHILD
State at Jackson



BUY WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

APPLICATION FOR $1,000-$7,500-$11,250 ACCIDENT INSURANCE POLICY
AND SUBSCRIPTION TO THE DAILY TRIBUNE

NOTE: For the sum of 25c preliminary term fee, plus 10c a month in advance thereafter, the Chicago Tribune makes available to its Home Delivery Subscribers and members of their families who reside in the same household, a $1,000-$7,500 Travel Accident Insurance Policy. Insurance coverage eventually increases to $11,250 on continuous renewal. Issued by Federal Life Insurance Co., Chicago. NO MEDICAL EXAMINATION. One policy to a person. Issued only to applicants over 10 and under 70 years of age.

Mail this Coupon to the Chicago Tribune. SEND NO MONEY. Accredited representative will call and collect 25c. Official Carrier will collect monthly thereafter for Insurance and Subscription. Insurance will lapse if subscription is stopped.

☐ *I hereby order the Daily Tribune delivered to my home by Carrier six days a week, starting immediately, for which I agree to pay the regular rate.*

☐ *I am a Home Delivery subscriber and agree to continue.*

Do you apply for this Accident Insurance Policy? .....
(PLEASE PRINT)

Your Name? ..... (First Name, Middle Name, Last Name)

Address? ..... (Number, Street) Apt.? .....

..... (City, State) Phone? .....

Your Age? ..... Date of Birth? ..... (Month, Day, Year)

Are You Blind or Deaf? ..... Are You Crippled? .....

Name of Person to Whom Insurance Is to Be Paid in Case of Your Death? (Beneficiary)

..... Relationship .....
(First Name, Middle Name, Last Name)

Applicant's Signature ..... (Sign in Own Handwriting)

NOTICE: Orders for Home Delivery of the Tribune are acceptable only from persons residing where such service is maintained and are subject to rejection by the Tribune. All applications for insurance are subject to rejection by the Federal Life Insurance Co. Insurance does not become effective until noon the date policy is issued.

Form A2735—8-44

Happy answer to
a hurry-up dessert!
ANDES ICE CREAM

Watch the kiddies clean their platters when there's Andes at the end of a meal! Can't blame them, either, for here's an ice cream that's mighty easy eating. A time-saver for mother, too—'cause it's ready-in-a-minute. Extra creamy and flavorful!

Andes THE PEAK OF ALL Candies
50 SHOPS IN CHICAGO AND SUBURBS

VON RUNDSTEDT SAYS AIR POWER BEAT GERMANY

Asserts Britain Knew in '40 U. S. Would Help

[Continued from first page]

D-day invasion surprised the Germans both as to time and locality, and that the so-called von Rundstedt counter-offensive in the Ardennes last December was ordered by Hitler and would have succeeded if supplies and reserves could have been brought up as quickly as Gen. Patton moved up from the south.

He asserted that Germany would have won in 1940 except for British certainty that the United States would help.

Von Rundstedt said he believed Hitler died in Berlin, but not by suicide.

"Never, never will I believe he put an end to his own life," he said. "That was not in accordance with his nature."

Took "Rap" for Ardennes

A flicker of a smile crept over the marshal's otherwise impassive face when a reporter told him the December offensive in the Ardennes was known in America as the "Von Rundstedt offensive."

"Somebody must always take the rap and stand the consequences," he commented.

The purpose of the offensive, he said, "was to relieve by counter-attack the strong pressure of the American and British forces in the Aachen area and heading for the Ruhr. Our objective was to throw the allied troops back again over the Meuse and seize Liege. Actually the forces under [Field Marshal Walther] Von Model got within five kilometers [three miles] of the Meuse.

"We succeeded in surprising you but our reënforcements had to be brought up without the aid of railways, many even on foot. Patton [commander of the American 3d army] could conduct his skilful counter-offensive with complete mobility."

The bulge offensive was Germany's last chance and Von Rundstedt "said so in an order of the day. That I was right may be seen from the fact that when the Russian offensive began we had to shift all our mobile equipment to the east."

Altho the order for the winter offensive came from the fuehrer himself, he said, the generals on the spot in the west shared the opinion that only a surprise offensive might succeed.

To Bolster Berlin

When asked why Hitler did not make a last stand in the Berchtesgaden area, the marshal said:

"The most menacing threat to the reich always has been bolshevism. The Fuehrer therefore went to the point of greatest danger, namely Berlin. The effect of that fact on Berliners must not be under-estimated. He might have conducted Berlin's defense and the war generally by radio and telephone from Berchtesgaden but he was a brave man who never thought of his own security."

Hitler, he asserted, was a "great strategist; his intuitions were good."

Asked just when the war was lost, he said:

"It is hard to fix the exact moment but generally it can be said we were poor in material. Accordingly, three factors defeated us in the west where I was in command. First, the unheard of superiority of your air force which made all movement in day time impossible. Second, the lack of motor fuel—oil and gas—so that the panzers and even the remaining luftwaffe were unable to move. Third, the systematic destruction of all railway communications so that it was impossible to bring one single railway train across the Rhine. This made impossible the reshuffling of troops and robbed us of all mobility.

Production Hit by Losses

"Our production also was greatly interfered with by loss of Silesia and bombardments of Saxony as well as by loss of the oil reserves of Romania."

"But why did you defend the western bank of the Rhine instead of the eastern?" some one asked.

"I was not in command at that time," the marshal replied, "but from a general military viewpoint one defends every inch of one's homeland. You would not retreat to the Rocky mountains, but would defend the east."

Northern Italy was defended so as to keep the enemy from Germany and especially to make the allied air forces' flying time and distance longer, he added. There also were political considerations, namely to keep Mussolini in line, he said.

To a question why the war continues, Von Rundstedt said: "It is a fight to be or not to be. According to all utterances from the east and west we have no choice except life or death."

The German army, Von Rundstedt said, made no serious effort to invade England after the fall of France because "for an assault on England it was necessary to select the closest point from the mainland. Now, to the north of that point was the North sea, to the south the Atlantic. We did not have a fleet capable of standing by to protect us from those two sides. Moreover, our landing equipment [Von Rundstedt used a contemptuous German term 'aepfelkaehne,' meaning mere barges for hauling apples] was totally inadequate, as experiments with them showed."

Discussing D-day, Germany's supreme commander for the west explained that he was not in command after July 5, 1944, and hence declined to answer why the troops were so quickly pulled back from the Atlantic.

About events before then, Von Rundstedt said:

"We naturally expected a landing attempt, but could not tell where it would come, whether in Holland, central France, or southern France. So I could not put all my reserves one place. Yet our reserves were so dispersed and placed that I could have met the D-day landing even tho it surprised us, except for the fact we had no mobility and could not bring up our reserves. Between Paris and Rouen there was not a single bridge across the Seine.

"Furthermore, your naval artillery was terrific. Also we could move only by night. We knew you wanted to get to the Rhine, hence we had reserves ready for an attempt somewhere between the Seine and the Somme, even tho we did not know in advance when nor exactly where you would land."

Asked what he thought of American generals, Von Rundstedt unhesitatingly replied:

"During the last war I had the feeling your generals were new and untried and therefore paid for their mistakes with big losses. This time I am simply amazed at what you have learned meanwhile. It is terrific. Your mobility, your ability to detect and exploit the enemy's weaknesses, is as modern as were our operations in France in 1940."

Von Kleist a Drug Addict

WITH U. S. 3D ARMY, May 4 [Reuters]—Field Marshal Ewald von Kleist, 63, who planned and led the spearhead of the Polish invasion and broke the Maginot line, is a drug addict.

When he surrendered to troops of the United States 26th division "that I might be spared the embarassment of capture later in the presence of the common retreating German soldiers," hypodermic needles and morphine were found in his humble home at Mitterfels.

Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER
Vol. CIV. Saturday, May 5 No. 108
Published daily except Sunday at Tribune Tower, 435 North Michigan avenue, Chicago 11, Illinois.
The Tribune Company, publishers.
MAIL SUBSCRIPTION PRICES
Mail subscription prices in Illinois [outside Chicago], Indiana, Iowa, Michigan and Wisconsin: Daily Tribune only $5.00 per year; with Sunday Tribune, $12.50 per year.
Zones 3 and 4 in states other than Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan and Wisconsin: Daily Tribune only, $7.50 per year; with Sunday Tribune, $15.00 per year.
Zones 5, 6, 7, and 8 inclusive. Canada and Mexico: Daily Tribune only, $12.00 per year; with Sunday Tribune, $25.00 per year.
Foreign: Daily Tribune only, $25.00 per year; with Sunday Tribune, $42.00 per year.
Entered as second class matter May 14, 1903, at postoffice at Chicago, under the act of March 2, 1879.

MISSOURI
HEALTH ELMS 38 FURLOUGH DEL. 5800
EXCELSIOR SPRINGS

Hungarian Leader in Custody

[Associated Press Wirephoto: From Paris via Signal Corps Radio]

Adm. Nicholas Horthy (right), former regent of Hungary, talking to Maj. Gen. John L. Dahlquist, commander of United States 36th division, after capture at his Weilheim castle in southern Germany.

HITLER FORCED HUNGARY INTO WAR: HORTHY

Asks Decent Place in Post-War World

WITH THE U. S. 7TH ARMY IN GERMANY, May 4 (AP)—Adm. Nicholas Horthy, Hungary's fallen regent, now a broken old man of 77, pleaded with allied correspondents today to "understand" Hungary's position and help to give her a decent place in the post-war world.

Horthy, who was spirited off to Germany after he failed in an effort to take Hungary out of the war last year, was taken into custody this week by the United States 7th army.

The old man, who spoke to correspondents in English, said he last saw Hitler on March 15, 1944.

Reads Letter to F. D. R.

He said that just before President Roosevelt's death he had drafted a letter to the President. He read this draft aloud. It was an effort to justify Hungary's entry into the war as an event which the Germans forced upon her. He said he intended to revise the letter and send it to President Truman.

The letter dwelt on Hungary's historical background as a country which Horthy said was "always liberal" and had the oldest parliament on the continent. Reading from the letter, he went on: "We had not a single gun, so we were unprepared to resist Hitler's demand to use Hungary for a march-thru.

"Under pretext of securing permission to bring back four Hungarian divisions fighting in Russia, I went to see Hitler. While I was with him his armies invaded my country and took it over.

Asked Red Truce

"I protested, so at first they would not let me return. Only after I agreed to form a government to the Nazis' liking was I allowed to return home and only then did Hitler agree to withdrawal of Hungarian troops from Russia. This promise was never carried out.

"Leading men were arrested, including famous Jewish professors. Later I publicly requested an armistice with Russia. I knew this would mean my arrest."

RUSSIANS CLEAR ALL SLOVAKIA IN FIERCE FIGHTING

(Maps on back page)

LONDON, May 5 [Saturday]—(AP)—Russian troops, smashing out powerful 10 mile gains in the Nazis' Czechoslovakian mountain redoubt, liberated all Slovakia yesterday as German forces bitterly resisted Red army advances and staged a big tank battle near the Moravian war production city of Olmuetz [Olomouc].

Despite violent German opposition in which the Russians lost and then regained at least one town, Red army forces battled for a quick cleanup of Czechoslovakia while the Germans reported a new soviet offensive was in progress in Austria.

The Nazi high command said that soviet armor had opened a big drive west of Vienna toward a junction with American troops battling for Linz that would cut off the Austrian redoubt from Czechoslovakia. The enemy said Red army mountain fighters also were plunging toward Austria's second city, Graz.

45,700 Nazis Quit

While the Red army pressed campaigns to reduce the Germans' southern European strongholds, mop-up operations continued against German forces in northern Europe.

More than 45,700 German troops laid down their arms and surrendered to the Red army northwest and southwest of Berlin, and north of Stettin a drive was opened to clear the Baltic islands guarding Stettin bay.

The entire Czechoslovak province of Slovakia was freed of German troops when the 2d and 4th Ukrainian armies rolled down from the White Carpathian and west Beskid mountains into eastern Moravia in preparation for an all-out drive toward the Czechoslovak capital, Prague.

Moravia, however, already was invested from the north and south, and the combined armies were smashing toward Olmuetz on an 85 mile front east of the Morava river valley, battling in stubborn mountain fighting to throw back the enemy's last big salient on the eastern front.

Batter Into Vitkow

On the northeast, Gen. Yeremenko's 4th Ukrainian army troops battered into Vitkow and captured that road junction 24 miles northeast of Olmuetz.

Eighteen miles south of Olmuetz, Marshal Malinovsky's 2d Ukrainian army troops lost and then recaptured Krenovice as they battled to cross the Brodecka river barrier.

GERMAN DEFEAT IS CELEBRATED BY NORWEGIANS

[BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS]

A Nazi commentator said last night in a talk over the Oslo radio that many Norwegians were celebrating Germany's "military defeat."

"The bright side in the present time," said the commentator, Fritz Ihlen, "is that the majority of Norwegian National Socialist fighters show that the hardships of war have hardened them and given them the strength to bear defeat."

Ihlen said the rejoicing and celebrations "have so far not resulted in political demonstrations, disorders, or shootings" and that "appeals sent out from different quarters seemed to have favored a sensible attitude."

THOUSANDS NEAR STARVATION ARE ROAMING BERLIN

Chancellery Fails to Yield Hitler's Body

MOSCOW, May 4 (AP).—Adolf Hitler's blazing chancellery in Berlin failed to yield up the body of the German fuehrer whom the Nazis said had died there May 1, dispatches from the German capital said today.

Meanwhile German prisoners went to work clearing up their ruined city as thousands of civilians wandered thru the rubbled streets facing starvation.

Berlin "aristocrats" were filing out of their cellars and falling on dead horses in the streets and tearing them up for food, dispatches said. Hundreds of German bodies still were not buried, but the Red army was beginning to restore order and a registration of all Nazis has begun.

Dispatches coming out of the city make it apparent that the capital offers one of the worst problems in all Europe.

Put to Work in Bakeries

Dispatches to Moscow newspapers said that Red army commandants had put hundreds of prisoners to work in emergency bakeries, turning out bread for the population, but it appeared that even these measures would be insufficient to stem the threatened famine.

The present population of Berlin is unknown, but unofficial estimates put it above its pre-war level of 4,335,000. This takes into consideration thousands of soldiers who flocked back into the capital as the Russians broke across the Oder, and others who came in from the west as the Americans smashed up to the Elbe river.

[An Associated Press dispatch from London said soviet troops captured six high ranking Nazi generals in Berlin.]

Chancellery Still Ablaze

A dispatch to the newspaper Red Star said that Hitler's body had not been found in the reichschancellery, where the Hamburg radio asserted the Nazi leader had died at his command post.

"Hitler's chancellery still is ablaze," the dispatch said. "Smoke and flame are so thick it is impossible to see much. The fire in the chancellery got so hot we had to duck out thru windows."

Red Star's story strengthened the theory here that if Hitler killed himself he did not do it in the chancellery.

Looting Is Rampant

In Berlin, where fires still swept the city's ruins, looting was rampant, altho the Red army is doing what it can to break it up.

Red army and Russian civilian engineers are getting the city's lights, gas, and water supplies quickly in shape. Many experts are arriving from the soviet union to supervise the gigantic task.

The Red army already has instituted a system of installing German burgomeisters in Berlin's districts to aid in halting hunger and restoring order. The first burgomeister named was Paul Leike, who was put in charge of Friedrichsfelde in eastern Berlin, where he had been burgomeister for 27 years until 1934.

Mines and Shells Explode

Large squads of sappers continued working in the ruins of Berlin's buildings, and the city's comparative quiet was broken every few moments by exploding mines or delayed action shells.

Izvestia's correspondent said: "I have been asking the question 'Where is Hitler?' of German prisoners. They all answer 'Hitler and Goebbels committed suicide.'"

NAZI TREACHERY STALLED BERLIN SURRENDER

MOSCOW, May 4 (AP)—The German garrison in Berlin tried to surrender May 1, a day before its final capitulation, but the treacherous shooting of a Red army negotiator broke off the arrangements, a dispatch to Komsomol Pravda said today.

The dispatch said that on May 1 German officers met with Russians in a gloomy side street and discussed a surrender. The Germans and Russians then started together to the German command point to work out details.

Red army Maj. Belousov went with the Germans. The Nazis were to confirm the surrender by telephone. As Belousov walked toward the German command point, a nazi sniper shot him in the head, the dispatch said.

This treachery unloosed a terrific new barrage on the Germans, and the following day the German commander himself, with a white flag and other officers, crossed to the Russian line and capitulated.

The soviets brought up special loud speaker trucks and ordered the German general staff to broadcast the terms to all Berlin. Even then a German machine gunner fired from a building on a column of his comrades.

Russians Liberated in German Capital

According to the caption on this picture from Moscow, these are Russians freed from captivity by the fall of Berlin. [Associated Press Wirephoto: Radioed from Moscow Yesterday]

Oslo and Prague Are Only Capitals Left to Nazis

LONDON, May 4 (AP)—Capitulation of Nazi forces in Holland and Denmark leaves the Germans only two satellite capitals from their once imposing empire—Oslo, Norway, and Prague, Czechoslovakia. The Germans' own capital, Berlin, which the Nazis vowed to hold until the end, fell to the Russians May 2, after an 11 day assault.

Store Hours, 9:45 to 5:45
Marshall Field & Company

Today at 2:30!
Autographing party for
SOPHIE TUCKER

Come, meet the lovable laugh queen of the entertainment world . . . author of
SOME OF THESE DAYS

Of course it will be a jolly party, full of laughs . . . as is *Some of These Days*, Sophie Tucker's autobiography. You'll want to be here early to meet this delightful personality. And you'll want an autographed copy of her book, $2.50

Books—Third Floor, North, Wabash
Autographed copies at Evanston and Oak Park

STEVENS

17.95

If You Are 5'4" Or Under
here's a cool print to prize for perfect fit, sheer prettiness!

One of the prettiest answers in print to "what shall the shorter girl wear for summer"—this Susan Wayne Pettisize* dress. It's petitely proportioned for 5'4" or under, to be ready to wear at first try-on. Double-peplumed, pearly buttoned—it's breeze cool, hankie light in the sheerest of summer rayons. Navy, Pink and Aqua. 10 to 18. 17.95
*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.
Sorry, no phone orders!
Stephanie Shop—4th Floor
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.
State Street Open 9:45 to 5:45

The Door to Thrift
NETCHER'S BOSTON STORE

For Mom
The Prettiest Girl in the World
$6.95
COOL AND SHEER HAIR BRAIDS!
Dainty hair braid straws in large and small brims . . . charming hats that she'll adore . . . and you'll adore giving her in honor of Mother's Day, May 13th.
OTHERS $3.95 TO $15
FIFTH FLOOR—STATE
To the prices of our merchandise will be added an amount approximately equivalent to the Retailers' Occupational Tax.

Navy Officers'
NEW SLATE GRAY TROPICAL UNIFORMS
100% all wool
$34.65

Alterations same day if necessary

They're new . . they're 100% all wool . . they're expertly needled . . and expertly fitted . . the quality really stands out

Navy officers' blue uniforms $40
Navy officers' slate gray chinos $15.38
UNIFORM DEPARTMENT—4TH FLOOR
MAURICE L ROTHSCHILD
State at Jackson

MAIL AND PHONE ORDERS FILLED—HAR 9000

Yankshire
ALL-PURPOSE JACKETS
with full zipper fronts
$3.95
You'll scarcely believe your eyes when you see the low price on these fine utility jackets. They're of fine poplin . . Zelan treated to repel water . . raglan shoulders . . full zipper fronts . . and tailored as though the price were nearly twice as much—sizes 36 to 44
4TH FLOOR
MAURICE L ROTHSCHILD
State at Jackson

REPORT FRANCE SEEKS TO LINK BUFFER STATES

Economic Affinity of Low Countries Cited

BY DAVID DARRAH
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

PARIS, May 4—France will not only insist on bilateral pacts similar to the one signed with Moscow, but, in the opinion of some diplomatic observers, is looking forward to an alliance between France, Belgium, Holland, Luxemburg, and possibly with the new Rhineland state, which was proposed at the Big Three conference at Yalta.

The five existing or projected states form a natural and perfect economic complex, in the view of French and Belgian politicians. Such a bloc, held together by an alliance, would form a powerful buffer between France and a rehabilitated Germany.

It has been the argument in Paris since last fall that these regional alliances merely implement the Dumbarton Oaks security scheme and make possible the immediate pooling of strength instead of waiting for the ponderous world security machinery to act.

Rehabilitation Pact

France, Belgium, the Netherlands, and Luxemburg already are bound by a rehabilitation pact signed March 20. This agreement was described by one of the Netherlands delegation as not a military or political entente, but simply a pact among the countries to work together in economic reconstruction after the war and in employment and social security problems. The agreement will come before the San Francisco security conference as it must have the approval of the proposed new union of nations.

It is not ascertainable whether any document of a political nature has been signed between the French and border states. The press has discussed the feasibility and necessity of bilateral pacts with Belgium, Holland, and other countries, and from time to time it has been announced that a formal alliance with Britain along the same lines as the Franco-Russian alliance—and complementing it, was imminent.

Coal a Point of Contention

The only rift in the organization of a Franco-Belgian-Dutch-Luxemburg alliance for economic exploitation and eventually to include the Rhineland state is that every one does not see eye to eye on the subject. The French would want to exploit Ruhr coal in view of the dearth here. But the British, with their own coal markets, probably would not look at this in the same way.

A Belgian newspaper recently said, "Holland, Belgium, Luxemburg, and the Rhineland form a perfect economic setup. Nature itself favors their relations. And this community of interests will harmonize their policies."

POPULAR FRONT REVIVED BY REDS IN FRENCH DRIVE

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

PARIS, May 4—Maneuvering to extend the Red victory in Paris to the provincial districts thruout France where the outcome of the municipal elections still is in the balance, the political bureau of the Communist party today decided to revive the old Popular Front setup in a modernized form, by calling on Socialists and "all forces of democracy and progress" to team up with the Communists in offering a common list of candidates to voters in next Sunday's run-off ballot.

The Communist political bureau unanimously voted to exclude the strong but rightist Popular Republican movement—which obtained 14 seats in the Paris municipal council against 27 for the Communists and 12 for the Socialists—because this group allegedly "benefitted from the ballots of the traditional reactionaries, in other words, the men of Vichy."

As a further attempt to beat down opposition, the Red bureau announced launching of a full scale campaign to force annulment of the mandates given the newly elected Paris municipal councillors who failed to get their electoral quotient. It likewise insisted on the annulment of ballots cast for former deputies and senators who voted full powers to Marshal Petain in July, 1940.

CHINESE TAKE TO AIR AND HALT JAPANESE PUSH

CHUNGKING, China, May 4 (AP)—The Chinese high command said tonight that Chinese troops, aided by American equipped air borne reenforcements, had halted a four pronged Japanese offensive aimed at the United States air base at Chihkiang, 250 miles southeast of Chungking. Three thousand Japanese were reported annihilated.

Maj. Gen. Robert B. McClure, chief of staff to the allied commander in chief in China, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, said the Japanese offensive "seemingly has bogged down," and that the Chinese were continuing their counter-drive in this part of western Hunan province. A spokesman conceded a setback in Hupeh province, where the Japanese succeeded in contacting the Japanese forces inside of Laohokow, former American air base city 350 miles northeast of Chungking.

Lt. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer told United States forces in China that their turn was coming now for action against the Japanese. He said Japan's sprawling conquests had become a series of isolated deathtraps.

Commanders of British Pacific Fleet Announced

LONDON, May 4 (AP)—The admiralty announced tonight these Pacific fleet appointments: Rear Adm. J. H. Edelsten, as commander of destroyers; Rear Adm. E. J. P. Brind, commanding a cruiser squadron, and Rear Adm. D. B. Fisher, commander of fleet train.

Tribune Brings Messages from Yanks to Folks at Home

Chicago Tribune war correspondents have sent by wireless or cable the following messages from Chicagolanders on the various war fronts to relatives and friends. Additional messages will appear on future Saturdays in The Tribune.

SUPREME HDQ., PARIS

MRS. JUNE PRENDERGAST, 2455 E. 96th st., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. James A. Prendergast: "My darling, from the Champs Elysees to Michigan av. this heralds the news I love you, Jim."

MRS. LEO HUTCHINS, 4121 Van Buren st., Chicago, from her brother, Sgt. John J. Benska: "Hello, Joe, Ted, Richie, having a swell day in Paris. Regards to Reba, mom, and pop."

MRS. MOZELLE PREBIL, 1934 S. Hamlin av., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Edward R. Prebil: "Dear mommie, hope to be home soon. All my love to you and Renie. Your daddy, Eddie."

MRS. ANTHONY J. GIACALONE, 1238 N. Clark st., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Anthony J. Giacalone: "Hello, my darling, I love you and miss you very much. Give Kathleen a big kiss from me, Tony."

MR. AND MRS. CARMEN J. CATALANO, 4839 Rice st., Chicago, from their son, Corp. Anthony T. Catalano: "Having the time of my life in Paris. Love to you and the rest of the family, Anthony."

MR. AND MRS. JOHN W. MUELLER, 3052 N. Parkside av., Chicago, from their son, Sgt. Henry J. Mueller: "Waiting and hoping to be with you again ere long. Am well. Loads of love."

MRS. MADELYN HENTZ, 4252 N. Wolcott av., Chicago, from her son, Pvt. Richard J. Hentz: "Having a swell time in Paris. Love to you and dad and the kids, Dick."

MRS. HYMAN WEINBLATT, 4202 Drexel blvd., Chicago, and MRS. IDA WEINBLATT, 1522 E. 55th st., from husband and son, Pvt. Hyman Weinblatt: "Hello, folks, spending the day here in Paris and having a wonderful time. So long. Love, Hy."

MRS. EVELYN AND KATHRYN NICOLAI, 4648 N. Kenmore av., Chicago, from husband and son, Lt. Henry B. Nicolai: "Things are looking up. Hope to see you all soon. Paris leave terminated. Love, Hank."

MRS. CHARLES E. BROOKS, 11 N. 79th av., Elmwood Park, Ill., from her husband, 2d Lt. Charles E. Brooks: "Leave terminated tomorrow. Paris okay. Everything going fine. Would love to see you. Love, Charles."

1ST ARMY, GERMANY

MRS. H. W. GODDARD, 5850 N. Mason av., Chicago, from her son, Pvt. W. B. Goddard: "My present address is P and PW Section, Hdq. 1st U. S. Army, APO 230. Please write."

MR. AND MRS. E. C. UTIS, 1116 N. Spencer st., Aurora, Ill., from their son, Tech. Sgt. Minard C. Utis: "Certainly have missed the home town and friends. Hope to see you all soon."

MRS. BEN LANDSMAN, 5404 Woodlawn av., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Ben Landsman: "The continent is a beautiful sight but I'm looking forward to V-E day and home."

MR. AND MRS. DAYTON PRATER, 402 Kitchell av., Pana, Ill., from their son, Sgt. Charles R. Prater: "I'm feeling very well and looking forward to meeting you at an early date."

MRS. LOUISE A. LAMBERT, 2629 Farragut av., Chicago, from her husband, Tech. 5th Grade Walter C. Lambert: "Hello darling, how are you? I am well but miss you. Hope to see you soon."

MRS. O. ZIGERELL, 6109 S. Monitor av., Chicago, from her son, Tech. 3d Grade James Zigerell: "It's been a long grind but it won't be long now. Regards."

MRS. BERNICE ZALEWSKI, 927 W. 32d st., Chicago, from her son, Pvt. Joseph Zalewski: "Happy Mother's day to you, mom. Hope to be seeing you soon. Don't worry."

MRS. SADIE GOLDEN, 3254 Diversey av., Chicago, from her son, Pvt. Leonard Golden: "Am well and please don't worry. Love to you and the family. God bless you. Your loving son."

MRS. LEONARD ROZNER, 3338 Douglas blvd., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Leonard Rozner: "Wifey, am all right. Don't worry. All my love to our happy family. May we meet soon."

MRS. HELEN PETERS, 2106 N. 75th st., Elmwood Park, Ill., from her husband, Pvt. George Peters: "Dear Helen, just a little message on our anniversary. Hope I am there for the next."

7TH ARMY, GERMANY

MRS. MARY EVELYN SUNDLOF, 227 Sheridan rd., Kenilworth, Ill., from her husband, Lt. Col. William A. Sundlof: "Miss you, dear. Your letters splendid. My love to our families."

MRS. BERNICE KAWA, 4232 Potomac av., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Henry Kawa: "Feeling fine. Love and miss you."

ANTONIO EZZI, 2141 W. 23d pl., Chicago, from his son, Pvt. John Louis Ezzi: "Sorry I did not write. Very busy. Love to all."

9TH ARMY, GERMANY

MRS. NELLIE DELIS, 4519 N. Meade av., Chicago, from her son, Corp. George Delis: "Dear folks, there are all sorts of ways to contact you, but this beats them all. This is no Cook's tour, but am seeing Germany free. Love."

MR. AND MRS. L. HUNT, 1117 S. 2d av., Maywood, Ill., from their son, Pvt. Paul Hunt: "Hello, folks, this is a different kind of birthday greeting, so happy birthday, Pop and Rusty. Mom, I'm O. K. Love."

MRS. ESTHER SCHNEIDER, 3647 Douglas blvd., Chicago, from her husband, Corp. Gerald Schneider: "My every thought is of you and Harlene. See you soon, I hope. Love."

JAMES SAUL, 2335 Scoville av., Berwyn, Ill., from Pvt. John Saul: "Everything fine here—comfortable quarters, good chow and mail service, quiet front. Love."

MRS. L. H. KLINGLER, 5418 N. Paulina st., Chicago, from Pvt. Lambert Klingler: "Thinking of you always. Looking forward to Lake Shore dr. in '45. Regards to all."

MRS. WALTER YOUNG, 2540 N. Racine av., Chicago, from Pvt. Robert Riley: "Dearest mom, am O. K. and feeling fine, nothing to worry about. Am writing regularly. Love."

MRS. ARTHUR BOHART, 7559 Yates av., Chicago, from her husband, Sgt. Arthur Bohart: "Dear sweet, all is well here. Counting the days until I can be with you and Art. Love."

MR. AND MRS. JERRY ZITKA, 1525 S. Kildare st., Chicago, from Pvt. Donald Zitka: "Everything fine. Hope you are well and happy. Thinking of you constantly."

MRS. ANGELA DINARDI, 2317 Taylor st., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Donald Zitka: "Things look good here, and it won't be long now. Thinking of you and baby constantly."

MR. AND MRS. FRANK SUMMERS, 3523 Carroll av., Chicago, from their son, Corp. Jack Summers: "Everything looks great. Thinking of you all. Regards to Marge and Donna."

MRS. HELEN MASSON, 17 E. Superior st., Chicago, from her husband, Sgt. Joseph Masson: "Hello, sweeties. I'm well and safe. Miss you, that you know. See you all soon."

10TH ARMY, OKINAWA

MRS. RITA LASTA, 4646 Magnolia av., Chicago, from her husband, Corp. Walter H. Lasta: "Hello and love to you and the children."

MRS. ALEXANDER LIGAS, 2222 Kenmore av., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Alexander Ligas: "All is well here with us. Hope to see you in a few years."

MRS. FRANCES D. KOUZINS, 1745 N. Wolcott av., Chicago, from her husband, Corp. Stanley L. Kouzins: "Hoping to see you soon. Love."

MRS. ROSE MARIE PAJAK, 4932 S. Karlov av., Chicago, from her husband, Corp. Joseph Pajak: "Feeling fine and hoping to be home soon. Always thinking of you, Dan and mom."

MISS DELORES KLARKOWSKI, 1808 17th st., Moline, Ill., from Corp. Joe J. Salerno, 726 24th st., Rock Island, Ill.: "Darling Dee and folks, still giving the Japs a bad time. Am fine. Don't worry."

MRS. LAWRENCE A. POCHOCKI, 1623 W. 16th st., Chicago, from her husband, Sgt. Lawrence S. Pochocki: "Hello my darling. I am feeling fine. Love and miss you very much."

MRS. JOSEPHINE INGALLS, Aroma Park, Ill., from her husband, Pvt. Russie Ingalls: "Feeling fine and hope that I am home by the end of the year."

MR. AND MRS. R. SHEFCIK, 7253 S. Wood st., Chicago, from their son, Sgt. Lawrence Shefcik: "Dear mom and dad, Okinawa is one place which makes you really appreciate home all the more. I feel swell."

MRS. NATALINO A. ESPOSITO, 3409 W. 66th st., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Natalino A. Esposito: "Darling, still dodging Jap shells. Sure wish I had spent Easter at home instead of here. Love."

6 CHICAGOLAND YANKS RECOVER FROM WOUNDS

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, May 4—Among Chicagolanders treated in army hospitals in England recently for wounds were Corp. Charles F. Arnold, 29, Cereal Springs, Ill., who accidentally shot himself in the foot in Luxemburg Feb. 7; Staff Sgt. Truman G. Gutherz, 42, Nauvoo, Ill., hit by shell fragments Feb. 20 near Thorn, Germany; Staff Sgt. Leonard E. Jones, 24, of Decatur, Ill., hit in the arm by a bullet Feb. 23 near Dueren; Pvt. Robert A. Brooks, 26, Waukegan, Ill., who was wounded in the leg by a land mine near Roth Feb. 27; Pvt. William L. Henke, 22, 705 S. Ridgeland av., Oak Park, Ill., hit in the leg by shell fragments Feb. 28 along the Saar river, and Pvt. George W. Ehrenhart, 36, Abingdon, Ill., hit in the hand by a shell fragment in Kasbach on March 9.

PLAN DISCHARGE FOR 2 MILLIONS AFTER V-E DAY

Washington, D. C., May 5 [Saturday]—(AP)—The army plans to discharge 2,000,000 men beginning with the fall of Germany and to send 6,000,000 picked troops against Japan.

This was disclosed today by house military committee members after a closed-door session with high army officials.

The men to be discharged, they said, will be those with the most dependents and the longest and most active service records. The army's point system, they reported, gives top weighing to dependency, followed by actual combat service, overseas duty, and overall length of service.

300,000 to Patrol Europe

Heretofore the weight to be given each of the factors in determining priority for discharges has been a closely-guarded secret.

Of the approximately 8,300,000 men now in the army, from 300,000 to 400,000 comprising the recently created 15th army will be left abroad to occupy Germany. Some 2,000,000 others will be discharged within a year after V-E day, the speed of mustering out to depend largely on available shipping.

The actual reduction in the army's total strength, the committee was told, will be about 1,400,000 men, due to an estimated 600,000 in new inductions.

Many of those to be discharged now are on duty in the Pacific.

Air Force Moving Planned

The army's air transport command told the committee it expected to be ready to move 50,000 men monthly within two months after Germany surrenders. This will include men being brought to this country from Europe and the Pacific and those being sent from here against Japan. Converted freighters will be used to augment the army's transport ships to bring back the others.

Army officials emphasized that the plans are tentative but are based on their best knowledge of Japan's available fighting man power.

Disclosures to the committee leaked out despite extreme precautions taken by Chairman May [D., Ky.] to keep the meeting with army leaders a secret.

PROTEST DRAFT QUOTA

BY LAURENCE BURD
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., May 4—An army statement indicating that draft quotas will be maintained at present levels to continue shipment of battle replacements to Europe was met with protests and skepticism by members of congress today.

Gen. Marshall, chief of staff, in a letter to Chairman May of the house military committee said the army is short of replacements in both Europe and the Pacific, and the "current shortage is expected to be increased by some 50,000 men in the next three months."

"While the success of our armies in Europe has recently exceeded our expectations," Gen. Marshall wrote, "it is too early to assume that the replacement flow to Europe can be cut off. Gen. Eisenhower, on the other hand, has vigorously protested proposed reductions in order to get increased shipments off to Gen. MacArthur."

Shock to Committee.

The letter came as a shock to members of the committee, who have expected the collapse of Nazi armies in Europe would be reflected quickly in lowering the present draft rate of about 120,000 monthly.

"This sounds to me like the army's old policy of playing it safe," said Rep. Harness, a committee member.

Rep. Sumner [R., Ill.] suggested the army is sending more men to Europe to handle the "huge policing job" which we have apparently agreed to undertake.

One committee member suggested Gen. Marshall's letter, dated May 2 may not have taken into account the latest collapse of German resistance.

REVEALS U-BOATS ONCE GOT UPPER HAND ON ALLIES

Subs, Planes Halted Murmansk Ships

Washington, D. C., May 4 (AP)—Nazi submarine and air attacks in the North Atlantic once got so tough that all our convoys to Murmansk and Archangel had to be suspended temporarily, an army transportation executive said today.

Col. Luke W. Finlay of the office of the army's chief of transportation, said in an address prepared for the Academy of World Economics that at one time "many months ago" the convoys were suspended because of "drastic losses."

Port Congestion Feared

Because of this, he said, emergency measures had to be taken to prevent rail freight, en route to embarkation points, from getting piled up at ports in this country.

To meet such emergencies, he said, the army had previously established 10 holding and reconsignment points 100 miles or more behind all major ports. Finlay did not say how long the convoys to Russia were held up.

Finlay declared that coördination of effort among the railroads, the fighting forces, the office of defense transportation, the maritime commission, the war shipping agency and other organizations had produced "admirable results" in keeping war transport on the move with a minimum of hitches.

In comparison, he said, during World War I. freight car congestion reached as high as 200,000 cars in and behind the east coast ports in the winter of 1917-1918.

Wars' Achievements Compared

To date, he declared, we have embarked overseas three times as many troops and floated 13 times as much cargo as during the 19 months of the last war. And he said the army is currently shipping overseas "in a single month approximately two-thirds the total of all supplies shipped to Gen. Pershing from the United States in the entire period of the [first] World war."

American railroads, Finlay continued, have handled, since 1941, increases of about 55 per cent in total ton-miles of freight and about 300 per cent in total passenger miles "with a net increase of only about .03 per cent each in the number of locomotives, freight cars and passenger cars."

SUB SWORDFISH AND 65 IN CREW LOST, SAYS NAVY

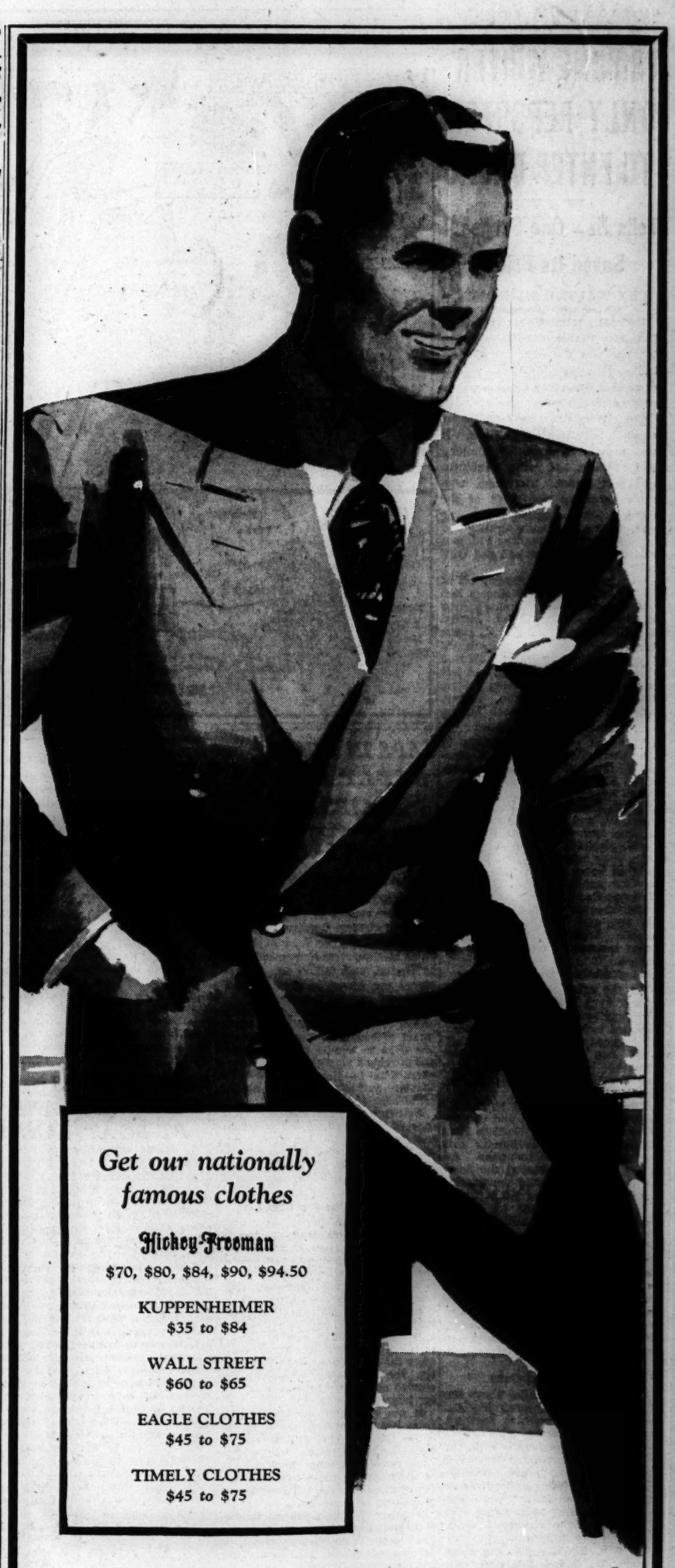
Washington, D. C., May 4 (AP)—The submarine Swordfish is overdue and presumed lost with 65 officers and men, the navy announced today. The Swordfish was the 43d submarine and the 297th naval vessel lost from all causes since the start of the war. She was the 37th submarine reported overdue and presumed lost. Four others have been reported sunk and two destroyed to prevent capture.

Comdr. K. E. Montross of Severna Park, Md., was skipper.

The Swordfish was built at the Mare Island, Cal., navy yard and was launched April 1, 1939, and commissioned July 22, 1939. It was of 1,450 tons standard displacement.

'Kay,' Secretary to Ike, Awarded Bronze Star

LONDON, May 4 [Reuters]—"Kay" of London, the only British woman in the American army, is now also the only British woman to wear the bronze star. Personal secretary to Gen. Eisenhower, 2d Lt. Kathleen H. M. Summersby is one of the 16 members of his staff whom the commander in chief decorated Thursday for meritorious service. "Kay" has been acting as driver to Gen. Eisenhower since he first came to the European theater of operations.



Get our nationally famous clothes

Hickey-Freeman
$70, $80, $84, $90, $94.50

KUPPENHEIMER
$35 to $84

WALL STREET
$60 to $65

EAGLE CLOTHES
$45 to $75

TIMELY CLOTHES
$45 to $75

QUALITY SUITS WITHOUT END

on our 2nd floor

$40 $50 $60

QUALITY suits to the left of you . . quality suits to the right of you . . quality suits everywhere you look on our 2nd floor . . quality suits of worsteds, flannels, gabardines, tweeds, cheviots, herringbones, sharkskins, glen plaids, club checks, stripes, solid-tones . . so many quality suits you'll think you're back in prewar days. And that's a pleasant thought, too

Other suits, $35 to $90; sizes up to 58 long stout

MAURICE L. ROTHSCHILD
State at Jackson

clearance
Millinery
Reduced
$5 - $7.50 - $10
formerly to $30
POWELL'S
700 N. MICHIGAN AVE.

Mandel's

for summer
Carter's panty girdle
with detachable garters

This lithe, long-trunk panty girdle is designed to fit smoothly under your summer clothes. You'll love it on warm days when you snap-off the garters and discard your hose. Lastex back, rayon satin side panels, lace-trimmed rayon jersey front, and Talon* fastener closing. Tearose, sizes 27-31 ..... 6.95
*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

CORSET SALON THIRD . WABASH
MANDEL BROTHERS

TRIBUNE WRITER ONLY REPORTER TO ENTER DAVAO

Tells How One Sergeant Saved Its Bridge

BY WALTER SIMMONS
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

DAVAO, MINDANAO ISLAND, P. I., May 2 [Delayed]—The Chicago Tribune was the only newsgathering organization which had a reporter present when 24th division troops entered Davao today.

The city was fiercely defended by a small but fanatical garrison. It was heavily damaged by bombing and shelling, but many structures remained intact. The Japs, who made up about one-fourth of the city's 70,000 population before the war, did not fire Davao as they had other Philippine cities. The Filipinos said the Jap civilians had fled with their families.

The assault troops jumped off at 12:15 p. m. after the engineers had done a speedy job of spanning a river barrier three miles distant. M/Sgt. Alfred Sousa, Honolulu, T. H., swam the Davao river, which constitutes the western city limits, and defused two bombs which the Japs had left to blow a 100 yard, wooden bridge. Corp. Howard Dennison, Bisbee, Ariz., was the second man across.

Chicagoan Among First

This feat enabled the troops to take the bridge almost intact, obviating the use of assault boats which had been planned.

Pvt. Robert Poe, 7347 Oglesby av., Chicago, Sgt. William Franz, Maywood, Ill., and Pvt. Leo Giocommarra, Fort Dodge, Ia., brother of Mrs. C. W. McKain, Jackson blvd., Chicago, were among the first infantry men to enter Davao. Their commander was Lt. Clifton Ferguson, Indianapolis, Ind.

Col. Thomas Clifford Jr., Ceredo, W. Va., and Brig. Gen. Kenneth Cramer, Wethersfield, Conn., preceded the assault troops across the bridge.

Natives Are Happy

On the other side we were welcomed by natives carrying American flags and making a demonstration, led by a Filipino cheer leader. The ragged and undernourished natives said the recent American bombings had been so severe they were unable to venture out for food.

The natives vanished as the infantry men fanned out and encountered sniper fire and blasting from machine guns, 20 millimeter cannon and 75 millimeter guns. Artillery fire soon silenced the heavier Jap guns, and the penetration of the city continued till nightfall. A troublesome pillbox on a cliff held up the advance until it was located by a patrol.

The area contained a number of important air fields which have been knocked out in recent months—Padada, Libby, Daliao, and Matine dromes. They are now littered with wrecked planes, altho a Betty, surprisingly, was landed on the Libby strip at daylight this morning and was wheeled away to a secret hiding place.

Capture Naval Guns

On hill 550, four miles above the city, the troops captured five six-inch naval guns pointing seaward. In the Padada area a supply of 15 inch rockets was found, with the ramps directed toward the sea. There were many other evidences that the Japs were prepared for an amphibious assault but were surprised and routed by the bold plan of assaulting the city by a cross-country route from the rear.

Lt. Gen. Eichelberger, 8th army commander, said he had seen "few finer examples of speed and decision" in warfare than the 24th division's feat in crossing the peninsula at a rate of 10 miles daily.

"They kept the Japs constantly off balance and there was no chance to fight a delaying action," he said. "Much hard fighting is ahead before the area is cleared, but the menace of the Davao Jap colony, which bothered us for 25 years, has been removed."

IT COSTS $1,417 TO KILL A SINGLE JAP ON OKINAWA

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

OKINAWA, May 3—Added to the incalcuable cost of American life and suffering, each dead Japanese in this tedious war on Okinawa has cost approximately $1,417 in bullets alone.

Army and marines killed 21,269 Japs in the first 25 days of fighting on Okinawa. Translated into cash, ground force artillery threw an estimated 670,410 rounds at a cost of $40,224,600. The infantry took care of the closer Jap dispatching work with 4,194,000 rounds of small arms ammunition worth approximately $125,820.

These figures, based on a normal day's fighting, did not take into account April 19 when, during the artillery softening of Kakazu ridge, the artillery blasted the Japanese with 207,000 rounds in 80 minutes.

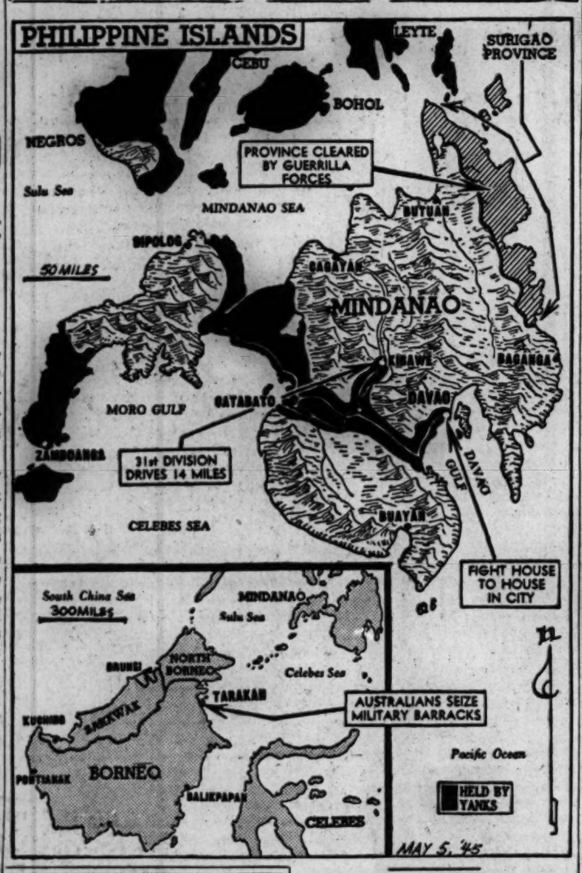
The shells went into Nipponese territory at the rate of $155,250 per minute or a total of $12,420,000. This adds up to a grand total of $52,770,420. As one marine artillery colonel remarked: "Six hundred yards of Okinawa costs about the same as the Louisiana purchase."

Britain to Call Up No More Men Over 31 Years

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, May 4—The British government does not expect the war in the Pacific to last long, it was indicated in the house of commons yesterday when Labor Minister Ernest Bevin told members of the government's decision not to call up men over 31 years of age. "The number of men under 31 that will be available is equal to the army's training facilities," he said. "In any case they couldn't be trained to get out to the far east in time."

Campaigns in Philippines and Borneo



JAPS IN BURMA BADLY BEATEN, ALLIES REPORT

Rangoon Is Cleared; Foe Loses 97,000

CALCUTTA, India, May 4 (AP)—Japanese armies in Burma have been "decisively defeated," leaving 97,000 dead on the field of battle, allied headquarters announced today as British and Indian forces completed the bloodless occupation of the great port of Rangoon.

Harbor installations of the capital city of more than 400,000 were taken intact and will be ready within a few days to handle allied shipping and provide a staging base for future operations in the southeast Asia theater—perhaps an assault on the naval base of Singapore.

British amphibious and land forces entered Burma's first city yesterday and found that, but for a few stragglers, the Japanese had evacuated the city April 25. Its capture, however, was not officially announced until today.

All But One Jap Killed

British Indian parachute troops who landed Tuesday at the mouth of the Rangoon river 20 miles south of the capital—a day in advance of the main sea borne landing there—encountered only 37 Japanese. They killed 36 and wounded the other.

Altho it was plain at that point that the enemy had fled Rangoon and that the reconquest of Burma virtually was complete three years after the Japanese overran the country, the sea borne landings were carried out as scheduled, a rehearsal for bigger times to come.

It was estimated unofficially that from 300 to 500 Japanese were cut off in the area east of Taungup on the west coast, their only escape route severed by the allied capture of the big communications and supply center of Prome, 150 miles northnorthwest of Rangoon.

Another 5,000 in small parties were believed to be scattered thru the remainder of Burma west of the Mandalay-Rangoon rail line. They will be mopped up later.

Burma Route Restored

Freeing of Rangoon and its capacious harbor will restore the old Burma route to Chungking, giving the allies control of the railroad thru Mandalay to Lashio, where the Burma road began before the Japanese chopped it off in March, 1942.

This will mean a vast saving in time, distance, and transportation facilities in shoving war supplies thru to China, which at present is supplied by air and over the arduous Stilwell road from India.

Sharing in the credit for the brilliant campaign, Adm. Mountbatten, commander in chief in Southeast Asia, pointed out, were two Chinese divisions and an American brigade—the "Mars task force"—which fought down from the Myitkyina area in northeastern Burma and seized the rail cities of Lashio and Hsipaw northeast of Mandalay.

Indian and African troops participated prominently in the main drive from the borders of India, which began soon after the collapse of the abortive Japanese invasion of the Imphal and Kohima areas of India a year ago.

16 ILLINOISANS QUIT CEBU FIGHT TO COME HOME

WITH THE AMERICAL DIVISION, Cebu [Delayed] — (AP) — Sixteen Illinois soldiers were fighting Japs in the hills above Cebu City when they were told to get ready to go back to their homes.

The men, members of the 132d infantry regiment, old Chicago national guard outfit, had invaded Cebu Island after action on Guadalcanal, Bougainville, and Philippine Islands. They have been overseas for 39 months. Those returning are:

Sergeants Frederick W. Grasser, Kankakee; Corbit Barger, Carrier Mills; Harland L. Hall, Oak Hill; William T. Ryan, Princeville, and Charles V. Horn, Dallas City; Corporals William B. Barwick, Salem; Stanley L. Reed, Sterling; Charles L. Hirsbrunner, Red Oak; Paul J. Peterson, Moline, and Robert E. Felles, Havana, and Privates Earnest D. Cagle, Edinburg; Charles L. De Atley, Clinton; Lloyd W. Dodson, Springfield; Raymond I. Smith, Trilla; Julius F. Tipsword, Pocahantas, and Wallace R. Ullmark, Rockford.

Aussies Take Barracks

MANILA, May 5 [Saturday]—(AP)—Australian troops have seized the military barracks in Tarakan City, on Tarakan Island off the Borneo coast, headquarters announced today.

Reflecting front line dispatches telling of increased Nipponese resistance in the oil-rich little Borneo island, today's bulletin said numerous land mines were encountered and that naval and air units supported the ground forces.

House to house fighting is taking place in Davao, on Mindanao, also suggesting a tightening of enemy opposition there. Yesterday field dispatches indicated the main Japanese force had moved out of the city, retreating to the north.

BOMB MISSES 5 CHICAGOLAND PT BOAT YANKS

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH U. S. PT BOATS IN DAVAO GULF, MINDANAO, P. I., May 1 [Delayed]—Five Chicagoland crewmen of a PT boat patroling Davao gulf had a narrow escape last night when a Jap plane dropped a 200 pound bomb within 50 feet of their craft.

The men were knocked down and showered with water by the blast, but there were no injuries. In the crew were these enlisted men: August Luchini, 6032 S. Keating av., Chicago; Fred Brantigan, Barrington, Ill.; John Wade, 2306 N. 14th, Milwaukee, Wis.; Thomas McNamara, Portland, Mich., and Patrick Doyle, South Bend, Ind. The plane sped away thru anti-aircraft fire thrown up by the PT boats. On another mission a Jap Zeke fighter bomber dropped a 100 pound bomb within 50 yards of the boat on which Byron Richards, Frankfort, Ind., was a crewman.

PT boats have been busy on nightly patrol and shelling missions in Davao gulf. Among the squadron's crewmen are Jack Zito, Streator, Ill.; Carrol Ebert, Baraboo, Wis.; Russel Day, Wausau, Wis., and Raymond La Belle, Saginaw, Mich.

GANDHI AGREES ON RETIREMENT WITH PROVISO

MAHABALESHWAR, May 4 [Reuters]—Mohandas Gandhi today offered Firoz Noon, defense minister in the viceroy's council, now at San Francisco, "hearty coöperation" in his suggestion that Gandhi retire in favor of Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, former president of the Indian national council, now in jail.

Gandhi added that his coöperation would be given "if he [Noon] ask the government of India on pain of his own resignation to release Nehru and his fellow prisoners." Gandhi expressed surprise that Noon alleged he was pro-Japanese when the British, who had once considered him such, "quietly withdrew the remark."

Gandhi refuted the allegation that he was responsible for the disturbance in 1942, adding that the Indian government "has never taken the trouble to prove before a competent court of law the statements made by them with surprising lavishness."

SUPERFORTS HIT KYUSHU FIELDS FOR THIRD DAY

GUAM, May 5 [Saturday] (AP)—Between 25 and 50 Super Fortresses bombed Oita and Tachiari air fields on northern Kyushu this morning in the 15th B-29 strike in 39 days, attempting to neutralize southern Japanese air bases.

Maj. Gen. Curtis Le May, commander of the 21st bomber command, said results were "good to excellent." The Super Forts dropped bombs visually from medium altitude.

The mission was the third attack on Kyushu in three days and the tenth in 14 days. It was the sixth time both Oita and Tachiari airfields had been bombed by B-29s.

Believe Liberated Yank Is 1st Lt. Louis Foldes

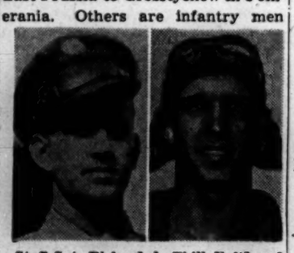
An L. S. Feldes, 4519 S. Christiana av., listed among Americans recently released from German prison camp at Moosburg, is believed by relatives to be 1st Lt. Louis S. Foldes of that address, who was reported as missing in action in March.

HERE ARE MORE NAMES OF FREED YANK PRISONERS

BY JOHN THOMPSON
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

HALLE, Germany, May 4—Here are the names of more midwesterners among the 2,200 Yanks, liberated April 26 by the United States 104th division from two German prison camps. They are now resting and recovering here while awaiting evacuation by air to the United States.

Most of these men are air force personnel from Stalag Luft 4, which had been moved from Hydekrug in East Prussia to Grosstychow in Pomerania. Others are infantry men



Staff Sgt. Richard A. Thill [left] and Tech. Sgt. George H. Woodcock of Chicago named in list of men freed from German camps.

and artillerymen from Stalag 3-A, at Luckenwald. Some had been prisoners more than two years.

CHICAGO
PVT. LEONARD DAVIS.
STAFF SGT. RICHARD A. THILL.
TECH. SGT. GEORGE H. WOODCOCK, 6115 Newport av
STAFF SGT. ROBERT T. PETERSON, 2330 W. 115th st.
PFC. J. J. VARJU.
PVT. C. F. KRUEGER.
TECH. SGT. E. EVTUCH.

SUBURBS
STAFF SGT. K. F. TURLAY, Harvey.
TECH. SGT. L. A. CHRUBY, East Chicago, Ind.
STAFF SGT. J. S. COOPER, Hammond, Ind.

ILLINOIS.
SGT. R. E. DEWITT, Egan.
STAFF SGT. W. H. MORRIS, Staunton.
TECH. SGT. R. E. HAIR, Greenville.
SGT. ROBERT M. JOCHIM, Champaign.
STAFF SGT. RALPH M. TYNE, De Kalb.
STAFF SGT. FRED H. MADDEN, JR., Danville.
STAFF SGT. R. J. OLTMAN, Mount Olive.
STAFF SGT. OLIVER C. SCHRINER, Sterling.
STAFF SGT. HARVEY L. KASTENER, Manito.
STAFF SGT. ROBERT DUETHE, Bunker Hill.
STAFF SGT. O. H. DREPS, Maeystown.

INDIANA
STAFF SGT. ROBERT ALLEN, Indianapolis.
TECH. SGT. ROY W. MOOGLIN, Indianapolis.
STAFF SGT. CLAYTON E. MORNINGSTAR, Goshen.
PVT. DANIEL B. DEASON, Princeton.
PVT. HOMER E. WILSON, Otterbein.
TECH. SGT. GENE I. MICINSKI, South Bend.
STAFF SGT. GEORGE A .WALL, Linton.
STAFF SGT. JACK E. MADLANG, Monon.
STAFF SGT. STANLEY W. LEER, Bristol.
STAFF SGT. CHARLES W. RICE, Spencer.
STAFF SGT. RUSSELL C. MOSS, La Porte.
TECH. SGT. HAROLD G. STARKEY, Peru.
SGT. MAX H. KIMMEL, Vincennes.
TECH. SGT. JAMES I. LANG, New Albany.
PFC. PETER J. SMITH, Indianapolis.
TECH. SGT. RAYMOND E. WESTBERG, Moscow.
TECH. SGT. JOHN L. LENBURG, 3908 Jefferson st., Gary.
PVT. M. L. CLUM, Auburn.
STAFF SGT. G. W. BORDNER, Fort Wayne.
PVT. S. DOLAK, Gary.

MICHIGAN
TCH. SGT. W. S. HUMPHREY, Grand Rapids.
TECH. SGT. C. F. BUSH, Ann Arbor.
SGT. EIDD D. EVJEN, Pontiac.
CORP. DONALD A. DUMAS, Roseville.
STAFF SGT. V. J. ROSZEZEWSKY, Romeo.
PVT. J. MADDEN, Davison.
STAFF SGT. T. A. McMENAMIN, Niles.
STAFF SGT. DONALD SMART, Sault Ste. Marie.
STAFF SGT. JOSEPH C. McCRAY, Royal Oak.
STAFF SGT. J. ROSOLINO, Detroit.
TECH. SGT. DONALD L. HICKERSON, Midland.
TECH. SGT. CHARLES BURTON, Saginaw.
STAFF SGT. NOLAN F. HOWE, Breckenridge.
TECH. SGT. HOWARD P. QUAIN, Detroit.
SGT. FLOYD E. HOLMAN, Muskegon.
PFC. HOWARD E. SMITH, Muskegon.

WISCONSIN
PVT. LEO WISENER, Beaver Dam.
TECH. SGT. BERNARD KELLY, Superior.
STAFF SGT. HAROLD G. KUENZI, Milwaukee.
CORP. JAMES H. SCHWITTY, Peshtigo.
STAFF SGT. L. R. BEDSTED, Walworth.

IOWA
PVT. G. F. NICHOLS, Marshalltown.
PVT. J. F. KIMZEY, Milo.
PVT. ELEN W. MAYBERRY, Glenwood.
STAFF SGT. LLOYD J. ROBERTS, Oskaloosa.
TECH. SGT. DONALD D. SOSEMAN, Nevada.
STAFF SGT. MELVIN V. WILE, Marathon.

MEAT LOCKER OWNER HELD IN BOND OF $10,000

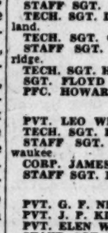
Rudolph Malz, co-owner of the Dutch Dairy Frozen Food Locker plant, 3316 Devon av., Lincolnwood, against whom a bench warrant was issued early yesterday, surrendered to Federal Judge John P. Barnes yesterday afternoon and was ordered held in $10,000 bond pending a hearing Monday on a charge of contempt of court. Unable to make bond, he was ordered held in the Cook county jail.

Malz appeared with a new attorney, Thomas A. Sheehan, the third in three days. His first legal adviser, Harry Adler, said he had been discharged. Another attorney, Stanley R. Pulaski, withdrew from the case Thursday.

OPA agents who have questioned locker holders for the last week when they called at the plant to remove stored meats have collected 47,000 red points.

STEAL 300 PAINT BRUSHES

Three hundred paint brushes and other stock valued at $350 were taken by burglars who smashed a rear door lock of the Hofer Paint company, 5945 Belmont av., the owner, Gustave Hofer, 5943 Belmont av., told police yesterday.



Open Monday Night

COATS

CLEARANCE SALE

Coats accumulated from our early spring stock reduced. Coats can be worn all year around.

$165 Coats, Fur Trimmed .... Now $95
$50 Coats, Chesterfields $35
$55 Coats, Fur Trimmed $38
$35 Topper Coats $25
$55 Dressy Coats $35
$30 Chesterfield Coats $20
$40 Twill Coats $25
$35 Gabardine Coats $25

LEEDS, Inc.
222 N. MICHIGAN AVE.
½ Block North of Lake St.

"Wait till the gang hears this, Butch! She can knock down more Japs than any of us!"

FIND 4,100 U.S. FLYERS LEFT BY NAZIS IN WOOD

2 Chicagoans Among Group in 'Redoubt'

WITH THE U. S. 3D ARMY IN GERMANY, May 4 (AP) — The 3d army today found 21,000 allied prisoners, including 4,100 American airmen, in a wood five miles south of Braunau. They had been abandoned by the Germans after being marched into the Bavarian redoubt.

All were ravenously hungry and suffering the effects of several days in the wood without shelter. The Americans appeared, for the most part, in fair physical condition.

Other Nationalities Suffer.

The starved and diseased Russians, Poles, and Czechs were in a pitiful state. A number of bodies of their comrades who died after the Germans fled were scattered thru the wood.

The prisoners, reached by the 13th armored and 80th infantry divisions, had been marched out of a number of camps over all Germany as the allies approached.

"Some of us have been in six or eight different camps in recent weeks," said Sgt. Louis Enloe, Belle, Mo.

Names on Paper Scraps

The Americans, desiring to notify their families of their safety, scribbled their names on frayed envelopes, cardboard ration boxes, labels, and other scraps of paper. The fragments included the following names of air crew sergeants:

CHICAGO
ROBERT J. HANSEN, 1529 N. Menard av.
THEODORE C. KUNIS, 16 W. 110th pl.

INDIANA
PERRY W. HITCHCOCK, Farmland.
ELDON E. LAFF, Fort Wayne.
DONALD W. STORMS, Muncie.
RALPH C. WOOD, Hagerstown.

IOWA
HOWARD BEAMAN, Casey.

MICHIGAN
JAMES N. APOLZAN, Detroit.
JOSEPH ADAMCZYK, Detroit.
DANIEL DOLINKA, Grand Rapids.
ELMER ENEESON, Grand Rapids.
GEORGE FRIEND, Ionia.
JULIAN A. VICTOR, Detroit.

MISSOURI
FRANK PUTNAM, Joplin.

ENGINEER DIES IN HOME

John Banlett, 40, an electrical engineer, died yesterday in his home at 6335 Harper av., of a heart ailment.

Rescued Americans

(Story in adjoining column)

Sergeants Theodore C. Kunis [left] and Robert J. Hansen liberated from prison camp near Branau, Germany.

WAR RUSHING TO CLOSE IN SERIES OF BIG EVENTS

This has been one of the most eventful weeks in human history.

World War II. European phase is not ending in a single, cleancut surrender like World War I., but is rushing toward its close in a series of smashing climaxes.

Here is the week's contributions to history thus far, with another day to go:

Sunday: Death of Benito Mussolini disclosed.

Tuesday: Germans announce death of Adolf Hitler.

Wednesday: Berlin falls. German armies of northern Italy and western Austria, nearly 1,000,000 men, surrender.

Friday: German armies of the north capitulate.

Still to come: Liberation of Norway, surrender of the Germans of the southeast, proclamation of V-E day.

8 Die When Fuel Tanks Explode on Navy Blimp

Santa Ana, Cal., May 4 (AP)—Eight men aboard a navy blimp were killed and another seriously injured today by fuel tanks exploding as the craft was some 200 feet off the ground. The helium gas in the blimp did not explode but fire spread thru the gondola in which the men were trapped. Names of the victims were not made public pending notification of relatives.

Mandel's

Palmdayl sports shirts of

"soap 'n' water fabric"

- California tailored
- Guaranteed washable . . . because they're made of Crown soap 'n' water fabric
- Vat-dyed colors . . . tan, natural, grey, gold
- Convertible collar
- Small, medium, large

$5

Mail and Phone Orders Filled—Call State 1500

MANDEL BROTHERS

Men's Sportswear . . Second Floor . . Wabash

OWI'S NEW LIST OF LIBERATED ARMY CAPTIVES

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., May 4—The office of war information today released another army list of prisoners of war who have been liberated in Germany. The list includes six men from Chicago and its suburbs.

CHICAGO AND VICINITY

Anderson, George H., Prt.—Son of Mrs. Myrtle L. Anderson, 5023 W. Huron St.
Busch, Carl F., Jr., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Frieda Busch, 9348 N. Drake St., Skokie.
Candy, Donald R., Prt.—Son of Albert M. Candy, 218 S. Kensington Ave., La Grange.
Chars, Andrew, Pvt.—Brother of Mrs. Anna C. Kupisch, 2124 Bradley Pl.
Kast, Nelson M., Prt.—Husband of Mrs. Ellen D. Kast, 6731 S. Jeffery Ave.
Keenan, Donald E., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Faith A. Keenan, 4643 N. Wolcott Ave.

DOWNSTATE ILLINOIS

Antonacci, Walter H., Pfc.—Son of Henry Antonacci, Riverton.
Clinite, Donald L., S/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Frances V. Clinite, 115 Oakwood Ave., Rockford.
Koehler, Eldon A., S/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Bernita R. Koehler, 847 S. Main St., Jacksonville.
Manning, Gene F., Sgt.—Son of John Manning, 2136 S. 4th St., Rockford.

INDIANA

Carr, Thomas, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Catherine Carr, 4819 Carey st., East Chicago.
Charehill, Richard G., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Bertha M. Churchill, 446 Bridge st., Gary.

WISCONSIN

Jones, Howard M., Sgt.—Brother of Miss Winifred L. Littlejohn, 319 N. 13th st., La Crosse.

Renew Air Mail Service Between England, Russia

LONDON, May 4 (AP)—Air mail service was resumed today between Britain and Russia, the general postoffice announced.

YANKS BELIEVED FREED BY RUSSIANS AT 2 NAZI CAMPS

MOSCOW, May 4 (AP)—The United States military mission said today that 2,000 to 3,000 allied war prisoners were liberated near Neubrandenburg [Stalag 2-A] by Marshal Rokossovsky's drive to the Baltic and that it understood many more were freed at Camp Barth [Stalagluft 1], near Stralsund. Many Americans were believed to be at the camps.

Reds Free Three Camps

LONDON, May 4 [Reuters]—The war office today confirmed that Stalag 3-A, Lukenwald, has been liberated by the Russians. This camp housed 1,200 British officers transferred from Stalagluft 3 and 2,400 enlisted men transferred from Stalagluft 7. It was also confirmed that Stalag 4-B had been liberated.

News of the release of thousands of Norwegian political prisoners from concentration camps in Germany and their transport to Sweden was confirmed by Norwegian government circles.

War Correspondent Freed

New York, May 4 (AP)—Edward W. Beattie Jr., a United Press war correspondent who was captured by the Germans in France last September, has been liberated from the Luckenwald prisoner of war camp, the United Press said here today.

$390 LOOT TAKEN FROM AUTO

F. C. Schmidt, 153 E. Walton st., told police that while his car was parked yesterday at Seneca and Walton sts. some one forced the ventilator to gain entrance and steal a watch, radio, clothes, and other articles, all valued at $390.

STEVENS

for the young mother

A PRETTY, RUFFLED HOUSECOAT

widely wrapped,
firmly belted,
beautifully fitted!

A housecoat she'll spend her leisure in with maximum comfort, maximum charm. Softly done in flowing rayon crepe romaine in dreamy colors—Red, Aqua, Pink and Dusty Rose. 10 to 18. An excellent value at 10.95

Sorry, no mail or phone orders!

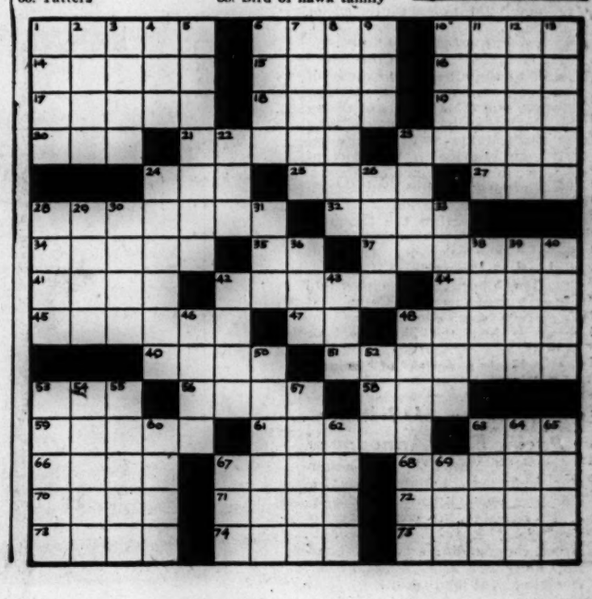
CHAS. A. STEVENS & CO., STATE STREET
Lounging Apparel—2nd Floor Open 9:45 to 5:45

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

ACROSS
1. Honorary insignia
6. South American rodent
10. Stinging insect
14. Giraffelike animal
15. Winged
16. Hebrew month
17. Place again
18. Greek letter
19. Enthuse
20. Tree
21. Bird
23. Margins
24. Epoch
25. Coin opening
27. Letter
28. Steadying weight
32. Sea eagles
34. Visionary
35. Provided that
37. Sponsor
41. Force
42. Droves
44. Be borne along
45. Stowing device
47. Three-toed sloth
48. Ceremonies
49. Run
51. Constituent part
53. Mineral springs
56. Low tide
58. Viper
59. Bird nest
61. Boat
63. Pork
66. Tatters
67. Employer
68. Greek letter
70. Percussion instrument
71. Close
72. Nostrils
73. Beverages
74. Otherwise
75. Garb

DOWN
1. Footstool [Anglo-Indian]
2. Stretches out
3. Race
4. Monkey
5. True to fact
6. Couple
7. Agalloch wood
8. Kine
9. Constellation
10. Hospital room
11. Saw
12. Rescues
13. Newspapers
22. Fuel
23. Heater
24. Puffed up
26. Spheres
28. Invites
29. Stulm
30. Voiceless [phonet.]
31. Draw
33. Put on short allowance
36. Monk
38. Bird of hawk family
39. Paradise
40. Sleep
42. In this spot
43. Perish
46. Weathercock
48. Answer
50. Ornamental pendant
52. Dialect of Siamese
53. River of India
54. Gem
55. Debate
57. Entreaties
60. Doctrines
62. Heraldic bearing
63. Present
64. Matures
65. Religious service
67. Exercise
69. Impair

Puzzle of Friday, May 4, Solved



BRITAIN LINES UP A ROLE FOR U. S.—PATROL EUROPE

Wants Ally if the Reds Threaten War

BY WALTER TROHAN

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., May 4—The major effort of British diplomacy for the post-war period will be to maintain unity with the United States in a desperate search for a foreign policy that will check an already charted drift to another war.

This search for an Anglo-American accord such as the British secured before the war was one of the prime efforts of British Foreign Minister Eden as he paused here en route to the San Francisco conference.

The foreign minister and Britons generally are aware there will be no major war for years if the Big Three maintain an alliance, regardless of whether it is cloaked under some sort of organization such as that envisioned as Dumbarton Oaks or whether it is merely a frank and genuine understanding among the United States, Russia, and Britain.

Effort Toward Balance

Dumbarton Oaks and peace can only exist as long as the Big Three coöperate, the British realize. They feel that future world peace is delicately balanced, as the Big Three each propose to carry a pistol in their pockets.

Britain foresees little danger of a conflict with the United States. They fear that any great future clash will come from a conflict between Russia, the great land empire, and Britain, the great sea empire.

In the early days of the war President Roosevelt swung the pendulum of American relations to the full of the arc for Britain. After Tehran the pendulum began swinging toward Russia. Now the British are working assiduously to swing the pendulum back and set up an Anglo-American front against Russia.

Danger in Middle East

The immediate British game has two objectives—to keep an American army permanently in the middle east, where strategists expect a Russo-British clash to develop, and to stress that British-American unity is essential for world peace, just as such unity was advanced as essential to peace in the days before this war.

Britons want an American army in the middle east ostensibly to protect American oil interests in that area, but in reality to be in the line of any Russo-British clash so that this country will be drawn in on the side of Britain.

In this connection the British also want an American army in Europe as long as possible, but recognize that it would be next to impossible to sell a permanent American patrol of the continent.

A Threat of Force

The British have been counseling against any immediate withdrawal of all American forces. Privately high British leaders have reported that the presence of American troops in Europe is essential to bringing about harmony among the Big Three, as Russia might be expected to make no undue demands while America can show a mailed fist in Europe.

Britain can do little with her own troops in Europe. The British forces failed on their two major European efforts and have moved across Germany only in the wake of German collapse brought out by Russo-American drives.

8 COMMITTEES HOLD SESSIONS, BUT DO LITTLE

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

San Francisco, Cal., May 4—Like a man with a bowl of soup in front of him and no spoon, eight of the 12 working committees of the international security conference here "got down to business" today but accomplished very little. The committees have the draft of the Dumbarton Oaks charter before them but they can't do anything about rewriting it until they receive the amendments each of the 49 nations is entitled to offer. Deadline for submitting amendments was midnight tonight.

It may take several more days to print the amendments, codify and index them, and get them in shape so that the committees can find their way thru them without doing each other's work. For that reason, today's sessions were confined mostly to getting acquainted, deciding what the committee chairman and the rapporteur, who is a high class executive secretary, would do, and speculating on how much work lay ahead and whether the officers could afford to take a couple of days off next week to see the sights.

Attendance at all meetings today was light, with delegates coming in, looking around to see if anything was doing, and slipping out again.

BRITAIN WILL USE ALL STRENGTH TO BEAT JAPS: EDEN

San Francisco, Cal., May 4 (AP)—Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden today renewed Britain's pledge that all her strength will be thrown into the war against Japan as soon as the last remnants of German resistance are crushed.

Both Eden and State Secretary Stettinius expressed confidence that the allies will be successful in drawing up a charter for a world organization designed to prevent war. Their views were expressed in addresses accepting from the University of California honorary degrees of doctor of law.

Similar degrees also were presented to the foreign ministers of China, France, Mexico, and South Africa.

Foreign Commissar V. M. Molotov of Russia also was tendered an honorary degree, but turned it down because "it is not in accordance with the policies of the soviet union" to accept.

LOSES WALLET, VALUABLE PAPERS

August Pertsch, 5119 N. La Crosse av., lost his wallet containing identification cards and valuable papers near 2321 Grand av., he told police last night.

Paper Salvage King and Queen

Lucille Hornbeck and John Fredrick, seated on bales of paper, are crowned salvage king and queen at Hirsch High school. Others (left to right) are Dorothy Bull, Robert Abel, Mary Ellen Pleve, Principal Marie McCahey, and Frank Ruvali. [TRIBUNE Photo]

RED PROPAGANDA IN U.S. BRANDED PERIL TO PEACE

Philippine Delegation Sounds Warning

BY EUGENE GRIFFIN

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

San Francisco, Cal., May 4—The spreading of communistic propaganda in the United States by Russia should be defined in the proposed world security charter as an act threatening the peace, or even as an act of aggression, the delegation from the Philippine Islands, headed by the eloquent Gen. Carlos P. Romulo, declared at a press conference today.

Gen. Romulo

Any nation should be considered as threatening the peace or as an aggressor if it should be the first party to interfere with the internal affairs of another nation by establishing agencies in that nation to conduct propaganda subversive of its institutions, the Philippine delegates proposed. Interference with the internal affairs of another nation by supplying arms, ammunition, money, or other forms of aid to any armed band, faction, or group also would be considered a threatening or aggressive act.

Contrary to Ideals

Delegate Francisco A. Delgado, who was asked by Chairman Romulo to define the amendment, said "it refers to any subversive action contrary to the ideals of another government."

"It may refer to communist propaganda in the United States," he said, "or it may refer to propaganda favoring a republican government in Russia." Propaganda broadcast from a radio station established in another nation should be considered threatening or aggressive, he said.

The Philippine amendment proposal paralleled a recommendation made by former President Herbert Hoover in a recent speech that radio or other propaganda intended to subvert another nation's institutions should be defined as aggression, since radio has become a recognized instrument of modern warfare.

Gen. Romulo presided at a press conference of 14 serious faced, brown skinned men, some still gaunt and tense from jungle fighting against Japanese.

"Two Cents' Worth

"These are men who have suffered," Gen. Romulo said, introducing his colleagues. "These are men who have looked the invader in the face and are unafraid. They are men who do not want to see war again. We represent 18 million Filipinos, and are spokesmen we hope of one billion unvocal Asiatics. We want peace, and now we submit our proposals to the press of the world for what they are worth. They are, if you please, our two cents' worth."

Gen. Romulo attacked Russia's demand for the right of any one of the big five powers to veto the use of force to maintain peace.

Peace cannot be broken by the little peoples of the world, he said. "It is broken by only the big powers."

The war in the Pacific will end more quickly, he indicated, if the Japanese emperor, Hirohito, is killed.

Emperor Is "Father"

"In the Shinto religion," he said, "the emperor is the father and head of the Japanese family, endowed with divinity, descended from the sun god—sacrosanct. The Japanese soldier willingly goes to death for his god-emperor.

"We confirm the soldier's belief, and strengthen his fanaticism, when he sees that with all our power we fail to destroy the divine emperor. But if American bombs killed Hirohito, we would have done something effective in breaking down Japanese morale. The Japanese would see that instead of being the son of a god, the emperor really is the son of something else."

RADIO CHAINS JUST GIVE ONE SIDE: WHEELER

Washington, D. C., May 4 (AP)—Sen. Wheeler [D., Mont.] said today big radio chains are carrying "one-sided propaganda" on international and national issues. He said if they did not voluntarily begin carrying both sides he would introduce legislation requiring them to do so.

"It is outrageous the amount of propaganda that is going on the air about Dumbarton Oaks, Bretton Woods, and the reciprocal trade agreements," he said. "Some of it is from commentators but mostly it is the people they invite to speak."

FIRE CAUSES $400 DAMAGE

Damage estimated at $400 was caused by fire yesterday in the basement of the six story flat building at 1414 E. 68th st.

Collect 57 Tons

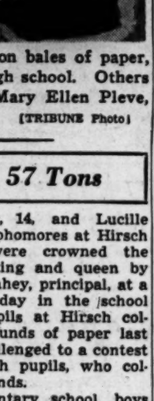
John Fredrick, 14, and Lucille Hornbeck, 14, sophomores at Hirsch High school, were crowned the school's paper king and queen by Miss Marie McCahey, principal, at a ceremony yesterday in the school auditorium. Pupils at Hirsch collected 113,550 pounds of paper last month when challenged to a contest by Calumet High pupils, who collected 88,255 pounds.

The 50 elementary school boys and girls who led the city in a four week paper campaign that ended April 20 received gold medals and junior sheriff commissions at a buffet luncheon yesterday in the Morrison hotel. City-wide leaders were Mario Mastrogiacomo, 11, of 621 S. Marshfield av., and Peggy Jensen, 13, of 6134 N. St. Louis av.

The final drive of the school year will begin Monday in Chicago public schools. John R. Robinson, chairman of waste paper salvage, and Don C. Rogers, assitant superintendent of schools, announced a meeting would be held next week to work out a program to continue waste paper collection by public school pupils thru the summer vacation months.

CAPT. VARDAMAN IS NAMED NAVAL AIDE TO TRUMAN

Washington, D. C., May 4 (AP)—Capt. James K. Vardaman of Mississippi has been named naval aide to President Truman. He will replace Vice Adm. Wilson Brown, who was the late President Roosevelt's naval aide.



Capt. Vardaman.

Capt. Vardaman is the 50 year old son of the late Sen. James K. Vardaman of Mississippi.

He has extensive business interests in Missouri, where prior to the war he was president and vice president of several banks and for four years regional director of the RFC in St. Louis.

Capt. Vardaman participated in the North African and Sicilian invasions and was injured severely in the latter while leading a landing party.

GREEN HINTS FRISCO FIGHT ON FORCED LABOR

Washington, D. C., May 5 (AP)—William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, departed tonight for San Francisco to present the views of his executive council to the world organization conference.

Green said the council's proposals for amending the Dumbarton Oaks agreement would contain ideas for safeguarding labor in the post-war world and would probably deal with the question of forced labor.

The council, at its mid-winter meeting in Miami, vigorously protested a Russian plan to use forced German labor to repair war damage. This would jeopardize free labor, the council said then.

HANGING BY FEET OLD CUSTOM IN EUROPEAN LANDS

BY EDWARD BARRY

When the Italians hanged the bodies of Mussolini and other Fascists head down in a Milan square last week-end they were, perhaps unconsciously, following an example set by the French 373 years earlier.

Adm. Coligny, who was murdered Aug. 24, 1572, in the first phase of the infamous massacre of St. Bartholomew, afterward was hanged by the heels on the gibbet of Montfaucon in Paris. An old chronicle tells how his mortal enemy, Catherine de' Medici, came to see his body "to feast her eyes."

It was Catherine who had inspired the massacre. She had watched with growing concern the friendship between her son, Charles IX., and the Huguenot Coligny. She tried to have the admiral assassinated, and after the attempt failed she determined to proceed against him on the ground that he was a member of a religious group which she believed or pretended to believe threatened France's unity. She wrung from Charles authorization for a massacre of Huguenot leaders on the pretext that it was a measure of public safety.

Similar Punishment by Spanish

It was in the same year of the 16th century that the Spanish Duke of Alva, in his invasion of the Netherlands, punished the burghers of Zutphen when they attempted feeble opposition to the entrance of his troops.

His order to his son, Don Frederic, to leave "not a single man alive" and to burn every house was almost literally obeyed with inconceivable cruelties. After the whole garrison was slain, the burghers fell defenseless prey to the Spaniards.

Those who eluded Alva's troops at first were hunted down and hanged by the feet. They suffered for days and nights before death released them.

Several hundred burghers of Bussem who were overtaken in flight across the snow likewise were hanged by the feet. Twenty wealthy ones succeeded in purchasing their lives.

Ivan's Executions in Russia.

Ivan the Terrible of Russia also pursued what an historian termed his "hobby of cruelty" in the 16th century. A typical example was his execution of 300 accused traitors in Moscow on July 25, 1570.

When the czar came to the place of execution, he was annoyed because no spectator had joined him. Ivan stayed the executions until he and his bodyguards rounded up some witnesses.

His chief prisoner was Prince Ivan Viskovaty. The czar had him hanged by the feet "and sliced to death."

In France in the 13th century, when frightful examples were sought to impress a not oversensitive population, Jews were hung by the feet between two savage dogs.

Expression of Contempt

The practice of exposing the bodies of criminals and of real and imagined public enemies is as old as history. Sometimes the bodies were displayed like slaughtered animals in undignified positions, as Mussolini's and Coligny's were, to express the utmost in contempt and to destroy in the minds of the populous the last vestige of esteem for the dead men.

In ancient Israel hanging was an indignity to which the bodies of criminals were often subjected. There was something especially terrible in the idea of being denied immediate burial, and when Jeremiah in the Old Testament wished to express the very abomination of desolation he said, "Their carcasses will I give to be meat for the fowls of heaven and for the beasts of the earth."

The Greeks and Romans, too, often denied decent burial to evildoers.

Theories of Exposing Bodies.

Several theories grew up on the subject of exposure of bodies. One was that it added to the severity of the punishment [for some criminals had a greater horror of having their bodies dishonored than of undergoing the pains of death]. Another was that the sight of gibbeted bodies acted as a deterrent to crime. Still another was that the relatives of a man who had been murdered might like to see the body of his murderer.

In England the practice was common in the 18th century and persisted well into the 19th. A quaint volume called "Hanging in Chains," written by one Albert Hartshorne, tells of the practice of surrounding a gibbet with something of a carnival air. People out for recreation could buy delicacies while they were viewing the bodies. Enterprising pubs on the Thames' bank provided spy-glasses for their guests so that they could look at the gibbeted pirates across the river without having to leave their ale.

There are many examples in the bloody history of the world of persons being suspended head down before death. The most renowned of those who suffered in this way was St. Peter, who according to tradition was crucified head down at his own request because he did not believe himself worthy to die as Christ had died.

PROPOSE EASING CRIPPLES' WAY INTO BUILDINGS

The use of ground level entrances or specially constructed ramps in public and private buildings was advocated yesterday by the Illinois Association for the Crippled as a means of solving a major psychological and physical problem of crippled persons.

Long flights of steps, high curbings, revolving doors and lack of hand rails constitute an almost insurmountable barrier to the average cripple, the society pointed out. Not only is there the physical problem of mounting or descending a long flight of steps, the group said, but also the crippled person is handicapped by fear of falling or drawing attention to his infirmity.

Offer Specific Proposals.

A committee of the society, including Herrick Hammond, an architect, and Mrs. Margaret Hovey, member of the Illinois Commission for Handicapped Children, met to discuss the problem of ground level entrances. John A. Holabird, another architect, who died late yesterday, was a member of the committee. The group drew up the following proposals:

Eliminate outside steps to buildings; wherever possible place elevators adjacent to the ground floor entrances; eliminate steps inside buildings; eliminate high curbs; where steps cannot be eliminated, place hand rails on both sides of the steps; in designing apartments, schools and other buildings provide enclosed driveways to garages or parking lots; eliminate heavy doors and provide ordinary doors instead of revolving doors for crippled persons.

The committee did not propose removing all steps in present buildings, but suggested simply adding ramps to side entrances or at least placing hand rails on all flights of steps.

More Crippled After War

"It is obvious," said a statement by the committee, "that our public buildings should be arranged so that our handicapped people will have access to them. We are going to have more and more handicapped after the war."

The committee said it believed the architectural profession will accept the proposals in the designing of future buildings. In many of the present buildings, it said, the cost of new installations would be prohibitive, but even here the alternative ramps should be provided.

The committee asserted that public buildings are the worst offenders in the matter of long steps and cited the following examples: The Chicago [Field] Museum of Natural History entrance has 38 steps; the Adler planetarium has 23; Shedd aquarium has 36, and the Museum of Science and Industry has 20.

MOLOTOV EATS PETITS FOURS AND LIKES 'EM; HAS ICE CREAM, TOO

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

San Francisco, Cal., May 4—Foreign Commissar Molotov of Russia ate petit fours today and liked 'em. He had ice cream, too, with strawberry sauce, and three kinds of wine, along with chicken, french fried potatoes, artichokes, endive salad, and coffee.

Molotov was the luncheon guest of the French foreign minister, Georges Bidault, in a private dining room of the Palace hotel, where the newspaper reporters live.

All the time the two ministers were lunching the reporters were scurrying in and out of the main dining room, asking Hedda Hopper, the Hollywood columnist, if she were feeding Molotov, as rumor had it. She was entertaining the four senators who arrived yesterday at lunch, but the reporters all looked a trifle skeptical when she insisted that Molotov wasn't in the party—as any one could plainly see.

Legion Chief Urges U.S. to Retain Pacific Isles

San Francisco, Cal., May 4 (AP)—Edward N. Scheiberling, national commander of the American Legion, today urged that the United States retain full control of islands wrested from Japan with unlimited power to fortify them. Scheiberling is a consultant to the American delegation at the security conference and stated his views in a message to Secretary of State Stettinius.

Saturday Review

Dark slips are

SUMMER SMOOTHIES

To go with your dark suits and dresses. Gored for a perfect fit and tailored in smooth Celanese* rayon taffeta, they're faggoted on top and bottom. 34-44. 3.00

*U. S. Reg. Pat.

Lingerie, Third Floor State.

Saturday Review

WHIMSICAL BIT

of woven plastic

Plastic goes to your head—and what a charmer it turned out to be! Fragile as a whiff of lace, feminine as cologne. Light-lidded headline for light-hearted moods. 8.95

Main Millinery, Fifth Floor, State.

CARSON PIRIE SCOTT & Co..

Hi Shop, Fifth Floor.

the Hi Shop has it!

Softly tailored with a teen's casual viewpoint . . . this rayon jersey dress with wonderful long sleeves and a soft bow neckline. Green, brown or blue checks on white. 10-16. 17.95

Saturday Review

Rayon jersey wears

SUMMER'S BOUQUET

Fresh as a garden nosegay . . . this bright and gay print. It buttons down the front and has brief cap sleeves. Sizes 9-15. Grey, blue, lime, white and pink. 10.95

Teenya Shop, Third Floor.

CARSON PIRIE SCOTT & Co..

CAMPUS AND UNDERGRAD SHOP

Handsomely versatile

HOUNDS-TOOTH COAT

Cut from a bolt of fine all wool in a neat clean-cut checked pattern with just the right amount of tailored dash to bring out his yearning for a broad shouldered look and add new suit interest to his extra slacks. Sizes 32 to 38.

19.95

Wool gabardine slacks 10.95

CARSON PIRIE SCOTT & CO

Campus and Undergrad Shop, Fifth Floor.

BRITAIN STEALS SHOW; EXPLAINS STAND ON BASES

American Plan Is Under Attack from 2 Sides

[Continued from first page]

only in a limited degree to supervision by the security council of the proposed peace league. In the remaining area the trustee would be under the supervision of a trusteeship council responsible to the general assembly.

"The Americans place the emphasis upon the strategic aspect while the British are more concerned with the welfare of dependent peoples and as Britain is an old colonial power perhaps that is only natural," said Cranborne with a sly smile. He lost no opportunity to picture Britain as the all-wise, solicitous shepherd of the peoples dwelling in British colonies.

"Will India be placed under a publicist.

"No," replied Cranborne, "India is not regarded as a backward nation."

Question for New League

Palestine, said Cranborne, would continue to be a British mandated territory under the old league of nations. Whether it should cease at some future time to be a territory mandated to the British or any other power is a question for the proposed new league of nations to decide. The league also would decide when the people of a trusteed territory were no longer dependent but were ready for self-government.

Asked if a territory could be transferred from one trustee to another the dominions secretary said:

"No, not without the consent of the trustee. Of course a territory would not be given to a trustee power not able to administer it."

Cranborne then went at length into his reasons for regarding the American plan as extremely lacking in practicality and in the solicitude for humanitarian considerations for which the British empire is renowned.

Paramount Consultation

"From our point of view," he said, "the American plan is unsatisfactory on three grounds. First, for the United Kingdom government the interests of the indigenous inhabitants are a paramount consideration and in so far as the social and economic problems of the inhabitants require a measure of international supervision, this supervision is just as necessary in strategic areas as in other areas. Indeed, it is probably in areas of strategic importance that the social problems such as housing, labor conditions, etc., are likely to assume special significance.

"Secondly, and particularly in large territories, it does not seem possible to draw a hard and fast line separating strategic areas from nonstrategic areas. Consequently, if the security interests were to be properly safeguarded under the United States scheme of subdivision, it might often be necessary to designate the whole of a large territory inhabited by dependent peoples as a strategic area, a course which, tho no doubt satisfactory from the purely military standpoint, would be open to criticism on wider grounds in that it would remove from the purview of the trusteeship council many of the matters for which the trusteeship system was primarily designed 25 years ago.

Civil and Security Functions

"Thirdly, the United Kingdom draft, by avoiding any distinction between strategic and other areas, but differentiating between civil and security functions, not only meets any possible charge of annexation or infringement of the Atlantic Charter, but states in a more positive form than does the United States proposal that territories under the trusteeship system will be called upon to contribute from their resources towards international peace and security. At the same time the United Kingdom proposal will not embarrass mandatory powers in the exercise of security functions in the territories concerned."

The American delegation's trusteeship plan represents a compromise between the war and navy departments on the one hand and the state department on the other. The war and navy departments favored outright annexation of the Jap islands conquered by the United States—the Ryukyus, the Volcanoes, the Marshalls, Carolines, and Marianas. The navy deemed ownership of the islands essential to the establishment and control therein of the naval and air bases required for the defense of the United States in the Pacific.

Objection Held Far-Fetched

The state department held that annexation would be a violation of the Atlantic Charter renouncing territorial aggrandizement and favored a league trusteeship, the United States presumably to be the trustee. The navy regarded the territorial aggrandizement argument far fetched as these islands are merely pin points in the Pacific of no economic value.

As a result of intervention by President Truman, however, the war and navy departments agreed to a compromise whereby the United States would be trustee of the islands, accountable to the league, but would have leasehold of areas required for bases and in these areas American control would be exclusive.

The perennial sideline of negotiation at the conference is Poland. When not otherwise engaged Stettinius, Molotov, and Eden ponder how to break the deadlock on the reorganization of the Lublin Polish government agreed upon by the Big Three at Yalta.

A report that Stalin had agreed to invite Stanislaw Mikolajczyk, Polish peasant party leader to Moscow, to discuss the reorganization loosed a wave of optimism here regarding the prospects of settlement of this dispute in time to seat a Polish delegate in the San Francisco conference.

DICK TRACY
YEAH—STAY RIGHT THERE, OLD BOY. I'M GOING TO SEE IF I CAN FIND A BRIDLE FOR YOU.
JUST KEEP IN THE MAIN CURRENT, PAT. THAT'S WHERE MEASLES' OARLESS BOAT WOULD HAVE TO GO
HEY! ON THAT LIMB. WHAT IS IT, TRACY?
LOOKS LIKE A PIECE OF BLUE CLOTH. PULL AROUND, PAT.
AND DOWNSTREAM
YEAH, BOY, YOU AND I ARE GONNA START GOING AROUND TOGETHER, BEGINNING NOW.
TERRY
THE FOOLS ARE TRYING A BANZAI CHARGE! JOHNNY, CAN YOU TELL THEM TO SURRENDER?
KOSA SE-YO! ...NO GOOD! WHEN JAPPOS AT BANZAI STAGE, THEY CLOSE EARS AS WELL AS MINDS!
BUT SOME OF THE JAP SAILORS DO NOT RELISH A RENDEZVOUS WITH THEIR ANTECEDENTS... THEY RUSH TOWARD THE ONLY SMALL BOAT...
BACK, YOU SWINE! STINKING FISHERMEN WILL NOT SHARE A BOAT WITH AN OFFICER OF THE IMPERIAL NAVY!
EX-OFFICER, YOU MEAN! IT IS NO WONDER YOU WERE BROKEN TO THIS COMMAND!
MUDDY CHIN

INDIA SELF RULE ISSUE PRESSED BY MRS. PANDIT

Voice for Millions Is Urged at Parley

BY WILLIAM MOORE

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

San Francisco, Cal., May 4—Mrs. Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit called upon the international conference today to redeem its basic promise of justice by assuring self-government for India.

Quoting Russian Foreign Commissar Molotov to prove that the British have no right to India's vote in the conference, Mrs. Pandit formally raised the hush-hush Indian question in a memorandum to all delegations.

Her action was seen by many as indication that she has lost hope of a declaration from London acceptable to the Indians she represents. Earlier this week it had been reported Prime Minister Churchill might relieve the conference embarrassment over the Indian question by some sort of an offer to the Indians.

She Pulls Punches

The reports gained credence when Mrs. Pandit began pulling the punches she has been swinging at the British, and one of the three British knights who form the Indian delegation, Sir Firoz Khan Noon, came out for Mrs. Pandit's brother Jawaharlal Nehru, to succeed Mahatma Gandhi as the Indian leader.

The Indians, represented by Mrs. Pandit, are asking independence, but it is understood they would accept British dominion status if the British would free Nehru and other political prisoners from jail in India.

The British have been insisting that the Indian question is not the concern of the conference, but Mrs. Pandit raised the whole question of imperialism in her memorandum.

"I speak also for those countries which like India are under the heels of alien militarists and cannot speak for themselves," her memorandum said. "I speak in particular for Burma and Malaya, for Indo-China and for the Dutch East Indies."

Recalls Molotov Stand

Mrs. Pandit recalled the recent statement of Molotov to the conference that India is not an independent state. She has been challenging the right of the British to bring a delegation to cast a vote for India because the conference is a meeting of sovereign nations.

"The voice of some 600 million of the enslaved peoples of Asia may not be officially heard at this conference," the memorandum said, "and those who have usurped their birthright of freedom may cynically claim to speak for them. But there will be no real peace on this earth so long as they are denied justice."

It was learned today that J. J. Singh, president of the India league of America, has protested the Indian situation to Deputy Prime Minister Attlee of Great Britain, a member of the British delegation.

LOCKER FIRMS' HEAD ACCUSES PACKING TRADE

Louis R. Uhrig, president of the National Frozen Food Locker association, charged yesterday that organized action of the packers has brought about the recent wave of OPA investigations into locker plants as hiding places of black market meat. Packers do not like the locker industry because lockers are getting their business away from them, he said at a press conference in the Morrison hotel.

"It is our opinion that ineffective enforcement and administration of existing orders also have contributed to the present situation in which the locker plants are being charged with illegal diversion of meat," he asserted.

The largest sources of black market meat are small licensed slaughtering houses not subject to federal inspection and illegal slaughtering establishments without licenses, Uhrig contended.

NEW FRENCH AND BRITISH TREATY IS IN PROGRESS

PARIS, May 4 [Reuters]—Talks on the subject of renewal of the Anglo-French alliance are in progress in San Francisco between Foreign Secretaries Anthony Eden and Georges Bidault, it is reported.

At today's meeting of the French cabinet Jules Jeanneney, acting foreign minister, reported on the latest developments at the San Francisco conference.

Two stumbling blocks in the way of an early conclusion of an Anglo-French pact have been the question of the Levant and the question of French security demands in the Rhineland.

Parley Leaders Get Good News from Eisenhower

[Associated Press Wirephoto]

Secretary of State Stettinius reading message from allied commander announcing surrender of German troops in Holland and Denmark. Listening are, left to right: British Foreign Secretary Eden, Russian Foreign Commissar Molotov, and Chinese Foreign Minister Soong.

RUSSIANS LOSE OUT TWICE IN LABOR PARLEY

Gain a Compromise on Third Issue

Oakland, Cal., May 4 [Special]—Russian delegates have sustained defeats on two out of three issues facing delegates at a labor counterpart of the Dumbarton Oaks conference here. They succeeded in gaining a compromise on the third issue raised in connection with the adoption of a constitution for a CIO-sponsored world labor organization. Tentative agreements on the three points have been reached after 10 days of conferences by leaders purporting to speak for world labor. The largest labor group in the United States—the American Federation of Labor—is not in attendance, however. It has ignored the meeting on the ground that the Russian delegates do not represent free workers.

Old Group to Disband

With the three points settled, the constitution for a new world federation of trade unions, will be permitted to 35 national federations of the old world labor group, the International Federation of Trade Unions, at a meeting in Paris next September. The IFTU is then expected to disband.

These were the three problems:

[1] Fear was expressed that the Russians, with 24 million professed workers in their labor council, would outvote the rest of the federations in the world group. A plan was agreed upon under which the national groups may vote their first 5 million members in full, the next 5 million by half, the next 5 million by half again, and so on. Under this plan the Russians will have about a fourth of the votes and pay a fourth of the dues.

[2] The Russians and the French wished to grant the new world federation the power to dictate world labor policies to all the national federations that become members. They were opposed by Walter Citrine of England and Sidney Hillman of the CIO, who won a decision that only voluntary commitments can be taken.

Reds Lose on Third Issue

[3] Representatives from world labor organizations devoted to single industries, such as textile or transport workers asked to have a hand in policy formulation. This provision was granted over Russian opposition.

A meeting in the Civic auditorium in San Francisco Wednesday night, ostensibly to hear reports on the progress of the constitution, turned into a lefist demonstration in which attacks were made on "fascist minded" opponents of the soviet. Harry Bridges, west coast labor, agitator whose deportation as a Communist has been sought by the justice department, presided.

Salvation Army Doughnut Day Is Set for June 19

The Salvation Army's annual Doughnut day will be held Tuesday, June 19, it was announced yesterday. The event is sponsored by the women's division of the organization. Mrs. Henry Paschen, chairman of the fund raising effort, said: "On that day, thousands of volunteer women in Chicago and suburbs will ask passers-by to help the Salvation Army help others by buying paper doughnuts."

SOVIET DICTATION AT PARLEY ASSAILED BY CATHOLIC PAPER

Russian dictation at the San Francisco security conference was assailed yesterday in the New World, official journal of the Roman Catholic archdiocese of Chicago. It was asserted that "from the well planned actions of the militant [Foreign Commissar] Molotov, there never was deep enthusiasm in the Russian heart for a world security league which guaranteed all nations an equal break to live a free and independent life."

The editorial cites the Russian insistence on three votes "with the strongest nation in the world satisfied with only one." When Mr. Roosevelt proposed the San Francisco conference as a supplement to Dumbarton Oaks, the editorial points out, Mr. Stalin is supposed to have asked, "What is there to discuss?" The editorial then adds that Mr. Molotov's manuevers "have demonstrated that the Russian was not in San Francisco 'to discuss,' but to dictate."

"Behind the smoke screen of confusion, the soviet machine keeps grabbing puppet states, walks into Austria in violation of bilateral action, and begins to consolidate the mightiest European-Asiatic empire in all history," the editorial contends.

'RED TECHNIQUE' LAID TO CIO IN MORGAN OUSTER

Charges that the methods used by the CIO unions to oust Harry Morgan from his job were a "deliberate flouting of the by-laws and constitution of the union, in accordance with the usual communist technique," were made yesterday by Atty. William J. Grace in his closing arguments before Judge Donald S. McKinlay in Superior court.

The attorney said the "usual communist method," which he charged was employed by the union, local 1150, United Electrical, Radio, and Machine Workers of America [CIO], was to "follow the written laws if they uphold you, but, if not, disregard them."

Morgan has brought suit for an injunction to restrain the union from having him fired from his job at the Chicago Flexible Shaft company thru a maintenance of membership clause. Arguments by attorneys are expected to conclude Monday.

Ban on Congratulatory Wires Lifted for Military

Washington, D. C., May 4 (AP)—The ban on telegrams of congratulation and felicitation was relaxed today to permit the sending of such messages to or by members of the military services stationed in this country. The board of war communications said there is a need for this type of service for hospitalized and returning veterans.

WANTED
500 PIANOS
Uprights : Grands : Spinets : Players
We Pay SPOT CASH for All
Come In or Write. 3859 S. Ashland Av., or
TELEPHONE LAFAYETTE 1093

URGES MINOR NATIONS VOTE ON WAR PREVENTION

Canada Seeks to Expand Council

San Francisco, Cal., May 4 (AP).—Canada proposed to the allied conference tonight that no country be required to use its resources to suppress aggression unless first consulted as a voting member of a proposed security council.

The Canadian proposal, rushed to the secretariat ahead of the midnight deadline for amendments, also would require that any nation not a member of the security council should be invited to sit in on discussions of matters affecting that nation, or during discussions of disputes involving it.

Under the Dumbarton Oaks proposal for a world organization, the security council would consist of 11 nations—the big five permanent members and six elected by the assembly. The council would determine whether force should be used to put down aggression—provided all the big five concurred.

Canada's proposition was that if noncouncil members had made military commitments to help enforce peace, it should sit in and vote before those forces are used.

Coupled with this request was a proposal that all decisions of the council shall be by a vote of not less than a two-thirds majority, including all the big five.

The Canadian amendments also would rewrite sections of the Dumbarton Oaks plan dealing with an economic and social council to insure adequate representation of states of major economic importance.

STILL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT, HOPKINS CLAIMS

Washington, D. C., May 4 (AP)—Harry L. Hopkins said after a conference with President Truman today that he still is a special assistant to the President. But he told reporters he did not want any inferences drawn from that.

Harry L. Hopkins

He said he talked about a wide variety of subjects with the President and would see him again tomorrow.

Anything about his future would have to come from the chief executive, he said. He is still on the pay roll at $15,000 a year, which he received as adviser to the late President Roosevelt.

CHARLES W. HALL LEAVES $658,139 TO 3 RELATIVES

An inheritance tax appraisal of the $658,139 estate of Charles W. Hall, 64, who died Dec. 1, 1944, was filed yesterday in County court. It listed federal taxes at $152,927 and state taxes at $31,214. The estate is left to three relatives, Mrs. Geraldine H. Porter, a sister; Beatrice H. Langford, a niece, and David W. Hall Jr., a nephew. Hall was the son of the late John Byron Hall, former secretary and treasurer of the Addressograph company, who died in 1921.

Adams TAVERN AND LIQUOR MART
Says—
If it's cased
Or if it's barreled
Nothing tastes like
OLD FITZGERALD*
Today's Special:
Well-known Dessert Wine.
Sweet. 12%. Gal. $1.00
COMPLETE STOCK of all NATIONALLY ADVERTISED WHISKIES, GINS, WINES
SPECIAL CASE PRICES
BEER By the Case
*Copyright, 1945
130-138 S. Halsted St.

CHARGES REDS SILENCE KOREA'S FREEDOM PLEA

BY WILLARD EDWARDS

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

San Francisco, Cal., May 4—Russian plans to absorb Korea, a country of 30,000,000 population with vast resources and a vital geographical position in the far east, are blocking admission of that nation to the world security conference.

This charge was made tonight by Dr. Syngham Rhee, president of the Korean provisional government. In an exclusive interview, he laid bare behind-the-scenes maneuvers which, he said, are blocking his country's entry into the assembly of nations.

Dr. Rhee accused the United States delegation of bowing to the influence of the soviet government in refusing to permit a plenary session vote on Korea's qualifications. The balloting in favor of Korea's admission would be as overwhelming as that to seat Argentina, according to a poll of delegations, he asserted.

Charges Red Indoctrination

Reports received today from China [the Korean provisional government has its headquarters in Chungking] said Russia had indoctrinated an army of Koreans with communist principles, it was further disclosed, with a view to taking over Korea from the Japanese when Russia declares war upon Japan.

Dr. Rhee said protests were sent to Soviet Ambassador Gromyko on March 28, asserting that "Korea will never acquiesce in any post-war plan short of complete restoration of her lost independence without qualifications." Russia was asked to clarify its position with regard to Korea but no answer has yet been received.

Korea is fully qualified as "a peace loving nation" for admission to the conference, Dr. Rhee said. It declared war upon Japan on Dec. 10, 1941, three days after Pearl Harbor, and upon Germany Feb. 28, 1945, before the deadline fixed by the state department as essential to qualification as one of the nations to be invited to San Francisco.

An Appeal to Stettinius

On March 8 Secretary of State Stettinius was formally requested to permit a Korean delegation to attend the conference. He replied that Korea was not eligible because it was not a "united nation" on March 1. On April 20 Rhee again wrote Stettinius, calling attention to the admission of Argentina, Syria, and the Lebanon to the conference despite the stated limitation and asking that the nations at San Francisco at least be permitted to vote on the question. No reply has been received.

"Since that time not only Argentina but White Russia and the Ukraine have been admitted to the assembly," Dr. Rhee noted.

Dr. Rhee asserted that Korea, when free, wants "to establish a government modeled upon that of the United States." "If we are admitted to the assembly of nations," he said, "it will be more difficult for Russia to communize our country. All we ask is an official voice to present our interests in the settlements to be mapped out for the post-war world."

Yank Freed from Japs to Wed in Libertyville

Corp. Marvin [Buster] Laycock, 30, son of Mr. and Mrs. James Laycock of Fox Lake, a prisoner of the Japs in Cabanatuan, Philippines, for nearly three years, will be married tomorrow to Miss Gerry Logan, 26, of 338 E. Lincoln av., Libertyville. The ceremony will be performed by the Rev. Glenn M. Garber in Libertyville Presbyterian church at 3 p. m.

Man with Tattoo Marking Found Dead on Street Car

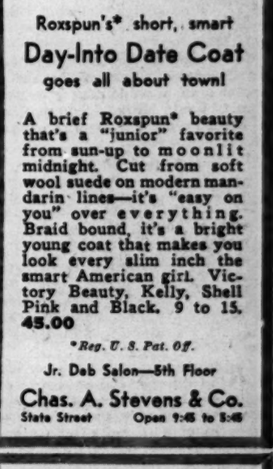
Police last night were attempting to identify a man, about 48, who was found dead, apparently of a heart attack, on a Lake street car at Austin av. The man, described as well dressed, 5 feet 8 inches tall, and weighing about 150 pounds, had a pair of crossed cannons and pyramids of cannonballs tattooed on his left arm.

REP. A. J. QUINN FUNERAL RITES SET FOR MONDAY

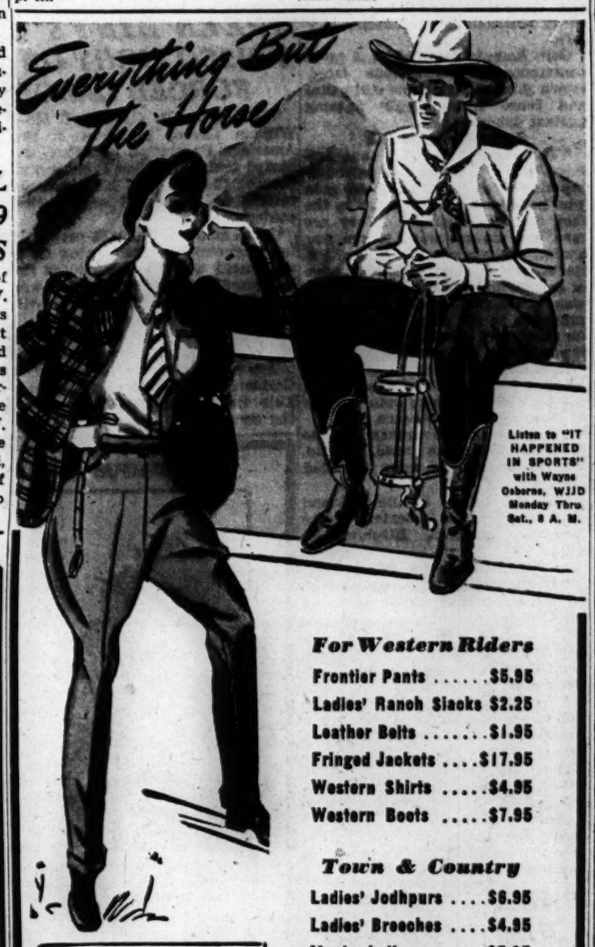
Services for State Rep. Arthur J. Quinn, who died Thursday night when the automobile he was driving sidewiped a truck in Will county, will be held Monday morning. Details of the services are awaiting the decision of his widow, Mrs. Hazel Quinn.

Appointed to represent the lower branch of the state legislature, where Quinn served five terms, were Representatives Matt Franz [D., 15th], Homer Harris [R., Lincoln], Edward P. O'Grady [D., 29th], Paul J. Randolph [R., 29th], James L. Rategan [D., 21st], Pierce L. Shannon [D., 31st], T. J. Sullivan [D., Springfield], and George A. Williston [R., 31st].

The body was taken to the chapel at 25 E. Erie st.

STEVENS


45.00
Roxspun's* short, smart
Day-Into Date Coat
goes all about town!
A brief Roxspun* beauty that's a "junior" favorite from sun-up to moonlit midnight. Cut from soft wool suede on modern mandarin lines—it's "easy on you" over everything. Braid bound, it's a bright young coat that makes you look every slim inch the smart American girl. Victory Beauty, Kelly, Shell Pink and Black. 9 to 15. 45.00
*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.
Jr. Deb Salon—5th Floor
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.
State Street Open 9:45 to 5:45



For Western Riders
Frontier Pants $5.95
Ladies' Ranch Slacks $2.25
Leather Belts $1.95
Fringed Jackets $17.95
Western Shirts $4.95
Western Boots $7.95
Town & Country
Ladies' Jodhpurs $6.95
Ladies' Breeches $4.95
Men's Jodhpurs $7.95
Men's Breeches $5.95
Riding Shirts $2.50
Pigskin Gloves $4.95
Ask About Bailey's Tailor-made Riding Clothes
*Also Western Saddles, Crops, Navajo Blankets, Bits, Bridles, Halters, Stable Blankets and Sheets for the Horse.
*FREE ON REQUEST. Ask or write for Bailey's Booklet, "Guide to Academies, Riding Stables and Bridle Paths" in Chicagoland.
103 N. Marion Street Oak Park
BAILEY'S
627 Davis Street Evanston
LOOP—25 W. VAN BUREN ST.
Loop Store Open Every Evening—Sundays 'til 5 P. M.

STEVENS

22.95
Stunning for Summer
a sophisticated "Junior" Print, sheath-slim—ruffle-wrapped!
A smart summertime print that coolly "wraps" the "Junior" in flattery. It softly molds the figure from high-crossed neckline to ruffle-crossed hipline—blossoms out with ruffles for sleeves. The gay sophisticate of a summer wardrobe—it's printed, pretty and perfect for hot town afternoons or the date at the end of your day. Lime, Aqua and Blue. 9 to 15. 22.95
Jr. Deb Salon—5th Floor
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.
State Street Open 9:45 to 5:45

JOHN HOLABIRD, 59, ARCHITECT, DIES ON BIRTHDAY

Leader in Civic, Social Affairs Ill Brief Time

John Augur Holabird, noted Chicago architect, died at 6 p. m. yesterday in St. Luke's hospital after a brief illness. It was his 59th birthday.

John A. Holabird

The firm of Holabird and Root of which he was a member designed many of the city's important buildings. Among them are the 333 North Michigan building, the Chicago Daily News building, the Michigan Avenue Square-Diana Court building, the Illinois Bell Telephone building, the Palmolive building, Patton gymnasium and the Technological institute building at Northwestern university, International House at the University of Chicago, the Palmer House, Stevens hotel, Hotel Sherman, and Passavant hospital.

Designed Housing Projects

Mr. Holabird was the chief architect for the Jane Addams and Trumbull Park housing projects, and his firm was the winner of competition for the Chrysler building at the Century of Progress in 1933, and of competition for the Art institute and for Soldiers' field.

Activities of the firm were widespread thruout the country.

Since Pearl Harbor the firm has been engaged in war work, designing air bases and other military installations.

Graduate of West Point

Mr. Holabird's own military career was distinguished. He was commissioned a 2d lieutenant upon his graduation from West Point in 1907; he was a captain in the Illinois national guard from 1914 to 1917, and from August, 1918, to March, 1919, he was a major and then a lieutenant colonel in the field artillery, and won the distinguished service medal and the Croix de Guerre.

Mr. Holabird was prominent in civic and social affairs. He was a trustee of the Art institute, the Newberry and Crerar libraries, and the Morton arboretum. He was a fellow of the American Institute of Architects and a member of the Chicago Plan commission and was a member of the committee of architects that designed the Century of Progress.

Member of Several Clubs

He was a member of the Commercial club, the Chicago club, Saddle and Cycle club, University club, Tavern club, and Wayfarers' club.

He is survived by his widow, the former Dorothy Hackett, with whom he resided at 2236 Lincoln Park West, and two sons, John Augur Jr., a 1st lieutenant in the army and a holder of the silver star medal, and Christopher, a student at Harvard university. Mrs. Holabird was the daughter of the late Karl Hackett, well known instructor of music and critic.

Services will be held at 2 p. m. Monday in St. Chrysostom's church.

RED CROSS TOPS 12 MILLION; HELP OF LABOR CITED

Contributions to the Chicago area 4th Red Cross War Fund campaign total more than 12 million dollars, Martin H. Kennelly, general chairman, reported yesterday. The Chicago quota of $11,300,000 was reached April 9, five weeks after the start of the campaign, he said. Kennelly cited as an outstanding feature of the campaign the coöperation of organized labor's joint committee composed of Thomas J. Murray, AFL; Maurice F. McElligot, CIO; Joseph F. Frydle, independent unions; Charles A. Tweedy, Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen; Peter J. Bockstahler, regional director of the Labor League for Human Rights, United Nations Relief [AFL]; Robert A. Levin, director of the Illinois area for National CIO War Relief, and Samuel Levin, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America.

"When that swing music is on the air the radio squad isn't worth a nickel."

7 BILLIONS SHIP FUND SLASH NETS ONLY 4 BILLIONS

Some One Errs in Bookkeeping

Washington, D. C., May 4 (AP)—What had been described as a $7,365,000,000 cut in war time shipbuilding funds shrank to $4,265,000,000 today when it was discovered that some one in the government made a $3,100,000,000 error.

However, the house of representatives heard that further war spending cuts are forthcoming as it approved the $4,265,000,000 slash and sent the legislation on to the senate.

On Wednesday the White House issued a release headed: "President recommends 7 billion dollar cut in shipbuilding funds." The release said:

"The President today recommended to congress that the funds available to the maritime commission for ship construction be cut more than 7 billion dollars in current appropriation and contract authorization. Repeal of appropriations of $3,100,000,000 and $4,265,000,000 in contract authorization was recommended.

A Duplication of Figures

However, Chairman Cannon [D., Mo.] of the house appropriation committee today explained the total saving was only $4,265,000,000. His statement was confirmed by the maritime commission.

The explanation is this: When congress passes a contract authorization it empowers the executive branch to enter into contracts. Later, it passes an appropriation to pay for the work.

In the maritime commission case the $3,100,000,000 appropriation was to have been used to help carry out the $4,265,000,000 in contract authorizations. Therefore the two figures cannot be added to make a $7,365,000,000 saving.

The White House said its information came from the budget bureau which approved the cuts. A budget change of over 7 billions is involved, but part of it is only bookkeeping.

Other Cuts Promised

The bill passed today now goes to the senate. Promising further budget cuts as the fighting dwindles in Europe, Cannon told the house:

"This is only the beginning."

Today's action marked the first time since the defense program began six years ago that congress has voted a reduction in any war spending.

"The introduction of this bill marked the end of the most savage and destructive war in history," Cannon told the house. "This is an historic bill."

But he warned members not to expect the war budget to be cut in half as soon as Germany is beaten.

GREEN'S PROSPERITY RECIPE: REPEAL ALL UNWARRANTED CURBS

Maximum employment and production in post-war years depend upon the repeal of "unwarranted burocratic restrictions," Gov. Green said last night in a speech scheduled for delivery in Joliet before Committee for Economic Development. He expounded these principles:

"1. We must look to the unhampered individual efforts of the largest possible number of people for our economic, social, and political salvation. We must retain complete freedom of individual action. We must remain a free people, and maintenance of individual liberty under the law must be the foremost object of our will.

"2. We must, as a free people, strive constantly to establish and maintain a system that will permit the greatest opportunity for each citizen's maximum production capacity. To this end, we should work toward a decentralization — rather than a further centralization — of government.

"3. The objective of such a system should be that the largest possible number shall have economic independence, or, more specifically, own their own homes; own part or all of a productive business, and have savings for their peace of mind and happiness."

Large scale governmental borrowing and spending, he said, is contrary to American principles.

MARINE FREED FROM JAPS GIVES BLOOD TO YANKS

Corp. Fred Vinton, 29, of Jackson, Mich., was one of 50 marines who donated sorely needed type O blood yesterday at the Red Cross blood bank, 5 N. Wabash av., for flight to the South Pacific.

Corp. Fred Vinton

Corp. Vinton's pint of blood should feel at home in the Pacific, Red Cross officials said. He was in the Philippines before Pearl Harbor and fought until the capitulation of Corregidor.

He was a prisoner at the camp at Cabanatuan until its liberation by a force of United States rangers late in January. He arrived in the United States March 3 and was given a permanent assignment at the Great Lakes Naval Training center last Sunday.

His pint of blood, together with that donated for wounded Americans by the other marines, will arrive in Guam Monday, flown by the naval air transport service.

Gives 25,000 Cigarets to Help Out a War Hero

EDINBURGH, Scotland, May 4 (AP)—Cairo, Egypt, newspapers recently stated that David Bell, a British veteran who lost his sight and hands in the El Alamein fighting, planned to open a tobacco store here. King Farouk read the account and sent Bell 25,000 of his best Egyptian cigarets.

Florence Back in School at 74: 'Tired of War Talk'

Des Moines, Ia., May 4 (AP)—Miss Florence Mills, who first entered Drake university in 1890, was back on the campus today as a 74 year old co-ed. She is taking graduate work in the Bible college "mostly to get away from radio talk and conversation about the war," she says.

NASTER WARNED FIRE QUIZ MAY SHUT HIS PLANT

Shutdown of the Superior Electrical Industries, Inc., 1255-59 S. Campbell av., if any fire hazards are found in the plant, was ordered yesterday by Judge Erwin J. Hasten in License court when Bert K. Naster corporation president, was arraigned on a warrant charging five violations of fire prevention ordinances.

Naster, who failed to appear in court Wednesday when the case was called for trial, was silent as his attorney, George Crane, asked for a 30 day continuance in which violations might be eliminated and to show that one alleged violation did not come under the city code. His plea was denied.

Fire Investigation Ordered

When Lt. Nick Pauly of the fire prevention bureau testified that the violations did not constitute a menace to workers in the plant, Judge Hasten ordered him to make another investigation before the case is called for trial again next Friday.

Atty. Crane, in frequent clashes with M. G. Stein, assistant city attorney, asserted Naster had not attempted to evade the case when it was called Wednesday, but had left the matter in the hands of an attorney who arrived in court after the warrant was issued. Stein asserted that the fire prevention bureau served notices of the violations on Naster last June 16. The complaint was not filed with the court until April 17.

Crane said carpenters were at the plant eliminating all the violations cited except one, which called for bricking openings in an inside wall or the installation of double automatic fire doors.

Naster Fined for Assault

Naster was fined $100 and costs by Judge Francis Borrelli in S. State st. court April 12 on a charge of assaulting Lt. Glen Crawford, 22, a wounded paratrooper. Lt. Crawford, whose home is at 412 Lee st., Evanston, charged Naster attacked him Feb. 1 in the Camellia house of the Drake hotel when he stopped to speak to a woman acquaintance who was seated with Naster's party.

In the city hall yesterday rumors persisted that Judge Borrelli's transfer from S. State st. court to Room 919 in the city hall, where hearings are never held, was an aftermath of his fining Naster. Judge Borrelli's new assignment becomes effective Monday. It was said political pressure had been put on Borrelli to free Naster.

March 28 Naster was sued for $25,000 in Circuit court by James Skelton, 40, of 4815 Monroe st., a painter who was employed by Naster's firm. He charged Naster assaulted him on Jan. 4, 1944, because Naster objected to the time Skelton quit work each day.

MIDSHIPMAN'S DEATH AN ACCIDENT.

A verdict of accidental death was returned yesterday at an inquest over Midshipman Robert K. Mead, 19, of 3500 Greenview av., who was washed from a training craft into Lake Michigan during a storm on April 2. His body was washed ashore at Division street Thursday.

WANT PULASKI ROAD RENAMED CRAWFORD AV.

The 12 year old fight to restore the name of Crawford av. to Pulaski rd. was revived yesterday when the Garfield Park Business Men's association sent each alderman a letter asking them to honor a petition on file with the city council, signed by more than the requisite 60 per cent of property owners along the street. The Garfield Park association has headed several groups of business men in the movement to bring about restoration of the street's original name.

"HOW YOUNG YOU LOOK"
IN THIS AIRY HIGH-CROWN STRAW

Compliments ahead for you in this pretty high-crown straw! So light and airy . . . so becomingly youthful . . . in black, brown, navy, toast, pink, or white straw-braid. $7.50

The FAIR—Millinery, Third Floor
State Street Store Only

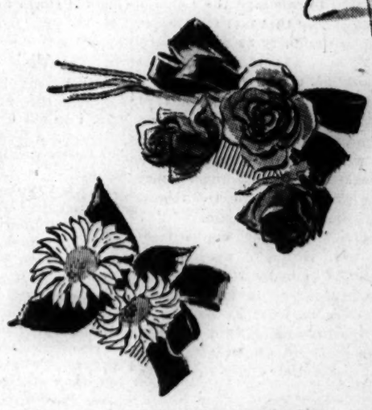
The FAIR
Chicago ★ Oak Park

Meant for Mother...

SUAVE-MANNERED GLOVES
BY WEAR-RIGHT

Smart new glove that opens at the wrist . . . fastens with a single button on the back. In soft double-woven cotton . . . white, eggnog, black, or brown. $2.50

Gloves, Street Floor. Also Oak Park



BLOSSOM-BEDECKED COMBS
FOR HER HAIR

Precious as fresh flowers! Choose from a whole gardenful of blooms . . . fastened on combs to make them easy to wear. Shown . . . just two from many styles. $1

Neckwear, Street Floor. Also Oak Park

A FROTHY BLOUSE
TO TOP HER SUIT

Perfect gift for your suit-minded Mother! Of frosty rayon crepe, with a lacy neckline frill . . . sizes 32 to 38. One from a large collection in white and colors . . . $3.95 to $8.95. $3.95

Sportswear, Third Floor. Also Oak Park

Remember! Mother's Day Is Sunday, May 13th

BECOMINGLY BOW-ED
YOUR LITTLE BLACK DRESS FOR SUMMER

Sophisticated black with a pretty-lady look . . . a beguiling bow, a low-cut neckline, an exciting new shoulder that forms a square-cut collar. Also in navy sheer rayon . . . sizes 12 to 20. $22.95

The FAIR—Better Dresses, Third Floor.
Also Oak Park

TO LIGHTEN YOUR STEP
A SHINY PATENT TIE

by Air Step

Pert, young-minded patent—for getting around in style! Comfortably low-heeled . . . coolly cut-out . . . a perfect choice for summer. $6.50

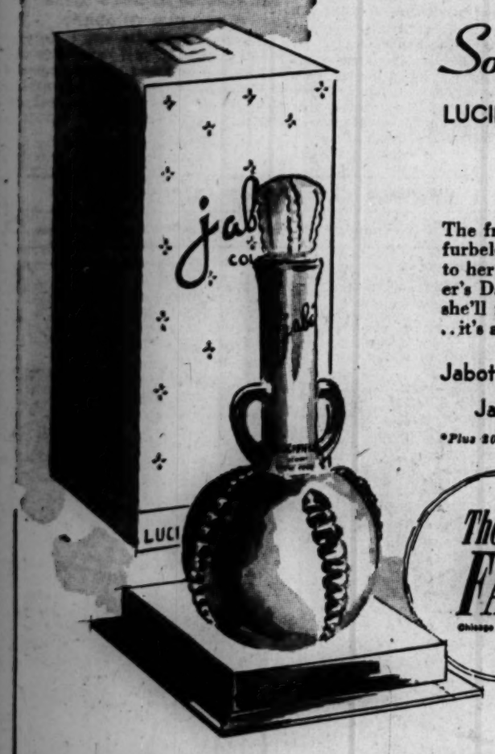
The FAIR—Shoe Salon, Second Floor.
Also Oak Park

SHORT EDITION
OF YOUR FAVORITE PASTEL TOPPER

Brief as time, bright as wit! Your favorite shortie in soft 100% wool . . . tucked at the shoulders, stitched 'round the pockets, and flanked with six big buttons. In aqua, gold, lime, or blue. Sizes 10 to 18. $25

The FAIR—Coats and Suits, Third Floor.
Also Oak Park

THE FAIR IN OAK PARK WILL BE OPEN SATURDAY UNTIL 9:30 P. M.



So Like Her...

LUCIEN LELONG!
JABOT

The fragrance of frills and sweet feminine furbelows that lend such grace and charm to her person. It's our suggestion for Mother's Day . . for it's so like her! It's a gift she'll never forget . . a gift she'll treasure . . it's a gift to express your thoughts of her!

Jabot Cologne $5*
Jabot Perfume $10*
*Plus 20% Fed. Excise Tax

Cosmetics, Street Floor.
Also Oak Park

The FAIR
Chicago ★ Oak Park

Remember! Sunday, May 13 Is Mother's Day!

Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

FOUNDED JUNE 10, 1847

10 ★★ SATURDAY, MAY 5, 1945.

ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER MAY 14, 1903, AT THE POSTOFFICE AT CHICAGO, ILL., UNDER ACT OF MARCH 3, 1879.

All unsolicited articles, manuscripts, letters, and pictures sent to The Tribune are sent at the owner's risk, and the Tribune company expressly repudiates any liability or responsibility for their safe custody or return.

JAPAN SHOULD CONSULT ITS ANCIENTS

The Japanese experience thus far in the war with the United States is one for which they can find a precedent in their history and traditions. They pay great respect to their traditions, which, among other flights of fancy, have given their politicians an emperor of divine descent, an attribute which has been useful in many ways. Adm. Togo is said to have waited for the Russian fleet in the Straits of Tsushima because there the winds blew and saved the islands from Kublai Khan. Twice in six years the Mongol conqueror established his beachheads and got armies ashore, only to have typhoons wreck his ships.

For 300 years thereafter the Japanese were content to have saved their necks from the foreign invader and were satisfied with their admirable practice of fighting exclusively civil wars. That gave the samurai plenty to do and did not bother other peoples. The elder statesman who is now premier could offer his suicidal fellow countrymen no better advice than to cease all other conflict and devote themselves again to practicing this tradition. However, in the 16th century a bright stable boy who had risen to be one of the shogun's principal generals and then, to round out a success story, became the shogun himself, decided to spread his name and fame over the continent as Kublai had done with the Mongols.

To get at China he went into Korea and made the mistake which, in their respect for tradition, the Japanese did not repeat until they attacked the United States. Even then they thought they were avoiding their great Korean miscalculation. The admirals must have assured the generals that after Pearl Harbor they need not fear a repetition of the Korean business. That is why there are so many dead Japanese admirals. They had again made the mistake. If they follow their traditions after this mistake they will retire again to their islands, as they did after their Korean enterprise, and they won't come out until some foolish nation blasts them out as we did, two and a half centuries after Gen. Konishi got the remnants of his army back home.

The Japanese mistake was in not assuring control of the sea before they committed themselves to an overseas undertaking. They thought they had control—an error we have seen repeated. They encountered one of the greatest admirals of all sea history, the Korean, Yi-sun. Legend may have enhanced his reputation, but he seems to have had everything—genius in ship building, brilliance in strategy, daring in tactics, heroic stature in patriotism, and the courage to inspire not overly intrepid men. He built ships which were the best of their day in their waters. His own ship was a model. It had an armored deck which protected it from fire arrows, with spikes which would make boarding difficult. The archery ports permitted fire in all directions. It was built for speed and maneuverability and had a ram.

Another Korean admiral, entrusted with the defense against the Japanese landing, was unequal to his duty. The Japs put their army ashore. Yi-sun was called from a minor station to take over. Then began a series of brilliant actions which wiped out the Japanese navy and broke the line of communications. The Japanese main fleet was completely destroyed in one battle and the Japanese admiral went the way of present day Japanese admirals after somewhat similar events.

The Japanese convoys continued to attempt the passage. Within six weeks Yi-sun had sunk all the supply ships, transports, and warships which undertook to reach Korea by various approaches, except such warships as offered a pattern for Midway, the fights in Philippine waters, and Saipan, and ran away. The successes of the Japanese army in Korea had placed it in position to attack China, but supplies and reserves did not come. Gen. Konichi learned that they were never coming, news that many a Jap general has received in the last two years. The Chinese brought up an army to attack and the invaders realized that their scheme of conquest was a bust, a realization which not unreasonably may prevail in Tokyo today. There was, however, more to come.

The ambitious shogun, Hideyoshi, stretched negotiations out over a period of three years, meanwhile building a new navy. Yi-sun was unpopular at the Korean court and was sent into retirement. The Japanese struck again, this time with naval success over the incompetents who had succeeded the great admiral. On land there was also a changed situation. The Chinese were in Korea in force and the Japanese army made no headway. Yi-sun was recalled to command a badly impaired fleet. Alone he was a menace. Hideyoshi died and his successor quit the game. The Japanese troops embarked for home, undisturbed in their departure until they were at sea.

Yi-sun went into his last battle, his Trafalgar-like end. This Asiatic Nelson, with what he could muster, attacked the superior Jap fleet and transports. In the fight he lost his life, but he had seen his enemy in disorganized flight for home. It was 300 years before Japan again attempted a fleet action. After meeting Yi-sun many generations of Japanese wanted nothing more to do with foreigners. The omen is a happy one. A tradition-bound people, worshiping its ancestors, remembers what happened to them. The last two years have made some memorable ancestors, and more are yet to be made.

INDEPENDENCE IN THE CARIBBEAN

Congress has received a proposal that all European sovereignty in the western hemisphere should be extinguished, either by granting independence to colonial peoples or by turning the territories over to Latin American countries which would give the populations the same rights as their own citizens. As an evidence of good faith the United States would, under this proposal, grant freedom to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

This is as fair a proposal for solving the European colonial problem in the Caribbean as has appeared. Great Britain, France, and the Netherlands have kept their subjects in this region in ignorance and poverty for centuries. These peoples should be released if there is to be any pretense of fair dealing at San Francisco.

While we may claim better intentions than the European powers have shown, our own conduct in Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands has not been conducive to much better results, and during the last 12 years the New Deal has installed colonial despots in those territories who have been more successful in imposing bureocratic tyranny than their colleagues have been in imposing it on the people of the United States.

In Puerto Rico, American sanitary and public health policies during the last four decades have had as their principal result a doubling of the population and a consequent increase of the difficulty of earning a decent living. Puerto Ricans are probably somewhat better off than the inhabitants of the European colonial possessions, but not a great deal. They want their independence and they should have it, and with it the opportunity to work out their own destiny and improve their lot with the resources available.

Our only vital interest in the Caribbean is military defense. That we can provide by reserving bases, which would not interfere with the opportunity of the island peoples to work out their own political and economic problems as they are best able.

SMUTS ON LIBERTY

Field Marshal Smuts' speech at San Francisco contained a great truth and a great falsehood.

Smuts is a curious figure. There are probably a good many people in his native South Africa who regard him as a quisling, in the sense that he went over to the enemy. That he unquestionably did, tho it must be said in his defense that he did not accept the British connection until after he had fought valiantly in defense of his country and until after his country had been overwhelmed by Britain's imperial power.

His falsehood was the repetition of the old tale that the league of nations failed because the United States was not a member of it. As a kind of an Englishman, Marshal Smuts would like to believe that. The manifest truth is that England and France had all the power they could have needed to check the rise of Mussolini and Hitler but chose not to use it. America was in the same mood at the time. The first diplomatic action of our government after Hitler came to power was to sabotage the London economic conference, a step that met with widespread approval in this country as an evidence of anti-internationalism.

We were obsessed, as England and France were, with the problems of the depression. Had we been in the league we would have been as unwilling to engage in a preventive war as they were and for the same reasons. Anybody who thinks we were ready to go crusading against the rise of fascism should examine the record of the New Deal's diplomacy in Spain.

On the other hand, if England, France [and South Africa] had been willing to use force to keep Hitler out of the Rhineland and Austria we wouldn't have interfered. In the Manchurian incident we were at least as willing as they were to take positive action, but in truth nobody in or out of the league felt that Japan's violation of China was worth a war or even a blockade.

The South African was on firm ground, however, when he recommended that "the charter should contain at the very outset and in its preamble a declaration of human rights." It should, even if to do so embarrasses the Russian dictatorship, not to mention the South Africans whose laws directed against the Negro offend every principle of right and morality.

It would take a good deal of optimism to expect much human betterment to come out of the deliberations at San Francisco, but if a downright statement of civil rights were included in the charter a few nations might be shamed into ending some of the iniquities which their governments and their laws sponsor. Nothing can be lost by including in the San Francisco treaty a statement of human rights, such as is found in our Constitution, and something might be gained thereby.

Editorial of the Day

RUSSIA AT THE GOLDEN GATE

[Rocky Mountain News, Denver]

The issue before the Big Three meeting, which started in Washington and which will be continued at San Francisco behind the scenes of the full united nations conference there, is bigger than the Polish problem. And it cuts much deeper than any one of the score of related disputes. The issue is good faith.

The issue has been created by Russia.

Neither appreciation of Red military victories, no tolerance toward an ally, nor a desire for close teamwork with Russia now and in the future, can blink the fact that Marshal Stalin, for some reason, is not coöperating. That biggest fact in world affairs today shouldn't be disguised, either. Not even if it could be. It is too dangerous for that.

For these repeated misunderstandings over clear agreements, these recurring deadlocks, these Russian acts of dictation in eastern Europe in apparent defiance of others, are becoming an exceedingly unhealthy habit. Unless they cease now, the spirit of post-war coöperation may die aborning.

Test Your Horse Sense

By Dr. George W. Crane

Select the answers which you consider best. The last problem counts five points. Then look for the correct answers below.

1. Taffeta is a variety of which one of the following? **Cake Candy Cloth Wine**
2. Leaf springs should be associated primarily with **Irrigation Mountains Forests Automobiles**
3. Which one of these is not a four footed creature? **Zulu Tapir Yak Zebu**
4. If both the President and Vice President were to die in office, who would then assume the Presidential duties of the U. S. A.? **Speaker of House Chief Justice Secretary of State Secretary of War**
5. A boar is the male of which species of creature? **Bovine Equine Porcine Feline**
6. Allergy is a condition of exaggerated sensitivity to some specific substance, such as eggs, wheat, feathers, pollen, etc. Several diseases are known to be based on allergy or else are attributed in part to such sensitivity. You deserve one point for each correct judgment below.

	Allergic.	Non-Allergic.
Cancer	____	____
Migraine	____	____
Hay fever	____	____
Tetanus	____	____
Asthma	____	____

Score yourself as follows: 0-2, poor; 3-5, average; 7-8, superior; 9-10, very superior. [Note—The last question counts five points].

[Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.: Copyright: By The Chicago Tribune.]

ANSWERS.

1. Cloth. 2. Automobiles. 3. Zulu. 4. Secretary of State. 5. Porcine. 6. Cancer and tetanus are not allergy diseases. The others fall under the allergy heading.

A LINE O' TYPE OR TWO

How to the Line, let the quips fall where they may. Reg. U. S. Pat. Office

MR. PEPYS OBSERVES

5th May—This has been a strange week, which saw the removal from history's stage of the greatest villains of the world tragedy. The dramatist called Fate arranged their exits correctly, the lesser malignant spirit preceding the greater, but it seemed as if they went at one command: "Begone, both, into the darkness that has waited too long."

This was the great climax, yet I observed no popular excitement. Every one read the papers and made remarks not notable for eloquence or emotion, and continued in their customary ways. I recall a day in the other world war when a friend said to me, "Is it not wonderful to be living thru such extraordinary events in history?" Told him history should give us a rest, and this mood is on me again.

Have been told the Japanese are a jittery people because they eat too much fish, which increases their blood pressure. Am horrified, because I have been eating fish of late [by necessity] six days out of the seven. Am wondering how long it will be before I display Japanese nervous symptoms, perhaps by darting into a butcher shop, waving a long sword, and yelling "banzai," to do some free-hand carving of red meat.

Come V-E day and V-J day, I think investments in sea food restaurants will be risky. Must admit, however, that when baked with fancy stuffing [see cookbooks], the commonplace lunkers now being pushed at the housewives can become quite appetizing.

STORM WOMAN

She fashioned from her moods a purple cloak
To cover and disguise her crippled shoulders;
She walks among the pine and stunted oak,
And climbs a hill austere with ancient boulders.
Upon its summit she may pause to rest
And lean upon her memory's gnarled staff,
And if you hear the wind upon the crest,
Know that you listen to her tortured laugh.
When thunder crushes silence like a shell,
When lightning rakes the sky with fiery claws
And finds the marrow of your bones to tell
Your quaking heart what thing commands these laws,
Look to the highest hill, for standing there,
The old storm woman combs her flying hair.

C. Middleton

Visit to Literary Shrine

Not having been insulted by Duke Bakrak for some time and fearing I must have offended him, I called upon him at his house. I was received by a pleasant young lady, who said that her father was in the library "composing a postscript."

She led the way down a passage which was strewn with hooked rugs of all types and colors. "Did your mother collect all these?" I asked. The child shook her head. "Daddy hooked 'em," she answered briefly. One of them pictured a lady and gent throwing pots and pans at each other and was lettered, "Home Sweet Home." Another caught my eye. In its design was a group of people and a long legend which read: "This motley crew, you guessed it, are my Mamma's kin. No matter what you dish them out, they are ready to eat agin."

We came to a room at the end of the passage. At a desk in the center sat the Duke in deep meditation. He did not notice us, so I glanced about the room. The walls were lined with books, all of the same size, neatly bound in various colors.

"Daddy calls this his library of masterpieces," the child whispered. Curious to see the type of literature favored by the Duke, I drew out a volume. It was called "Love, Honor, and O, Boy." I tried another, further along. It bore the same title.

"They're all the same," said the wise child. "Daddy says there's only one book."

Just then the Duke looked up. "Hail!" he said. I felt pleased at this amiable reception, but he talks so curiously it almost sounded like "hell."

"Lissen to this, bozo," he said without further comment, and read thru with gusto his latest contribution. There were many interruptions while he laughed loudly, particularly at the postscript. After he'd relished that to the utmost, he added:

"That's what I call a p. s. de resistance."

Shandy Gaff

WANTED: AN AUDIENCE

The big exec's with whom I lunch
Each day, an unresponsive bunch,
Are bored to tears when I orate
Upon the arts. Then, obdurate,
They change the subject, talk of bonds,
And war, and politics, and . . . blondes.

The artists, authors, and playwrights
I meet at lectures on off nights
Are deeply shocked when I discourse
On sordid commerce. Then, of course,
They quickly switch to paintings, shelves
Of books, the drama, and . . . themselves.

No wonder men go out on benders;
Friendly ears have most bartenders.

Hig

Cousin Millie says it is necessary for a legal secretary to have knowledge of printed documents, and she is certain the new one in her office was hired because of the way her form was filled out.

Eve

The new restaurant slogan should be, "Take it and leave it."

Hyacinth

When the V-E button is pushed, let's all pretend to be surprised.

CHARLES COLLINS

Friend of the Yanks

[The Friend of the Yanks answers questions of service men, veterans, and their dependents. Replies will be given by mail if stamped envelope is sent. Personal advice may be obtained from The Tribune's veterans' bureau, 1 S. Dearborn st., or by phone, Superior 0200.]

C. M. writes: "I have an opportunity to settle on a 25 acre Michigan farm and go into the poultry business. I have an honorable discharge. Can I draw unemployment compensation until my business will support me?"

As a self-employed veteran you will be entitled to $100 a month until your net income equals that amount, but not for longer than 52 weeks. You will be required to make an accounting and to keep accurate records of your expenses and income. If you have any net income before the expiration of 52 weeks, your compensation will be decreased the sum of the net and you will receive the difference between that sum and $100.

Mrs. G. B. writes: "I now am the widow of a World War I. veteran and receive state aid for dependent children. Can I apply for a widow's pension under the provisions of the act that became effective last December?"

You may apply and receive the pension granted to widows of World War I. veterans, but you cannot continue to draw aid for dependent children. We have printed information on pensions for widows of World War I. veterans which may be obtained by sending a stamped, addressed envelope.

HOW TO KEEP WELL

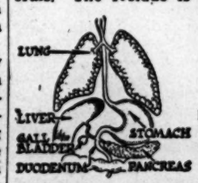
by Dr. Theodore R. Van Dellen

To the limit of space, questions pertaining to the prevention of disease will be answered. Personal replies will be made under proper limitations, when return stamped envelope is inclosed. Dr. Van Dellen will not make diagnoses or prescribe for individual diseases.

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

THE DUODENUM—A BUSY WORKSHOP

PRACTICALLY all chemical digestion and absorption of food occurs in the small intestine. The large bowel takes up the remaining water, salts, and minerals. The residue is waste material and is passed along for excretion.



The small bowel is approximately 20 feet long and is divided into three sections: the duodenum, the jejunum, and the ileum. It coils about the various organs like a plate of spaghetti. Food remains in this habitat seven to eight hours before being propelled toward the colon.

In general, the upper portion of the gastrointestinal tract may be referred to as a secreting factory—that is, juices are produced that are necessary to prepare nutriment for entry into the blood stream.

When the valve at the exit of the stomach relaxes, the contents are forced into the duodenum. This word is derived from the Latin, meaning "twelve" and indicates that the organ is 12 finger-breadths in length. It is shaped like a horseshoe and, half way along its course, there are two openings. The tiny tube leading from the pancreas empties into one and the duct emerging from the liver and the gall bladder drains into the other.

The duodenum is one of the busiest parts of the alimentary tube. The acid reaction of the partially digested material coming from the stomach must be neutralized. Among the glands lining the walls is a type not found elsewhere in the body. The business of these structures is to manufacture a product which readily mixes with the acid and makes it alkaline. In the meantime, a hormone is being formed in the wall [secretin]. On being absorbed into the circulation it travels directly to the near-by liver and pancreas, causing them to pour forth bile and pancreatic juice.

Secretions are now coming from everywhere. This is a complicated yet simple cycle which works in harmony to lay the groundwork for the full utilization of what is eaten.

Several ferments are also present. Proteins, which were partially changed by the gastric juices, are attacked by erepsin. Certain starches which escaped conversion into sugar in the mouth are now acted upon. Fats are broken down into thousands of tiny globules. The resulting mixture is churned thoroly and reduced to liquid consistency. It is now ready to proceed along the intestine for the final stages of digestion.

The area may be attacked by disease of various kinds. Probably the most common disorder is ulcer. Duodenitis, which is usually a mild inflammation of the lining membrane, may develop. It is frequently associated with trouble in neighboring organs. Because of the size, shape, and function of this structure, lesions are often difficult to heal.

[Next article in this series: The remainder of the small intestine.]

DEFORMED LIP

J. L. writes: What causes a harelip?

REPLY

In the process of development, before we are born, the upper lip and the palate grow together and meet in the midline. If the union is not perfect, and a space between the two sides exists, the child is born with a harelip and cleft palate. This can be corrected by plastic surgery but man cannot do quite as good a job as nature because a small telltale scar often remains.

REFERS TO SHAPE

A. H. writes: My mother was told she had a steerhorn stomach. Is it serious?

REPLY

This describes the shape of the gastric pouch and does as much harm as the size of the feet, the curl of the hair, or the contour of the face.

POOR BLOOD

L. F. writes: What is secondary anemia?

REPLY

A blood condition in which the coloring matter is reduced or the red cells decreased as a result of hemorrhage, systemic diseases such as malaria, or a poorly balanced diet.

INFLAMMATION

L. J. W. writes: What is duodenitis? What can be done?

REPLY

Swelling and redness of the membranes of that part of the small intestine adjacent to the stomach. Peptic ulcer management frequently will give relief.

SKIN DISEASE

U. X. writes: What is lupus?

REPLY

Lupus means "tubercular" and is used as a prefix to signify the cause of certain diseases.

Test Your Facts

Below each of the following questions are listed three answers. Make your choice, see the correct answers below and mark your score:

1. Pablo Picasso, creator of cubism in modern art, was born in [a] Malaga, Spain. [b] Taranto, Italy. [c] Warsaw, Poland.
2. Which of the following fish have both eyes on the same side of the head? [a] Smelt. [b] Perch. [c] Sole.
3. What is the capital of Bulgaria? [a] Belgrade. [b] Budapest. [c] Sophia.
4. What is a four striper in the navy? [a] A commander. [b] A rear admiral. [c] A captain.

ANSWERS

1. [a] Malaga, Spain. [1881]. 2. [c] Sole. 3. [c] Sophia. 4. [c] A captain.

SAN FRANCISCO SOCIETY HOSTESSES GET OPA AID

—NEWS ITEM

INVITATIONS
SIR PERCIVAL WHOSIS (SEE ABOVE) IS A GENTLEMAN THE LADIES LOVE TO ENTERTAIN AT LUNCH OR TEA,— AND THE REASON WHY IS PLAIN TO SEE.
FOR THE OPA HAS JUSTLY SAID THAT BRITISHERS MUST BE WELL FED; AND IT WILL GLADLY RECOMPENSE MILADY FOR HER "POINT" EXPENSE.
"TWELVE RED POINTS PER MEAL PER GUEST!" THAT'S THE WAY THE RULE'S EXPRESSED; FOR IT IS OPA'S BELIEF THAT BRITISHERS MUST HAVE THEIR BEEF.
IF PERCY DINED TEN TIMES A DAY HE'D MAKE TEN HUNGRY LADIES GAY, FOR ALL OF THEM COULD LIVE IN CLOVER ON ROAST'S AND CHOPS AND STEAKS LEFT OVER.
COPYRIGHT 1945, BY THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE
PHOOEY! —D.A.

Front Views & Profiles

By MARCIA WINN

Lines for Short Memories

By the time this appears in print Germany's surrender may be complete. Already she is rubble. Her despicable leaders are dead, dying, fleeing, or captives. Her people in many areas attempt to "welcome" the allied armies with flowers, wines, and smiles, all of which are scorned. They abase themselves and cry importunately that *they* were always anti-Hitler.

When were they anti-Hitler? Not in 1932. Not in 1933. Not in 1944. They are anti-Hitler in 1945 when it is expedient and opportune to be anti-Hitler. They are anti-Hitler only when the curses and might of an aching world have reduced his works to straw and his body to soiled clay. They are the people who nourished Hitler, gave him power, fawned upon him, did eagerly and without protest his every evil bidding.

Go back to the Berlin of 1932. The posters and announcements pasted on street posts dealing with concerts, lectures, and public events had been replaced by Nazi posters crying: "Germany, awake! Perish the Jew!" "All Jews are swine, all ministers of state are ripe for hanging!" "Down with the dirty Poles!" "Der Jud' ist schuldig!" [The Jew is to blame.]

This was 1932. Hitler had not even won an election. Germany still had a reichstag, and courts of justice. Yet the Nazi posters covered Berlin. In what other country would the people permit this? Why did no one tear down the posters? Why did no great body of men arise in opposition? Where, then, in 1932, when the brown shirt of the Nazis was banned from the streets and the voice of Hitler was banned from the air, were the "good" Germans?

The so-called intellectuals of Germany laughed at Hitler then. They called him a fraud, a pervert. Yet his plan then was clear, his path plain. From 1921 on he talked and talked and talked. He never changed his course. And millions, now "Germans of good will," rallied to him.

In 1932 the three best-selling books in Berlin were "Mein Kampf," "Hitler As No One Knows Him" [a missal in picture form], and "Jew, Look at Yourself!", a book so foul it would have been banned in any normal city. In Berlin it was sold over the counter, not under. Why did the fine people of Germany buy these books? For, if they read the "Mein Kampf" they bought so avidly they certainly knew where they were going.

In the winter of 1931-'32, in the winter of 1932-'33, Hitler and his cohorts established a Winterhilfe or winter kitchen to feed the hordes of unemployed who flocked to his standard because he promised jobs. To pay for the kitchens party members appeared on the streets with tin banks. These official beggars wanted pfennigs. Their large ranks included a Hohenzollern prince and children in brown uniforms who gave the Nazi salute and emitted the shrill cry, "Heil Hitler!" They stood on every corner. As they jangled their banks, they screamed a phrase that seemed to be syncopated. The American student who told us of it didn't know what the phrase meant, but a Nazi told her. It meant: "One-way-highway-to-Jerusalem." But the Germans understood. And the Germans did nothing about it.

It was in 1932 that Hitler at one of his mammoth orgies at the Sportspalast shrieked: "People all say we are cruel to the Jews. That is not true. We are getting them out in the kindest way possible." It was of this speech that a German woman, a woman of supposed culture, remarked to the American girl: "Nicht zu glauben [You can't imagine how marvelous he was!"

Not until Jan. 30, 1933, was Hitler made chancellor of Germany.

Ignore, if you can, all that Germany later did. Ignore the concentration camps, the torture, the aggression, the war, the bestiality. Remember only these events which happened *before* Hitler became chancellor. The German people knew of them. The German people permitted them. The German people participated in them.

Hitler and Germany made the Jews the scapegoat for their defeat in 1918. Whom will Germany make its scapegoat now?

VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

Writers should confine themselves to 200 or 300 words. Give full names and addresses. No manuscripts can be returned. Address Voice of the People, THE TRIBUNE.

FATTENING THEM FOR THE NEXT WAR

Chicago, April 27—Every day we see pictures of the horribly emaciated boys who are being released from prisoner of war camps in Germany. It is almost impossible to believe that once these boys were "America's finest"—the 1-A class that were called by the army. Then a little farther on in the paper we see a group of German prisoners who are waiting to be shipped to this country—which certainly has become the Promised Land—in more ways than one.

We are giving these German prisoners everything, building up their minds and bodies, so that when this terrible war is over we can ship them back to their own countries, where immediately they can start proceedings to have our children in another war in 25 years.

What is the idea of this? Why should we live up to all the rules and regulations when other countries scoff at them? Why should we bring the German prisoners of war over to this country, where they can stuff themselves on things that belong to us, when one trip into the local meat market will convince any one that we are going without so much ourselves? Are we helping Hitler's "super-men" to keep in condition so that they can start all over again? What I want to know is when do we wake up?

I am not asking these questions merely for myself. I have a brother in the 11th armored division of Patton's 3d army, and I'm quite sure he would be interested in the answers, also.

ANNE V. EVERITT

RED POINTS FOR PEACE

Wauwatosa, Wis., April 18—Why not urge people to send one red point to the troubled chef who must serve the diplomats at the San Francisco parley and is being hamstrung by an OPA allowance of only one red point per delegate per day. I would gladly give more than one red point to get the visitors in that mellow state which will augur well for our future. Anyhow, it's only good old American hospitality to treat our guests well.

I'd like to let some of our name-calling journalists [note I live in Milwaukee] know that TRIBUNE readers are wholesome, generous folk who are willing to share their red points along with their sons and dollars in an effort to win the peace as well as the war.

HARRIET B. FELLOWS

BLOOD BANK EXPERIENCE

Peoria, Ill., May 2—If Mrs. O. E. Griffin made a trip to Chicago for the express purpose of donating blood, and she must have thought it important to do that, she should have bought a penny postal and made an appointment.

I have made several trips of 160 miles without notice and upon disclosing that I was from out of town was promptly given the privilege of giving blood. Each trip I become more astounded with the courtesy, patience, and consideration shown by the Red Cross workers.

THE PEORIA CANN

PUT THEM ON AMERICAN RATIONS

Oak Lawn, Ill., April 30—Much ado is being made about San Francisco. By feeding the delegates the same quota of rationed foods allotted to each individual in this country, we could demonstrate in a very practical manner that there is a bottom to our barrel of meal, and that the last few drops of oil are in the cruet.

CYNTHIA DAVISON

SCALPERS COME FIRST

Chicago, April 19—Several days ago I attempted to purchase some seats at the theater with this result: When I asked the box office man whether he had any main floor seats within the 10th row for the coming Saturday matinee, he said he had none. I then asked when the first available main floor seats could be had within the 10th row. His flat reply was, "There will never be any main floor seats within the 10th row." I carefully repeated my question to make sure I had not been mistaken and the same reply was given me.

While this was going on, this man was filling out an order totaling $128. This included many main floor seats, I noticed. It seems strange that scalpers can be given preference at reduced rates rather than the legitimate retail ticket purchasers, and I believe that other people will be interested in my experience.

M. B. BARRON

SWEDEN BARRED

Evanston, Ill., May 2—Argentina was admitted to the world security conference even tho she has been a Nazi sympathizer. Sweden was not invited, even tho she has done so much to help the allied cause and alleviate suffering of homeless and starving refugees. We are giving the Nazis an inroad to the conference and leaving our countries that have done what is human and right and have proved to the world that they can live in peace with their neighbors in the midst of war. If this is a "world" conference, why aren't all countries represented?

JOHN CARLSON

DE VALERA'S DISGUISE

Chicago, May 2—Your incisive editorial, "Ingratitude," recalls the biting "last line" of the late B. L. T. with respect to Eamon de Valera's much publicized [by the American free press] intention to run the British blockade and return to Ireland years ago. At the time De Valera was enjoying the sanctuary of a free, democratic, and sympathetic America and the luxury of a Chicago downtown hotel. There was talk about disguises and THE TRIBUNE'S great wit naïvely suggested that De Valera disguise himself as an Irishman.

EUGENE MULLANEY

HER SON IN THE NEWS

Dixon, Ill., April 30—I had not heard from my son, Leo Imfeld, for six weeks and did not know where he was until I read the article of a war correspondent in THE TRIBUNE. Mere words cannot express my feelings of gratitude. My four sons were all in service and my daughter, a nurse's aid at Percy Jones hospital, Battle Creek, Mich., but two of my boys have received medical discharges and are now at home.

MRS. JOSSETH IMFELD

FRIEND OF THE PEOPLE

Letters to this department must be signed with names and addresses of writers.

TOO OLD TO ADOPT

Chicago, May 2—[1] Will it be possible for me to adopt a young man who is over 21 years old? [2] My purpose is that after my death he shall have a share in the estate equal to that received by my own children.

F. J.

1. Not under Illinois law.
2. You can accomplish this object by will.

TRIBUNE LAW DEPARTMENT

A STRAIN ON THE FAMILY TIE

Reprinted from Tribune's collection of Gear Williams cartoons

Store Hours, 9:45 to 5:45

Marshall Field & Company

1. You're never prettier than in pastels—so this bouffant dance dress comes in aqua, pink or white rayon net. Ruffled, drop shoulders, sizes 10 to 16. $29.95

2. And look at this concoction—pale blue, pale pink or white rayon marquisette with a waist-whittling rayon satin midriff and shoulder bows. Isn't it enchanting? 10 to 16. $39.95

After-Five Shop
Sixth Floor,
North, Wabash

3. Here's a glamor-combination—bodice, draped white rayon jersey; skirt, printed, crisp rayon taffeta; overskirt, filmy white rayon marquisette. Sizes 10 to 16. $29.95

4. Checked, stiff rayon taffeta—always an eye-catcher, a beau-catcher. Bare shouldered, with narrow straps, an enchanting little bustle. Red-and-white, black-and-white. Sizes 10 to 16. $16.95

5. All net—and very lovely. Seroll embroidered bodice, very full skirt swirling over a rustly matching rayon taffeta underskirt. Aqua, pink or maize, sizes 10 to 16. $29.95

the talk of the prom... YOU

naturally . . . because you're *really* a glamor girl in a "formal" from our After-Five Shop . . . its merry-month-of-May collection is one of the biggest, prettiest, most eye-dazzling you've ever seen!

$16.95 to $39.95

Marshall Field & Company

May 5, 1945

Dear public...

We tip our hat to Mrs. Marion Eisenstaedt of Traveler's Aid. She hasn't missed a day from her U.S.O. desk at the Union Terminal—not even when she heard that her son was missing in action. But—happy Mother's Day—she's just had a letter from him,... he's been freed from a German prison camp.

MORAL: SHE WOULDN'T MISS HER JOB—WE WOULDN'T MISS SAYING WE THINK ALL MOTHERS LIKE HER ARE WONDERFUL

Yours,
Marshall Field & Company

P.S. THIS IS THE SECOND OF OUR SERIES OF OUTSTANDING CHICAGO MOTHERS WE THOUGHT YOU'D LIKE TO "MEET."

Copyright, 1945 by Marshall Field & Company

TODAY'S RADIO BROADCASTS

CHICAGO FREQUENCIES

W-G-N—720	WCFL—1000	WGES—1390
WIND—560	WMBI—1110	WHFC—1450
WILL—580	WJJD—1160	FM—
WMAQ—670	WJOB—1230	WGNB—45.9
WBBM—780	WEDC—1240	WBBM—46.7
WAIT—820	WMBC—1240	WDLM—47.5
WENR—890	WCRW—1240	WWZR—48.1
WLS—890	WMRO—1280	WBEZ—42.8
WAAF—950		

[M] indicates MBS, [N] NBC, [C] CBS, and [B] Blue network.

Velvet voiced Dell Parker, who sings with Jean Goldkette's orchestra over W-G-N at 8 p. m. Saturdays.

Listener's Choice

SPECIAL EVENTS

10:00 a. m.—W-G-N—Citizens of Tomorrow salutes Von Steuben High school.

1:30 p. m.—WJJD—Baseball: Sox vs. Cleveland.

2:30—WBBM—San Francisco Conference: Ellen Wilkinson, Minerva Bernardino, and Dr. Wu Yi-Fang.

2:45—WIND—Baseball: Cubs vs. St. Louis.

3:30—WCFL—Rep. Celler (D., N. Y.): "Peace Time Military Conscription Bill."

5:15—WBBM—People's Platform: "Europe After Victory."

6:00—WMAQ—Our Foreign Policy: Comdr. Harold E. Stassen, Sen. Connally (D., Tex.), Sterling Fisher, and Archibald MacLeish.

10:45—WBBM—Public Affairs: Walter Lippman on "The San Francisco Conference."

12:05 a. m.—WMAQ—San Francisco conference program, with Brig. Gen. Carlos Romulo, Trygve Lie, Herbert Vere Evatt, Vladimir Dedijer, and Robert Sturmoaj.

VARIETY, COMEDY, AND DRAMA

2:00 p. m.—WBBM—Victory Matinee. Guests: Bonita Granville, Willie Shore, and Lt. Julius Schlipitsch.

4:00—W-G-N—30th Air Force time, with Sgt. Frank Gallagher.

4:30—WIND—Northwestern Playshop: "Cheesecake Is a Fancy Dish."

6:30—WLS—Meet Your Navy. Guest: Lt. Eddie Osborne.

6:30—WMAQ—Bob Burns show, with Shirley Ross. Guest: Arlene Harris.

7:00—WBBM—Mayor of the Town, with Lionel Barrymore and Agnes Moorhead.

7:30—WGNB—The Human Adventure: "The Story of Dr. Harvey Cushing."

7:30—WMAQ—Truth or Consequences, with Ralph Edwards, M. C.

8:00—WLS—National Barn Dance. Guests: Richard Paige and Jimmy Blade.

8:00—WMAQ—Hollywood Theater: Eric Von Stroheim in "The Remarkable Reinhart."

8:30—W-G-N—Calling All Detectives: "The Case of the Panicky Pallbearers."

MUSIC

Noon—WAAF—Symphonic hour: Beethoven's Symphony No. 8 in F major.

2:00 p. m.—WMAQ—Eastman School symphony, conducted by Dr. Howard Hanson.

7:30—W-G-N—Symphony of the Americas. Soloist: George Miquelle, violinist.

7:30—WCFL—Boston Pops orchestra: Chopin's "Military Polonaise."

8:00—W-G-N—Jean Goldkette's orchestra, with Songstress Dell Parker.

8:00—WBBM—Your Hit Parade, with Ethel Smith and Joan Edwards.

9:00—W-G-N, WGNB—Chicago Theater of the Air: "Maytime, with Marion Claire, Richard Tucker, and Henry Weber. Speaker: Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of The Chicago Tribune.

10:05—WIND—Symphonic hour: "Le Coq d'Or" by Rimsky Korsakoff.

MORNING

6:30—W-G-N—The Farm hour.
WMAQ—News; prayer; Early Bird.
WBBM—Notes from Soldiers' Notebook.
WLS—The Platter Parade.
WJJD—Breakfast Frolic to 7 a. m.
WIND—News; America Goes to Work.
WBEM—Musical Clock.
(6) —WMAQ—Ed Allen, news reports.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WCFL—Come on, Get Up!
WLS—Farm news, George Menard.
WIND—News; the Yawn Patrol.
WSBC—Melody Roundup.
6:15—WMAQ—Town and Farm program.
WLS—Jennie Lou and Her Buddies.
6:25—WIND—Our Second Chance.
6:30—WLS—The Prairie Ramblers.
WAAF—Farm Folks' hour.
WIND—Back to the Bible.
6:45—W-G-N—Morning News.
WMAQ—Burlingham and Roen, news.
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
6:55—WBBM—First Edition.
(7) —W-G-N—Record Reveille.
WBBM—News of the World [C].
WCFL—Martin Agronsky, news [B].
WMAQ—The Suburban hour.
WLS—Morning Devotion, Dr. Holland
WIND—News program to 8 a. m.
WJJD—Wake Up Time.
WAAF—Sunrise Serenade.
7:15—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WBBM—George T. Suderman, news.
WLS—Prairie Ramblers.
WCFL—Halloween Martin.
7:30—W-G-N—Record Reveille to 8 a. m.
7:30—WBBM—Musical Clock.
WLS—Mac and Bob.
WJJD—News reports.
7:45—WBBM—Musical Clock.
WLS—Farm and Garden program.
WCFL—Moulton Kelsey, news reports.
WJJD—Morning Serenade.
7:55—WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news reports.
(8) —W-G-N—Your Morning News.
WCFL—The Breakfast Club [B].
WMAQ—Your Neighbor program.
WBBM—Robert F. Hurleigh, news.
WLS—Red Foley and Rangers.
WIND—News reports, musical program
WJJD—It Happened in Sports.
8:15—W-G-N—Two Ton Baker, singer.
WBBM—Musical Clock.
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
WAIT—Christianity in Action.
WIND—Guy Lombardo records.
WJJD—Wake Up Time.
8:30—W-G-N—Good Morning program.
WLS—The Breakfast Club [B].
WMAQ—News reports.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WIND—News reports; Best Sellers.
WJJD—Musical Motorcade.
8:35—WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news reports.
8:45—W-G-N—Good Morning program.
WMAQ—Your Friend, Bob.
WBBM—Meet the Misus.
WGES—Housewives' program.
WIND—News reports.
WJJD—Wake Up Time.
—W-G-N—News reports.
(9) —WLS—Sky High show.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WLS—What's Cookin' [B].
WIND—News; Start the Day Right.
WCFL—Ladies, Be Smart.
WJJD—High School Forum.
9:15—W-G-N—Spots of Music.
WCFL—Hugh Douglas, commentator.
WIND—Quiz Time.
WJJD—Chicago Marines' report.
9:30—W-G-N—Morning Musical; news.
WMAQ—Easy Listening.
WBBM—Mary Lee Taylor [C].
WCFL—Land of the Lost [B].
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
WJJD—Fun for Kids.
WIND—News; Bing Crosby records.
WILL—Markets; Musical Gems.
9:45—W-G-N—June Baker program.
WMAQ—Nation's Rations.
WIND—Gary public schools.
WLS—Poultry Service Time.
—W-G-N—Citizens of Tomorrow.
(10) WMAQ—K. C. Jamboree [N].
WBBM—News; Let's Pretend.
WCFL—Calling All Girls.
WLS—Great Lakes Bulletin.
WGES—Italian Community hour.
WJJD—Children's Bible hour.
WBEM—Polish Morning Revue.
WIND—News reports; musical program
10:15—WCFL—Chicago Teacher's union.
WLS—Modern Homemaking.
WIND—Musical Motorcade.
WAAF—On the Quarterdeck.
10:30—W-G-N—Hookey Hall [M].
WMAQ—Smilin' Ed McConnell [N].
WBBM—Billie Burke show [C].
WCFL—Musical program.
WLS—Betty Moore, household tips [B]
WIND—News; Kate Smith records.
WAIT—Bing Crosby records.
10:45—WCFL—Varieties program.
WLS—Ervin Lewis.
WIND—Jimmy Evans, prep sports.
—W-G-N—Hello, Mom [M].
(11) WMAQ—Alex Drier, week's news [N].
WCFL—News; navy program.
WLS—Martha and Helen program.
WBBM—Theater of Today [C].
WIND—News reports; musical program
WMBI, WDLM—Haven of Rest.
WJJD—News reports.
11:15—WCFL—Consumer Time [N].
WMAQ—Shopper and Three Suns.
WJJD—The Sergeant Sez.
WIND—Quiz Time.
11:30—W-G-N—John Holbrook, news reports.
WCFL—Atlantic Spotlight [N].
WBBM—Stars Over Hollywood [C].
WMAQ—Treasury Salute.
WLS—Cheese, wool market.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WJJD—Kid Commentator.
11:45—W-G-N—Two Ton Baker.
WMAQ—The Band Played On.
WIND—Club Encore.
WLS—Farm news; markets; weather.

AFTERNOON

(12) W-G-N—Luncheon with Lopez [M].
WBBM—Grand Central Station [C].
WCFL—Fun Canteen [B].
WMAQ—News reports.
WLS—Man on the Farm.
WAAF—The Symphonic hour.
WIND—News; Gratefully Yours.
WJJD—News; reports.
WGES—The Polish Dinnerbell.
12:15—WMAQ—Tunes and Tips.
WJJD—Waltz Time
12:25—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WBBM—News reports.
12:30—W-G-N—Louis Prima's orchestra [M]
WMAQ—The Bastern Carry On [N].
WBBM—Report to the Nation [C].
WJJD—A. W. V. S. program.
WCFL—News; Jimmy Dorsey records.
WLS—Julian Bentley, news reports.
WIND—News; Dave Rose records.
12:45—WMAQ—War Telescope [N].
WLS—Farm program; market review
WCFL—Don Artiste, pianist.
WIND—Star Stories; Best Sellers.
—W-G-N—Hal Aloma's orchestra [M].
(1) WMAQ—Musicana [N].
WCFL—News reports.
WJJD—Baseball Matinee.
WBBM—Give Them Your Blood.
WIND—News; Alvino Rey records.
1:10—WJJD—Dugout Interview.
1:15—WBBM—GI Joe Rembers.
WCFL—Swing Out the Old.
1:30—W-G-N—Ralph Ginsburgh's orchestra.
WMAQ—Veteran's Adviser.
WLS—London Column.
WCFL—It's a Hit, quiz [B].
WBBM—News reports.
WJJD—Baseball: Sox vs. Cleveland.
WIND—News; Artie Shaw records.
1:45—W-G-N—News reports.
WMAQ—Chicago s in Carte.
WLS—Hollywood Review.
WBBM—That Men May Live.
WIND—Freddy Martin records.
W-G-N—Center Canters.
(2) WMAQ—Orchestras of the Nation [N]
WBBM—Victory Matinee.
WCFL—Veteran Looks at Schools [B]
WLS—Merry-Go-Round.
WIND—News; Tommy Dorsey records.
2:15—W-G-N—Words and Rhythm.
2:30—WBBM—Discussion program [C].
WCFL—The Fitzgeralds [B].
WIND—Dugout Dope.
2:45—W-G-N—Serenade program.
WBBM—Builders for Victory [C].
WLS—Ervin Lewis, news reports.
WIND—Baseball: Cubs vs. St. Louis.
W-G-N—News reports; Melody Memos.
(3) WMAQ—Doctors Look Ahead [N].
WENR—News; Saturday Concert.
WBBM—Young America Answers.
WCFL—News reports.
3:15—W-G-N—Sheridan on Parade.
WCFL—Hollywood Melodies.
3:30—WBBM—Assignment Home [C].
WCFL—Rep Celler [D., N. Y.] [N].
WMAQ—Club De Luxe, musical.
WJJD—The Scoreboard.
3:45—W-G-N—Jane Anderson, pianist.
WJJD—1160 Club.
—W-G-N—20th Air Force Time.
(4) WENR—Calling All Cats
WBBM—We Deliver the Goods [C].
WMAQ—Grand Hotel, drama [N].
WCFL—Music Lovers' Matinee.
4:10—WENR—These Are the Marines.
4:15—WENR—News reports.
4:25—WCFL—War commentary.
4:30—W-G-N—The Music Mart.
WMAQ—John W. Vandercook, news [N].
WENR—Malcolm Claire, stories.
WIND—Northwestern Play Shop.
WCFL—Duke Ellington [B].
WMBI, WDLM—For Women Only.
WBBM—Stan Kenton's orchestra.
WJJD—Soldier's Notebook.
4:45—WMAQ—Music of Yesterday.
WENR—Platter Patter.
WJJD—Baseball Matinee.
—W-G-N—Current news reports.
(5) WGNB—News; Time to Relax.
WMAQ—The Country Sheriff.
WBBM—News reports.
WENR—Chester Bowles.
WCFL—News; Hit Tunes.
WIND—The Scoreboard.
WJJD—Christian Science program.
5:15—W-G-N—Musical Interlude.
WBBM—People's Platform [C].
WENR—Waltz Dreams.
WCFL—Harry Wismer, sports [B].
WJJD—News reports.
WIND—Harry James' records.
5:30—W-G-N—Canary Pet show.
WGNB—Good Neighbor time.
WMAQ—Tin Pan Alley of Air [N].
WCFL—Edward Tomlinson, news [B]
WENR—Star Parade.
WIND—Double Feature.
WJJD—Crooner Fan Club.
WWZR—High Jinks in Tempo.
WAAF—Piano Interludes

EVENING

5:45—W-G-N—Del Courtney's orchestra.
WBBM—The World Today [C].
WMAQ—John Holtman, news reports.
WCFL—Voice of the Army.
WENR—Labor, U. S. A. [B].
WIND—Musical Motorcade.
WJJD—War Man Power Reports.
5:55—WBBM—Robert F. Hurleigh, news.

(6) —W-G-N—Arthur Sears Henning.
WGNB—Dr. William Stokes, news.
WMAQ—Our Foreign Policy [N].
WBBM—Xavier Cugat's orchestra [C].
WCFL—News reports.
WLS—Julian Bentley, news reports.
WIND—News reports, musical program.
WJJD—Minute Man News.
WWZR—The Masters' Album.
6:15—W-G-N—The Telephone Quiz.
WGNB—Dinner Music.
WLS—Leland Stowe, correspondent [B]
WCFL—Song and Star.
WIND—Musical program; news reports.
WJJD—Fan Americana.
WCRW—Around the Town.
6:20—WCFL—Don Artiste, pianist.
6:30—W-G-N—John Holbrook, news reports.
WMAQ—Bob Burns show.
WBBM—America in the Air [C].
WLS—Meet Your Navy [B].
WCFL—Carter's Column.
WJJD—Dinner Serenade.
WIND—Cub News.
6:45—W-G-N—Say It with Music.
WGNB—Your Request program.
WIND—Chicago Reporter.
WCFL—Any Bonds Tonight?
(7) —W-G-N—Frank Singiser, news [M].
WGNB—News; Operetta Music.
WMAQ—Variety Hall [N].
WBBM—Lionel Barrymore show [C].
WLS—Early American Dance Music [B]
WCFL—News reports.
WIND—News; Cover Girl Parade.
WEDC—Greek-Athenian hour.
WJJD—Ranch House.
7:15—W-G-N—Ralph Ginsburgh's orchestra.
WCFL—Soldiers of the Press.
7:20—WIND—Musical program.
7:30—W-G-N—Symphony of the Americas [M]
WGNB—The Human Adventure.
WMAQ—Truth or Consequences [N].
WBBM—Y. B. I. in Peace, War [C].
WCFL—Boston Pops orchestra [B].
WLS—Barn Dance Party.
WIND—What, Why, Where of News.
WJJD—Supper Frolic to 9:30 p. m
WWZR—Comradeship in Music.
7:45—WIND—Beyond Victory.
7:55—WBBM—Ned Calmer, news reports [C]
—W-G-N—Jean Goldkette's orch. [M].
(8) WGNB—News reports; Symphony.
WMAQ—Hollywood Theater.
WBBM—Your Hit Parade [C].
WLS—National Barn Dance.
WIND—News; Ted Weems' orchestra.
8:30—W-G-N—Calling All Detectives [M].
WMAQ—Can You Top This? [N].
WLS—Spotlight: Charlie Barnett [B]
WCFL—G. I. Bill of Rights.
WIND—News; Musically Speaking.
8:45—WBBM—Saturday Night Serenade [C]
WCFL—Youth for Christ.
WIND—Songs for You.
8:55—WLS—Quick Quiz program [B].
—W-G-N, WGNB—Chicago Theater of the
(9) Air [M].
WMAQ—Judy Canova show [N].
WLS—Barn Yard Jamboree.
WIND—Music.
9:15—WCFL—News reports.
WBBM—Al Pearce show [C].
WIND—Hans Muenzer's orchestra.
9:30—WMAQ—Grand Ole Opry [N].
WCFL—Radio Newsreel.
WLS—Melody Review.
WIND—News reports; musical program
WWZR—Composers' hour.
9:45—WBBM—Quiz club.
WLS—Julian Bentley, news reports.
WIND—Jimmy Dorsey's orchestra.
WCFL—Louie and His Gang.
—W-G-N—Capt. Michael Fielding.
(10) WGNB—News reports; Symphony.
WMAQ—George Stone, news reports.
WCFL—Moulton Kelsey, news reports
WLS—National Barn Dance to 12.
WIND—News; Symphonic hour.
10:15—W-G-N—Chicago at Night.
WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news [N].
WCFL—Don Artiste, pianist.
WBBM—The King's Jesters.
10:30—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WMAQ—Symphonette: M. Piastro.
WBBM—George T. Suderman, news.
WCFL—Music Lovers' hour.
10:45—W-G-N—Lawrence Welk's orchestra.
WBBM—Public Affairs [C].
—W-G-N—News bulletins.
(11) WBBM, WMAQ—News reports.
WWZR—Music for War Workers.
WIND—News; Earl Hines' orchestra.
11:05—W-G-N—Chicago Fighters in the News.
WBBM—Men o' War [C].
11:10—W-G-N—Buddy Franklin's orch. [M].
11:15—W-G-N—Del Courtney's orchestra [M]
WMAQ—A Little Night Music.
11:30—W-G-N—Art Kassel's orchestra [M].
WCFL—Hans Muenzer's orchestra.
WIND—News; Music That Jumps.
WBBM—Stan Kenton's orchestra [C].
WMAQ—I Sustain the Wings.
11:45—W-G-N—Don Reid's orchestra [M].
WBBM—Harry Sherok's orchestra [C].
WCFL—News reports.
WIND—Tommy Dorsey records.
11:55—W-G-N—News bulletins.
(12) W-G-N—Curfew Time.
WBBM—News; Topics and Tempos.
WENR—Midnight Extra.
WMAQ—News reports.
WIND—News; Night Watch to 5:30 a m
12:05—WMAQ—San Francisco conference.
12:15—WENR—Off the Record.
WBBM—Music After Midnight.
12:30—WENR—Rhythm Rendezvous.
WMAQ—Musical Nightcap.
12:45—WBBM—Shorty Sherok's orchestra [C].
12:55—WMAQ—News and prayer.
WENR—News reports
1:00—W-G-N—Musical program.
1:15—WBBM—Ray Badue's orchestra [C].
1:30—W-G-N—News reports.

News Broadcasts

MORNING

6:00—WMAQ	8:00—W-G-N	9:00—W-G-N
6:45—W-G-N	8:00—WBBM	9:40—W-G-N
7:00—WCFL	8:15—WLS	11:00—WMAQ
7:15—W-G-N	8:35—WMAQ	11:30—W-G-N

AFTERNOON

12:00—WJJD	3:00—W-G-N	5:00—W-G-N
12:25—W-G-N	3:00—WENR	5:00—WGNB
1:45—W-G-N	4:15—WENR	5:45—WMAQ
2:45—WLS	4:30—WMAQ	5:45—WBBM

EVENING

6:00—W-G-N	8:00—WGNB	11:00—W-G-N
6:00—WGNB	9:15—WCFL	11:00—WMAQ
6:30—W-G-N	10:00—W-G-N	11:45—WCFL
6:45—WIND	10:00—WGNB	11:55—W-G-N
7:00—W-G-N	10:00—WMAQ	12:00—WBBM
7:00—WGNB	10:30—W-G-N	1:30—W-G-N

ON SHORT WAVES

The North American service of the BBC from London includes the following programs today The frequencies [in megacycles] employed afte 4:15 p. m., are: 11.93, 9.58, 9.82, 6.11, 7.26, 9.51. 4:30 p. m.—Pattern of English Life; 4:45 p. m.—News; 6:30 p. m.—Radio newsreel; 8:30 p. m.—Trans-Atlantic Quiz;

ENSIGN KILLED AS HEAVY SEAS SWEEP CARRIER

Maywood Soldier Dies in Jap Prison Camp

ENSIGN HENRY CLAUSEN, 24, died March 21 of injuries suffered when a wave swept him against a bulkhead of the carrier on which he was serving in the Pacific near Japan, his widow, Yvonne, 179 E. Chestnut st., has been notified. Ensign Clausen, the son of Mrs. Claribel Clausen, 818 N. 5th av., Maywood, was a graduate of Northwestern university.

PVT. CHARLES A. PETERSON, 25, a member of the Maywood tank company, who was captured by the Japanese with the fall of Bataan, died of dysentery and malnutrition on Aug. 30, 1942, in a prison camp, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Peterson, 2135 72d ct., Elmwood Park, were informed yesterday. Pvt. Peterson was a graduate of the Leyden Township High school. Memorial services will be held at 4 p. m. tomorrow at the Church of the Good Shepherd, 7116 Palmer st.

MARINE PVT. GEORGE A. HUFnagel, 20, was killed in action on Guam on April 24, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin C. Hufnagel, 1901 N. Karlov av., have been informed. Pvt. Hufnagel went into the marines March 27, 1944. He leaves a brother, S/Sgt. Anthony J. Hufnagel, a prisoner of war in Germany, and four sisters. There will be a memorial service at 9 a. m. Wednesday in St. Philomena's church.

PVT. HENRY BYLLESBY CUMMINS, 29, of the army amphibious engineer corps, was killed in action off Mindanao March 15, his widow, the former Miss Phyllis Todd of 10204 S. Seeley av., Beverly Hills, has been informed. He was previously reported missing. Pvt. Cummins, a graduate of the University of Chicago, was the son of Henry C. Cummins, former utility executive in Chicago, and now vice president of the Northern States Power company, Minneapolis.

LT. RICHARD G. STAKE was killed in action in Germany April 8, his mother, Mrs. Eleanor Stake of 4621 Ellis av., has been notified. Lt. Stake, who was with the 1st army, was a graduate of Mount Carmel High school, and had been in the army since April, 1943. In civilian life he was manager at a recreation center at 47th st. and Lake Park av.

FIRST LT. ROBERT W. CALEY, 20, was killed in action Feb. 1 at Widensolen, Alsace, while acting as company commander, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William C. Caley, 11306 Union av., have been advised. Lt. Caley had fought in Italy, France, and Germany. He was wounded at Anzio and won the silver star, Purple Heart, and Presidential citation. Memorial mass will be said at 9 a. m. next Wednesday in St. Catherine of Genoa church.

PVT. CLAUDE A. WALTERS, 24, was killed in action in the Rhine valley Feb. 8. His widow, Janet, lives at 7241 Stony Island av., and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Walters, reside at 4464 Lake Park av. He also leaves a brother, Pvt. Louis Elwyn Walters, serving in the Pacific. A memorial service will be held at 7:30 a. m. May 17, St. Laurence church, 7140 Dorchester av.

THEATER OF AIR OFFERS MAYTIME AT 9 P.M. TONIGHT

The Chicago Theater of the Air will broadcast Sigmund Romberg's perennial favorite, "Maytime," from 9 to 10 o'clock tonight over W-G-N, WGNB, and the Mutual Broadcasting system. The show will be presented before 4,500 guests in Medinah Temple auditorium.

Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of The Chicago Tribune, will speak.

Marion Claire and Richard Tucker will sing the leading parts. Sondra Gair and William Everett portray the leading dramatic roles. Other parts will be taken by Forrest Lewis, John Barclay, Laurette Fillbrandt, Hope Summers, Philip Lord, Herb Butterfield, Carl Kroenke, Arnold Robertson, John Mallow, and Lee Bennett.

OFFICIAL WEATHER FORECAST

The United States weather bureau forecast for today and tomorrow and yesterday's table of records follow:

INDIANA: Partly cloudy to occasionally cloudy today with scattered light showers; fair tonight and tomorrow; warmer this afternoon and tomorrow.

LOWER MICHIGAN: Partly cloudy today, except cloudy with occasional showers in southeast this morning; fair tonight and tomorrow; warmer tomorrow and in southeast this afternoon.

UPPER MICHIGAN: Fair today; increasing cloudiness tomorrow; continued mild; gentle to moderate winds.

WISCONSIN: Fair today; partly cloudy tomorrow; slightly warmer in extreme east today; continued mild tomorrow.

IOWA: Fair today and tomorrow; slightly warmer in west today; continued mild tomorrow.

Place of observation	Highest last 12 hours	Lowest last 24 hours	Precipitation last 24 hrs.
State of weather			
May 4, 7:30 p. m.			
Central war time			
East central states—			
Carbondale, cloudy	80	43	.07
Chicago, cloudy	54	42	.08
Cincinnati, cloudy	52	42	.06
Cleveland, cloudy	52	40	.06
Columbus, rain	50	40	.03
Detroit, rain	47	40	.41
Escanaba, cloudy	56	40	Trace
Grand Rapids, cloudy	55	41	.15
Green Bay, cloudy	58	41	...
Indianapolis, rain	48	41	.06
Louisville, cloudy	50	40	.11
Madison, cloudy	64	39	Trace
Marquette, cloudy	52	36	.01
Memphis, clear	66	46	...
Milwaukee, cloudy	52	40	.02
Nashville, cloudy	53	43	.17
S. Ste. Marie, cloudy	64	42	Trace
Traverse City, rain	59	40	.03
West central states—			
Bismarck, clear	68	29	...
Des Moines, clear	61	39	...
Dubuque, cloudy	66	40	.07
Duluth, clear	56	31	...
Kansas City, clear	M.	42	...
Little Rock, cloudy	68	49	...
Minneapolis, clear	62	38	...
St. Paul, clear	62	38	...
Oklahoma City, clear	85	41	...
Omaha, clear	63	37	...
Rapid City, clear	63	34	...
St. Louis, rain	62	42	.01
Sioux City, clear	63	31	...
Wichita, clear	84	37	...
Williston, cloudy	75	39	...
Eastern states—			
Atlanta, cloudy	57	43	.03
Boston, rain	51	42	.76
Buffalo, cloudy	46	41	.42
Eastport, rain	40	39	.88
New York, cloudy	56	46	.69
Philadelphia, cloudy	65	49	.05
Pittsburgh, cloudy	46	39	.10
Washington, cloudy	60	46	Trace
Gulf states—			
Abilene, clear	72	39	...
Amarillo, clear	76	36	...
Brownsville, cloudy	75	64	...
El Paso, cloudy	85	53	...
Fort Worth, clear	72	48	...
Galveston, cloudy	74	55	...
Jacksonville, cloudy	72	55	.12
Miami, clear	88	70	...
New Orleans, clear	72	58	...
San Antonio, cloudy	75	48	...
Tampa, cloudy	73	65	.20
Mountain states—			
Albuquerque, cloudy	79	46	...
Boise, cloudy	81	56	...
Cheyenne, cloudy	72	32	...
Denver, clear	77	36	...
Havre, cloudy	70	40	Trace
Helena, cloudy	76	40	Trace
Phoenix, clear	98	58	...
Pueblo, cloudy	77	36	...
Salt Lake City, cloudy	82	47	...
Pacific states—			
Fresno, cloudy	92	62	...
Los Angeles, cloudy	76	50	...
Portland, clear	67	50	...
San Diego, clear	70	56	...
San Francisco, cloudy	60	46	...
Seattle, clear	65	52	Trace
Spokane, cloudy	77	57	Trace
Yuma, clear	100	63	...

M.—Missing.

WINNIE WINKLE

SMITTY

The Inquiring Camera Girl

BY MARYON ZYLSTRA

[The Tribune will pay $5 for each interesting question submitted by a reader and used by The Tribune. Today's question was submitted by Mrs. W. H. Rutgers, Grand Rapids, Mich.]

THE QUESTION

What unexpected event happened while you were in the pulpit? [Asked of ministers.]

WHERE ASKED

Meeting of National Association of Evangelicals in Stevens hotel.

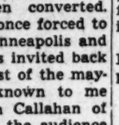
THE ANSWERS

The Rev. Bob Jones, Cleveland, Tenn.—Several years ago I was preaching to an audience of 5,000 people in a tabernacle in Kansas. Just before I was about to begin my message a member of the audience went suddenly insane. He rushed up to the platform, threw his arms around a woman soloist, and hugged and kissed her.

The Rev. T. Christie Innes, New York—In my church in London, which since has been bombed out of existence, I announced, "We will sing 'We Thank Thee for the Blessings of the Light.'" The organist had just begun playing the piece when a main fuse blew out and the entire church was plunged into darkness.

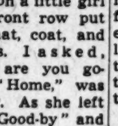
The Rev. Don H. Householder, Los Angeles, Cal.—I was citing John Callahan as a good example of a drunkard who had been converted. He was once forced to leave Minneapolis and later was invited back as a guest of the mayor. Unknown to me the John Callahan of whom I spoke was in the audience and introduced himself afterward.

The Rev. John E. Brown, Siloam Springs, Ark.—One night in the Union Tabernacle in Charleston, S. C., the entire police force attended the meeting in uniform. As they marched in, the chief leading, the choir sang, "See the mighty host advancing, Satan leading on." The chief to this day thinks I had it planned that way.



The Rev. Torrey Johnson, 3717 Wrightwood av.—In the middle of my sermon a little girl in the front row put on her hat, coat, and overshoes. I asked, "Where are you going?" "Home," was the reply. As she left I said, "Good-by" and added there were probably others who'd like to go, too, but didn't have the nerve.

The Rev. Clinton H. Churchill, Buffalo, N. Y.—For 10 years I preached over the radio from Buffalo. One day in London a woman introduced herself and said, "I've been listening to you for 10 years in Niagara Falls and had to come to London to see you." She was in London because of a relative's death.



RATION COUPONS STOLEN.

Burglars who broke in thru the front door took 5,800 red and blue ration coupons and 500 sugar stamps from the ration board at 4234 26th st. yesterday.

HOUSE TO GET BILL TO CREATE ANNUITY SYSTEM

Would Be Paid For by Boosting Sales Tax

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Springfield, Ill., May 4—Three Republican representatives, leaders in a drive to increase old age pension payments, said today they would introduce in the house next week a bill for a state-operated citizens' annuity system.

The plan, if enacted, would be financed by a 1 per cent increase in the retail sales tax. It would greatly increase the cost of caring for the state's aged. Pension advocates meanwhile are mobilizing support for bills to pay bigger pensions to more people. Some estimates of the potential cost have run into hundreds of millions.

Rep. Homer Caton [R., Stanford], chairman of the public welfare committee, revealed in an interview the details of his annuity plan, in which Representatives John W. Lewis Jr. [R., Marshall] and Abner Field [R., Golconda] will be co-sponsors.

$20 Monthly Annuity

Under it any Illinois citizen who has reached his 40th birthday could join and pay $1 a month into the retirement system to be administered by the Illinois public aid commission.

Upon reaching 65 the participant would be eligible for an annuity of $20 a month. The annuity couldn't be collected, however, if the participant earned $400 a year from personal services. The amount of money in the bank or property owned would not be considered. Persons collecting social security or public pensions, other than those for war veterans, wouldn't be eligible.

Caton said he expected 1,250,000 Illinois residents would join such a plan.

To Push Passage

The strength of pension minded legislators was demonstrated this week on a 93 to 36 house roll call which resulted in the taking of a series of old age bills from the house judiciary committee, which was accused of attempting to delay action.

A committee of the whole hearing will be sought next week as the first step toward eliminating conflicting provisions of the pension bills and pushing them toward passage, Lewis said.

Those bills would reduce from 65 to 60 years the eligibility age for old age pensions, raise maximum payments from $40 to $60 a month, remove the responsibility of children for the care of their parents, and exempt homesteads from future liens. Under present regulations, the federal government meets half the pension costs of 65 year olds up to $40 a month.

For the present biennium old age pension costs are 92 million dollars. Raymond M. Hilliard, public aid director, has estimated that removal of children's responsibility alone would raise the cost to 234 million dollars for the biennium starting in 1947.

80th ANNIVERSARY

COOK COUNTY COURTHOUSE...1865

Millers National Insurance Company this year observes its eightieth anniversary as a Chicago institution. Its charter was granted in the mellow yesterdays of 1865 . . . when John B. Rice was mayor over Chicago's 177,956 population . . . and immortal Ralph Waldo Emerson was lecturing on "Education" in the still-young city.

Illinois Fire was founded in 1876. Specify one of these time-tested Chicago fire companies.

MILLERS NATIONAL Insurance Company
ILLINOIS FIRE Insurance Company
HOME OFFICE: CHICAGO

DAY by DAY on the FARM

by BEN MARKLAND

May 4, 1945.

THE mystery of the wayward wood ducks finally has been partially solved by Wheaton farm detectives. Twenty ducklings of this species were released on the big farm pond last summer and the promise of the waterfowl scientists was that some of the birds would reappear this spring, because wood ducks are supposed to have a pronounced homing instinct.

More than a month ago, we started weekly inspections of the wood duck hideouts on the big pond, and also erected four wood duck nesting houses on oak trees south of the shore line, but not a single bird dropped down for a visit.

Lo, the Wanderers!

We were almost ready to list the 20 wood ducks as lost or strayed, then two of the farm residents reported seeing three pairs of the birds on other farm waters. Two

CASUALTY LIST NAMES 166 FROM CHICAGO, NEARBY

Army and Navy Report on Dead, Wounded

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., May 4—The war and navy departments, thru the office of war information, today made public a casualty list which includes the names of 166 men from Chicago and its vicinity.

The list names army and navy dead and army prisoners of war.

Next of kin have been kept informed of any changes that may have occurred in the status of casualties since this list was compiled, the war and navy departments report.

CHICAGO AND VICINITY

NAVY DEAD.

Flores, Jonias J., Pvt., USMCR.—Son of Mrs. Elizabeth Flores, 3208 E. 93d st.

Haverland, Nicholas J., Pvt., USMCR.—Husband of Mrs. Nicholas J. Haverland, 1244 Oakdale av. Son of Mrs. Anna Haverland, 1244 Webster av.

Irwin, Harold L., Pfc., USMCR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. George Irwin, 321 S. Hoyne av.

Martyn, Alexander R., Pfc., USMCR.—Son of Alexander Martyn, 2502 Clybourn av.

Palock, Norbert J., Pvt., USMCR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank F. Palock, 3422 N. Ashland av.

Price, Ricardo Aleyuins, Hospital apprentice 1c, USN.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Joseph Price, 5601 S. Racine av.

Shroba, Robert W., Pfc., USMC.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Shroba, 409 Landau av., Joliet.

NAVY WOUNDED.

Gustaow, Robert Harold, Pharmacist's mate 3c, USNR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond A. Gustaow, 5832 Newport av.

Mehrholz, Walter, Shipfitter 2c, USNR.—Husband of Mrs. Edna Jane Mehrholz, 4410 N. Seeley av. Son of Mrs. Ada Mehrholz, 4431 N. Hamilton av.

Minissales, Peter R., Pfc., USMCR.—Son of Pasquale Minissalco, 4723 W. Erie st.

Sachman, Leonard Walter, Hospital apprentice 1c, U. S. N. R.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Joseph Sachman, 2126 N. Wolcott av.

Sherbell, Maurice William, Lt. [Medical Corps], U. S. N. R.—Husband of Mrs. Ann Barbara Sherbell, 2319 W. Arthur av. Son of Maurice Leonard Sherbell, 2319 W. Arthur av. Brother of John H. Sherbell, 2517 Ardmore st.

NAVY MISSING.

Leavitt, Robert Ira, Aviation radioman 3c, U. S. N. R.—Son of Louis Leavitt, 443 Aldine av.

Steffens, Richard Joseph, Aviation machinist's mate 3c, U. S. N. R.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. John Peter Steffens, 315 15th st., Wilmette.

ARMY DEAD [European Regions].

Jackson, Robert C., 2d Lt.—Husband of Mrs. Luella M. Jackson, 2700 N. Sacramento av.

Kendall, William H., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Charlotte W. Kendall, 7636 Drexel av.

Kipnis, Sidney, 1st Lt.—Brother of Mrs. Lillian Zaritsky, 1238 S. Avers av.

Lukas, Chester J., T5—Son of Mrs. Mary Lukas, 3115 W. 39th pl.

Marbut, Alvin T., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Eleanor F. Marbut, 1936 W. Superior st.

Modica, Frank, Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Josephine S. Modica, 1874 N. Halsted st.

Nelson, Albert C., T5—Husband of Mrs. Viola H. Nelson, 1303 Highland av., Joliet.

ARMY DEAD [Pacific Regions].

Golding, Ellwood D., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Frances A. McDonald, 6340 Kenwood av.

Hansen, Warren L., 2d Lt.—Husband of Mrs. Jean B. Hansen, 11345 Eggleston av.

Kachel, David J., Pvt.—Son of Leon Kachel, 343 S. Central Park Blvd.

Nepkin, Irving Sophus, Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Evelyn D. Nepkin, 9830 S. Genoa Ave.

Weiler, Warren W., S/Sgt.—Nephew of Miss Elsie Moeller, 4342 N. Central Park Blvd.

ARMY WOUNDED [European Regions].

Anderson, Eugene L., Pvt.—Son of William Anderson, 2008 N. Kimball Ave.

Andres, John G., Pfc.—Son of John C. Andres, 7007 W. 173d Pl., Tinley Park.

Arnet, Robert E. Jr., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Robert Arnet, 1817 Anderson St.

Arnold, Edward T. Jr., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Bertha Arnold, 4740 S. Hermitage av.

Atkinson, James G., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Gertrude C. Atkinson, 1446 E. 66th Pl.

Baker, Robert E., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Nora Baker, 2752 Monroe St.

Balcerzak, Phil E., Cpl.—Son of Mrs. Sophie W. Balcerzak, 2800 E. 83d St.

Barrett, Robert J., T5—Son of Mrs. Bertha L. Barrett, 3518 N. Long Ave.

Bertone, John E., 1st Lt.—Son of Mrs. Antoinette Bertone, 831 S. Millard Ave.

Blue, Charles, Cpl.—Husband of Mrs. Lois M. Blue, 3650 W. Division St.

Bogacz, Edwin M., Pvt.—Son of Joseph Bogacz, 2143 Lavergne Ave.

Boinski, Norbert E., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Helen F. Boinski, 1018 W. 31st St.

Bokuniewicz, Edwin F., Cpl.—Son of Mrs. Mary Bokuniewicz, 6441 S. Green St.

Bolte, Willis H., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Glenna B. Bolte, Winchester.

Bonse, Myron D., T5—Son of Mrs. Helen Bonse, 13751 Illinois St., Riverdale.

Braddy, Melvin, T/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Alda Braddy, Woodlawn.

Brown, Frank L., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Anna Brown, 515 W. 28th St.

Brummett, Delbert R., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Evelyn Brummett, 602 Penn St., Aurora.

Burgess, Libarn, Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Louise Y. Burgess, 3839 Carpenter St., Stegar.

Campbell, Robert E., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Catherine Cooper, 333 S. Cicero av.

Castagallo, Amerigo, 1st Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Filomena Castagallo, 324 Ashland av., Highwood.

Chayes, Abram J., 1st Lt.—Son of Mrs. Kitty T. Chayes, 20 E. Delaware pl.

Cohoery, Richard M., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Marie M. Cohoery, 2811 W. Lunt av.

Cowsky, Albert F., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Mary B. Cowsky, 3422 W. Ohio st.

Dober, Bruno S., Pvt.—Son of Adam Dober, 4619 S. Rockwell st.

Fiset, Lewis H., Maj.—Son of Henry Fiset, 910 E. Michigan blvd.

Giangrego, Salvator, S/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Rose G. Giangrego, 2109 W. Polk st.

Gillies, John N., Pvt.—Brother of Mrs. Florence M. Vrettos, 833 Cornelia av.

Gocal, Frank A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Magdeline Gocal, 1645 W. 18th st.

Goodrich, James R., Pfc.—Son of Riley Goodrich, Hazmond.

Heavens, George F., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Ellen Heavens, Home av., Bensenville.

Heck, Stanley F., T5—Husband of Mrs. Henrietta R. Heck, 8808 Hermitage av.

Heffron, Patrick W., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Catherine Heffron, 609 Arlington pl.

Hinkes, John R., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Mary Hinkes, 4317 N. Monticello av.

Jacobi, John J., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Marion Jacobi, 934 Sheridan rd., Wilmette.

Jakubowski, Thaddeus E., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Regina W. Jakubowski, 4043 N. Long av.

Kalinowski, Joseph A., S/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Muriel L. Kalinowski, 1014 Rogers ct., Waukegan.

Kataukas, Anthony J., T4—Son of Mrs. Petronella B. Kataukas, 3518 S. Union av.

Kennedy, John K., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Bertha A. Kennedy, 3741 N. Pulaski rd.

Koester, Gerhardt A., T5—Husband of Mrs. Eleanor Koester, 606 Hinman st., Aurora.

Kwiatkowski, Walter M., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Mary Kwiatkowski, 32 S. 15th ct., Maywood.

Lacey, Martin J., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Delores M. Lacey, 2631 N. 75th court, Elmwood Park.

Lavin, Martin W., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Agnes B. Lavin, 3641 W. 5th av.

Lidicker, John E., 2d Lt.—Son of John J. Lidicker, 1844 Deerfield rd., Highland Park.

Lischka, Walter W., T/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Irene E. Lischka, 928 N. Winchester av.

Litwin, Henry E., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Beatrice M. Litwin, 2736 N. Drake av.

Loeffler, Harry A., Pfc.—Son of William Loeffler, 4137 S. Wenonah av., Berwyn.

Lo Verchio, John A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Rose C. Lo Verchio, 3226 W. Armitage av.

Lumpp, Joseph E., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Meta Lumpp, 460 W. 24th pl.

Luttrell, Virgie W., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Mary C. Luttrell, 7220 University av.

Maigen, Leroy G., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Beatrice C. Maigen, 3040 N. Lincoln av.

Mais, Frederick H., S/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Emma G. Mais, 1021 S. Briggs st., Joliet.

McDonald, Frederick D. Jr., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Theresa James, 5618 Perry av.

McLaughlin, Harry L., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Anna McLaughlin, 1903 E. 79th st.

Millstone, Lester, T4—Son of Mrs. Esther Millstone, 3435 W. Congress st.

Naden, Dean L., Pfc.—Son of Clyde A. Naden, Cary.

Nelson, Carl H., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Clara Nelson, 663 N. Dearborn st.

Nelson, George I., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Helen Nelson, 3733 Belden av.

Obrust, Frank E., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Tekla Obrust, 1932 N. Wolcott av.

Paine, Roland D. Jr., Pfc.—Son of Roland Paine, 2728 Lincolnwood dr., Evanston.

Patyk, Mitchell, Pfc.—Brother of Miss Valeria Patyk, 1322 W. Thomas st.

Paulson, Edward J., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Esther H. Paulson, 325 Logan st., Lemont.

Petersen, Clarence A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Emma Petersen, 6627 S. Ashland av.

Powley, Clarence M., T5—Husband of Mrs. Emma E. Powley, 3841 W. 64th st.

Rennell, Albert Francis, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Susan Rennell, 632 Fox St., Aurora.

Rouse, Lawrence H., Sgt.—Son of Ralph R. Rouse, Mundelein.

Rule, Kenneth O., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Margaret B. Rule, 1717 W. Warren Blvd.

Ruszczyk, Henry S., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Angeline Ruszczyk, 1450 N. Campbell Ave.

Rund, Louis A., Jr., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Selma Rund, 633 E. 65th St.

Santiemmo, Anthony L., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Adeline F. Santiemmo, 3129 W. Monroe St.

Schmeidt, Frank Jr., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Clara Scheidt, 1808 Copperfield Ave., Joliet.

Schwarz, Robert J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Emma Schwarz, 1813 N. Kildare Ave.

Sietsema, Ebel H., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Meta Fick Sietsema, 1448 W. Erie St.

Simanek, George E., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Katherine Simanek, 6117 Kilpatrick Ave.

Simms, Sylvester, Jr., Pfc.—Son of Sylvester Simms Sr., 4715 Perry St.

Sinofeld, Max E., 1st Lt.—Son of Mrs. Mina Sinofeld, 6165 N. Winthrop Ave.

Slavik, Robert G., Cpl.—Son of Mrs. Lillian B. Slavik, 6031 S. Fairfield Ave.

Stange, Elmer J., T5—Son of Mrs. Emma F. Stange, 213 Elgin Ave., Forrest Park.

Starczewski, Phillip R., 1st Lt.—Son of Michael Starczewski, 11945 Indiana Ave.

Stark, Edward T., Jr., Pfc.—Son of Edward T. Stark, 2247 Janssen St.

Stavrovich, Thomas, Pvt.—Nephew of Dimiter Stavrovich, 204 S. Halsted St.

Stephan, Joseph F., T5—Husband of Mrs. Bernice H. Stephan, 1419 N. Keeler Ave.

Treen, Karl W., Jr., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Jessie L. Treen, 15512 Vine Ave., Harvey.

Warburton, Theodore C., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Hannah Warburton, 2923 Chicago Rd., South Chicago Heights.

Ward, Alfred T., T5—Son of Mrs. Birdie V. Ward, 1642 Wentworth Ave.

Wdowczyk, Boleslaw R., Cpl.—Husband of Mrs. Rose M. Wdowczyk, 2425 N. Rockwell St.

Werbel, Dennis J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Josephine Werbel, 1106 N. Hermitage av.

Whitman, Roland D., Jr., T5—Son of Mrs. Genevieve C. Whitman, 547 Hill Terrace, Winnetka.

Wirsen, Howard E., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Esther E. Wirsen, 3945 N. Christiana Ave.

Wojcik, Roman, Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Rose W. Wojcik, 1638 W. 18th Pl.

Wojta, Charles F., T5—Husband of Mrs. Bertha K. Wojta, 1418 Lombard Ave., Berwyn.

Ziesemer, Robert E., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Marian Ziesemer, Lockport.

Zucco, Joe J., Pfc.—Son of Peter Zucco, 6113 W. Grand Ave.

ARMY WOUNDED [Pacific Regions]

Adelizzi, Joseph S., Cpl.—Husband of Mrs. Elaine Adelizzi, 4947 S. Loomis Blvd.

Blackman, Joseph, T5—Son of Harry Blackman, 12 W. Ohio St.

Boyk, Jerome R., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Pauline A. Boyk, 2234 Magnolia av.

Briggs, Richard F., 2d Lt.—Son of Ainslie G. Briggs, 9938 S. Homan Ave., Evergreen Park.

Gaucius, William L., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Rose Gaucius, 1227 Portland av.

Gutkowski, Stephen B., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Antoinette Gutkowski, 9858 Calumet av.

Hepp, Daniel H., 1st Lt.—Son of Mrs. H. L. Hepp, 1245 N. Mason av.

Hugar, Rudolph L., Pfc.—Brother of Miss Helen Hugar, 4300 W. Hadden av.

Hybl, Frank W., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Anna Tuchek, 2526 S. Christiana st.

Johnson, Lee A., Pfc.—Brother of Miss Ruth Johnson, 5056 W. Ohio st.

Kirby, William J., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Alice V. Kirby, 7703 S. May st.

Leoni, George A., T/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Agata Leoni, 1202 N. 30th av., Melrose Park.

Lewis, James A., Pvt.—Son of James Lewis, 7921 East End av.

Michel, Burton W., Pfc.—Son of William C. Michel, 317 Scottswood rd., Riverside.

Mooney, William R., T/Sgt.—Brother of Robert Mooney, 164 Main st.

Peters, Robert J., T5—Son of Mrs. Catherine Peters, 7145 S. May st.

Riesen, John A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Evelyn Riesen, 1871 Bissell st.

Rifkin, Morris, S/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Phyllis C. Rifkin, 825 E. 52d st.

Rinebold, Eugene R., Pvt.—Son of Austin E. Rinebold, 1805 Jackson blvd.

Scamardi, Frank P., Pfc.—Son of Luke Scamardi, 734 S. Kenneth av.

Schaefer, Clifford D., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Della B. Schaefer, 3127 N. Keating st.

Schelwe, Herbert A., Pfc.—Son of William A. Schelwe, 1312 Otto blvd., Chicago Heights.

Sklerkiewicz, Michael A., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Irene Sklerkiewicz, 918 W. 37th pl.

Slosek, Walter E., Pfc.—Son of Stanley Slosek, 1565 N. Hoyne st.

Tanker, Mylett F., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Ella Tanker, 1516 Greenleaf av.

Williamson, Thomas R., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Emma L. Williamson, 7650 W. 62d pl., Argo.

Vranas, Paul V., Pfc.—Nephew of Peter Magris, 5510 S. Ashland av.

Wyatt, Archie B. Jr., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Fleeta E. Wyatt, Elgin.

Zic, Peter, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary Zic, 2717 W. 90th St., Evergreen Park.

ARMY MISSING [European Regions]

Centano, Anthony F., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Carolyn Centano, 1326 W. Taylor St.

Hitzelberger, Andrew A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Fanny Hitzelberger, 1443 Summerdale Ave.

Pokorny, Otto, 2d Lt.—Son of Mrs. Bertha Pokorny, 8457 S. Aberdeen St.

Reeder, John A., Pfc.—Son of William G. Reeder, 326 E. Madison St., Wheaton.

ARMY PRISONERS OF WAR [Germany]

Eder, Charles L., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. R. E. Roth, 4309 S. Halsted St.

Frankel, Bertram M., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Florence M. Frankel, 1018 E. 52d St.

Golembiewski, Walter J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Anna Golembiewski, 1518 N. Keeale Ave.

Groh, Carl, Sgt.— Son of Mrs. Pauline Schafer, 5424 W. Cortland St.

Haaker, Charles R., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Lillian M. Haaker, 4939 N. Oakley Ave.

Kilz, Robert J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Martha M. Hagemen, 301 Pine St.

Kominsky, Ruben S., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Lena Kominsky, 1411 S. Spaulding Ave.

Kookich, John, Cpl.—Husband of Mrs. Mary R. Kookich, 10618 Green Bay Ave.

Kopczynski, Thaddeus S., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary Kopczynski, 2832 E. 87th St.

Kopplinger, Alfred, Pfc.—Nephew of Mrs. Kate B. Krause, 2823 S. Tripp Ave.

Pestrak, Chester S., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Antoinette Pestrak, 903 N. Francisco Ave.

Peterson, Harry M., Jr., Pfc.—Son of Harry M. Peterson Sr., 1130 N. Edmer Ave., Oak Park.

Pisani, Vasco J., Pvt.—Brother of Biagio Pisani, 814 N. Avers Ave.

Ponicki, Joseph, Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Eleanor F. Ponicki, 235 155th St., Calumet City.

DOWNSTATE ILLINOIS

NAVY DEAD

Barton, Floyd F., Pfc., USMCR.—Father of Miss Vicki R. Barton, c/o Mrs. Mary M. Barton, 1207 Greenwood av., Rockford. Son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles I. Barton, 902 Rockton av., Rockford.

Johnson, Donald L., Cpl., USMCR. [Previously reported wounded]—Husband of Mrs. Donald L. Johnson, Guilford rd., Rockford.

ARMY DEAD [European Regions]

Ogolin, Louie S., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Theresa Ogolin, 331 Broadway st., Peoria.

ARMY WOUNDED [European Regions]

Krasinski, Walter A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Rose Krasinski, 1949 La Harpe st., La Salle.

Petarde, Dennis V., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Luella Petarde, 623 Fairholm, Peoria.

ARMY MISSING [European Regions]

Lindsay, John H., T5—Husband of Mrs. Dorothy A. Lindsay, 726 N. 7th St., Springfield.

ARMY PRISONERS OF WAR [Germany]

Kovalik, Jack E., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Louise M. Kovalik, 606 N. 13th St., Springfield.

INDIANA

NAVY DEAD

Cline, William E., Pvt., USMCR.—Son of Mrs Bertha Weber, 1046 Becker st., Hammond.

NAVY WOUNDED

Santos, Jack Martin, pharmacist's mate 2c, USNR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Santos, 1424 Jefferson st., Gary.

ARMY DEAD [Pacific Regions]

Brown, John J., Pvt.—Son of John Brown, 4861 Euclid av., East Chicago.

ARMY WOUNDED [European Regions]

Archambeault, Franklin T., S/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Dorothy M. Archambeault, 1305½ Elston st., Michigan City.

Bonechi, Raymond J., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Jennie Bonechi, 221 Ogden st., Hammond.

Brimer, Byron O., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Pearl E. Brimer, 5261 State Line av., Hammond.

Downing, Leo W. Jr., Pfc.—Son of Mrs Clara S. Wolford, 1620 W. 15th av., Gary.

Kolodziej, Anthony, Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Mary Kolodziej, 3825 Alder st., East Chicago.

Lara, Leslie E., Pvt.—Son of Manuel Lara, 714 W. 11th av., Gary.

Perepski, John, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Bertha Perepski, 3915 Grand Blvd., East Chicago.

Plain, Lester U., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Maude S. Plain, 623 East Chicago Ave., East Chicago.

Wentland, Phillip T., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Anna A. Wentland, 930 Chicago St., Michigan City.

Yakab, Andrew J. Jr., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Francis L. Yakab, 1941 Virginia St., Gary.

Zywiczynski, Alex A., 2d Lt.—Husband of Mrs. Ardath L. Zywiczynski, 6550 Madison Av., Hammond.

ARMY WOUNDED [Pacific Regions]

Bieniasz, Adam A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Minnie Bieniasz, 4806 Walsh Av., East Chicago.

ARMY MISSING [European Regions]

Rumas, George, Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Bertha Rumas, 3419 Michigan Av, Indiana Harbor.

ARMY PRISONERS OF WAR [Germany]

Gabriel, Joseph, Jr., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Millie Gabriel, 432 E. 49th av., Gary.

Kucer, Joseph, T5—Husband of Mrs. Irene Kucer, 6304 Columbia av., Hammond.

Philbean, Fred E., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Annie Smith, 25th and Benton, Gary.

Poole, Leroy E., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Bertha Poole, 1506 E. Michigan st., Michigan City.

[ADVERTISMENT]

Now Try This 3 For 1 Value In Aspirin

You'll get nearly 3 tablets for only 1¢ when you buy the large 100 tablet bottle of St. Joseph Aspirin for 35c. Big family favorite! No aspirin does more for you no matter what you pay. Always get St. Joseph Aspirin.

Former Prisoners Convalescing

Lt. Col. Stephen C. Sitter, Maj. Charles J. Katz, Corp. Dale Gilbert, and Lt. Matthew S. McDowell (left to right), at Vaughan General hospital yesterday. [TRIBUNE Photo]

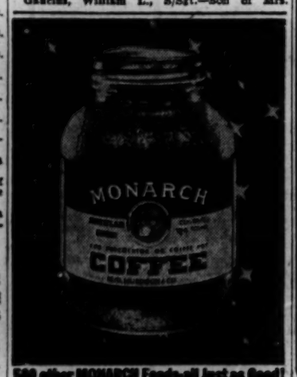
Tell of Treatment

Four soldiers from the Chicago area liberated from Japanese prison camps in the Philippines, who are now convalescing in Vaughan General hospital, said yesterday they believe conditions and treatment of inmates in Japanese prison camps to be even worse than those found in Germany. The statement was made after they were shown pictures of half starved soldiers in German prisons.

The former prisoners are: Lt. Col. Stephen C. Sitter, 38, of 4001 N. Prospect av., Milwaukee, Wis.; Maj. Charles J. Katz, 33, of 133 N. Scoville av., Oak Park; Corp. Dale Gilbert, 28, of Rochelle, and Lt. Matthew McDowell, 33, of 612 S. 21st av., Maywood.

"We believe from what we have actually seen," said Col. Sitter, "that the prevailing situation is worse in Jap prisons." He and Maj. Katz were medical officers on the staff of Sternberg General hospital, Manila, when Brig. Gen. P. J. Carroll, now commanding general of Vaughan, was in command there.

Along with Corp. Gilbert they were released Jan. 30 from Cabanatuan prison by the 6th Rangers. Lt. MacDowell was released Feb. 4 from Bilibid prison. At one time Lt. MacDowell was in Cabanatuan and treated there by Maj. Katz for malnutrition and beri-beri. All of the men have recovered severe loss of weight suffered while in prison.



580 other MONARCH Foods-all Just as Good!

LOCAL WOMEN GET THOUSANDS OF EXTRA RED POINTS

Every day, precious red points are being paid to housewives who turn in used fats to their butchers. Because this country is faced with a possible fat shortage, these used kitchen fats are even more urgently needed to make medicines, synthetic rubber, gunpowder, soaps, paints and a hundred other essentials on the battlefield and home front.

Every woman can help towards final Victory by saving every drop of used fats each time she cooks. Even a spoonful is worth salvaging. Won't you keep saving until final Victory over both Germany *and* Japan?

ORPHAN ANNIE

THIS IS ANNIE, MR. FUBBLE-
HELLO, ANNIE! YOU AIN'T VERY BIG, BUT YOU LOOK STOUT--- GOT TO BE STOUT ON A FARM, YOU KNOW---
YES, SIR---
5-5-45
AND THIS IS MRS. FUBBLE---
HELLO, ANNIE--- WHAT PRETTY, CURLY HAIR--- COME IN, MISS KUMQUAT--- JUST IN TIME TO EAT WITH US---
YOU LOOK AS IF YOU HAVEN'T HAD MUCH TO EAT LATELY, ANNIE--- WELL, WE'LL SOON FIX THAT--- GROWIN' YOUNGSTERS SHOULD EAT HEARTY, I ALWAYS SAY--- DIG IN!
YES, MA'AM!

GASOLINE ALLEY

SKEEZIX! YOU DON'T HAVE TO GO RIGHT AWAY AGAIN, DO YOU? YOU'RE NOT GOING TO LEAVE US!
YES, NINA, AND NO.
5-5
I DON'T UNDERSTAND, DARLING!
I HAVE TO GO IN A SHORT TIME. BUT I'M NOT LEAVING YOU--NOR YOU, CHIPPER!
WE ARE ALL GOING AWAY TOGETHER!
KING

PARENTS APPEAL TO SON TO FACE ATTACK CHARGES

Mr. and Mrs. James O'Brien of Homewood yesterday pleaded that their son, William, 16, return home and surrender on the warrant charging him with assaulting Horace P. Ramey, sanitary district engineer, in Ramey's home in Flossmoor. The youth disappeared after the assault last Tuesday night.

Both Ramey and O'Brien, who are family friends, are puzzled by the attack. O'Brien said his son is an honor student and track athlete at Mount Carmel High school. He said Ramey and the youth were particularly friendly because of their mutual interest in athletics.

O'Brien issued a special plea to his son to return home so that the youth could be examined by a psychiatrist. He said he believed his son must have suffered a mental breakdown.

Return Sought

WILLIAM P. O'BRIEN

Invites Blonde to Home and $1,800 Ring Vanishes

Louis Friedland reported to police yesterday that a blonde woman whom he invited to his flat at 420 Surf st. apparently had doped his drinks and fled with a diamond ring valued at $1,800.

CONVICT DRIVER IN CAR DEATH OF MANSLAUGHTER

Roger Olson of Deerfield, Wis., driver of an automobile which killed Patrick R. Coughlin, 17, of 1109 Loyola av., at Sheridan rd. and North Shore av. on Sept. 23, was found guilty of manslaughter last night by a Criminal court jury before Chief Justice Ward. Coughlin was a son of Police Lt. Patrick J. Coughlin. Sgt. William Williams, a state policeman, testified Olson's automobile struck Coughlin as he stood on the white line in the middle of the pavement. Olson asserted Coughlin walked against his car. A partly filled whisky bottle was found in Olson's car.

"The trouble with tractors is, you can't feed 'em Wheaties. Every time one bogs down I have to pull it out!"

No trouble feeding yourself Wheaties. Those crisp-toasted, swell-tasting flakes are flavored just right to cultivate your appetite for second helpings. Plow into a bowlful of milk, fruit and Wheaties, "Breakfast of Champions"—tomorrow and every morning.

★ ★ ★

KEEP UNITED

Proclamation

More than ever, now, there is a need for Unity within America, Unity with our Allies. We must finish the war and win the peace.

Unity is bringing victory. Unity will finish the war more quickly. Unity will lead on to a lasting peace.

It is fitting that we should take increased resolution now to strengthen that unity. I know all Chicagoans agree with me.

I therefore proclaim the month, from April 18 to May 18, "Keep United Month." I suggest it be appropriately observed throughout Chicago.

I urge that the theme of this month be, "Keep united—to finish the war and win the peace." I urge the observance of this month as a demonstration to Chicago's fighting sons and daughters of our resolve to back them to the limit in our drive for final victory —as a pledge that we will give our loyal support to efforts to build a really durable peace.

Dated this 18th day of April, A. D. 1945

Edward J. Kelly
MAYOR

KEEP UNITED MONTH
APRIL 18-MAY 18
KEEP UNITED TO FINISH THE WAR AND WIN THE PEACE

This advertisement sponsored by

COMMONWEALTH EDISON COMPANY

EASTERN CHURCH TO BEGIN EASTER RITES TONIGHT

Plan Services Thruout Chicago Tomorrow

BY THE REV. JOHN EVANS

At midnight tonight the celebration of Easter will begin in Holy Trinity Russian cathedral, 1121 N. Leavitt st., with the Rt. Rev. Bishop Leonty the celebrant. It will be Easter tomorrow for several hundred thousand members of Greek, Ukrainian, Serbian, Romanian, and other orthodox groups thruout the metropolitan area. Other Easter services at the cathedral will be at 11 tomorrow morning and at 4 p m.

Yesterday was Good Friday, and at the Serbian Holy Resurrection church, 1905 W. Schiller st., as in all others of the Eastern rite, the procession of the burial of the icon of Christ from the altar to the tomb took place. The icon or plasthanica was buried in the body of the church beneath a covering of Easter flowers. A candle carried by each worshiper gave color to the ritual.

English Service Planned

The Very Rev. Petar O. Styachich, archpriest of the Serbian diocese, announced that the divine liturgy of Easter will be celebrated at 10 tomorrow morning. He will be assisted by the Very Rev. Zivoin Ristanovich, archpriest, formerly of Chicago, who recently returned from London. The Rt. Rev. Bishop Dionisije will bless the congregation and service.

Those wishing to visit an Orthodox Easter service in the English language, may attend the mass of the resurrection at St. Thomas the Apostle church, 3716 W. Belmont av., where the Very Rev. Cyprian Matthiesen, of the Society of St. Basil, will be celebrant, and preach on "The Victorious Life."

Confessions before Easter communion will be heard today in Eastern churches. The Very Rev. Peter N. Semkoff has announced an 11:30 service tonight in SS. Peter and Paul Carpatho-Russian church, 53d st. and Western av., following which the blessing of Easter baskets will take place. The divine liturgy for Easter will be at 9:30 with vespers at 3:30.

For Greeks over the whole world, Easter also has the patriotic meaning of the rescue of Greece from Turk oppression. This year's Easter will have heightened patriotic meaning due to the liberation of Greece from Nazi domination.

Calendar Difference Explained

The difference in dates of Easter between the East and West is due to the Eastern use of the Julian calendar. This calendar succeeded the ancient Greek calendar which dated from the first Olympic games, with years counted four at a time between games, or an Olympiad. The Julian calendar was set up a half century before Christ's birth. The East has been reluctant to change to the Gregorian calendar, which was set up by Pope Gregory XIII, and later corrected 13 days in the 18th century.

Religious News Notes

The annual report of the **Rev. Edgar F. Witte,** executive director of the Lutheran Charities of Chicago, shows that the nine child welfare agencies cared for 1,883 children at a total cost of 384,570, the four homes for the aged provided for 442 residents on a combined budget of $152,584, the four hospice homes served 232 residents daily for $96,810, and about $75,000 was expended by the three associated hospitals for service to part-pay patients in 1944. At the annual meeting of the board of directors, **Stuart Gorenson,** was elected president. Other officers include **Magnus Bonning, John A. Sauerman, Rolf E. Dokmo, and the Rev. Ralph A. McClintock,** Church of the Atonement, secretary.

The **Rt. Rev. Wallace E. Conkling** will deliver his annual charge to the 108th convention of the Episcopal diocese at the pre-convention service at 8 p. m. Monday in St. James' church, Wabash av. and Huron st. The convention will open Tuesday in St. James', the first to be held since the diocese liquidated one million dollars' indebtedness last January. Clerical and lay delegates from the 125 missions and parishes of the diocese will attend. . . . The **Rev. Edward Jacobs** will be ordained priest and **David Spencer, Roy Davis,** and **Frederick F. B. Wolf** to the diaconate by Bishop Conkling at 10 a. m. Thursday in the Church of the Atonement, 5749 Kenmore av. The ordination address will be given by the **Rev. W. Freeman Whitman** of Nashotah House.

The **Rev. Robbin W. Sykes** will be commissioned a missionary to serve on the home mission board of the United Lutheran church by the **Rev. Dr. Armin G. Weng,** president of the Illinois synod, at 11 a. m. tomorrow in St. James church, 424 E. 49th st. . . . The **Rev. Adalbert R. Kretzmann** has been appointed to the Missouri synod centennial convention committee by the **Rev. Dr. J. M. Behnken,** president of the synod. He will undertake the preparation of the service orders for the centennial in 1947. . . . **Bishop Leslie R. Martin** of the Free Methodist church was reëlected president of the National Association of Evangelicals at its third annual convention in the Stevens hotel.

Nathaniel Leverone, president of the Chicago week committee, called on all Catholic, Protestant, and Jewish congregations to observe Sunday, May 13, as the climax of the annual observance of Youth week, which opens Monday. . . . **Louis Lukes,** chairman of the usher's committee for the Holy Name holy hour June 3 in Soldiers' field, announced that 2,500 ushers will be recruited from the 430 parishes of the archdiocese.

A military pagent with airplanes, tanks, and jeeps will be among the features of the Chicagoland Youth for Christ rally Memorial day in Soldiers' field. . . . **Prof. Helen C. White** of the University of Wisconsin, author of "To the End of the World," will speak on "Books—Banned, Burned, Read" at 2:30 p. m. Friday, at the Religious Book Week tea sponsored by the Chicago Round Table of Christians and Jews in the Stevens hotel.

A memorial service for **Edward L. Burchard,** who devoted his life to community organization and the development of civic recreation, will be held at 4 p. m. tomorrow in University Church of the Disciples of Christ, 5655 University av., to be conducted by the **Rev. Dr. Irwin E. Lunger,** minister. The service will be sponsored by six city-wide organizations with which Mr. Burchard was associated. Tributes will be paid by **Miss Lea D. Taylor** of the Chicago Commons and **Dr. Philip L. Seman,** chairman of the Chicago recreation commission. . . . The **Rev. Dr. William H. Hudnut,** Springfield, Ill., will preach tomorrow morning in Rockefeller Memorial chapel, University of Chicago.

The Sunday Evening club will be addressed tomorrow night in Orchestra hall by the **Rev. Dr. William P. Merrill,** formerly Chicago pastor at Sixth Presbyterian church.

Religious Services

Adventist

SOUTH SIDE — Princeton-av. and 60th-pl. S. S., 9:30. Worship, 11; M. V., 8 p. m. Fri.

NORTH SHORE—N. E. Hermitage, at Sunnyside. Sat. serv., 9:30 a. m.; worship, 11 a. m.

Baptist

GALILEE BAPTIST CHURCH, Damen and Wellington-avenues, welcomes its new pastor at its Sunday services this week-end.

THE REV. C. H. HEATON, D. D., comes to Chicago from the First Baptist church of New Kensington, Pa.

Dr. Heaton holds the degrees of Th. B. and M. A. in Theology from the Winona Lake School of Theology and the D. D. degree from Wheaton college. His son, Dr. C. Adrian Heaton, is professor in the Northern Baptist Theological Seminary of Chicago, and his daughter is directress of Bethel House at Highland Park, Michigan. The new pastor served as a chaplain in the army during the First World War.

He is also a member of the Council and Finance and Promotion of the Northern Baptist Convention and Eastern Leader for the Fundamentalist Fellowship within the territory of the convention.

Galilee Church next year will celebrate its Golden Jubilee, having then a history of fifty years, and a membership of a little more than 600. Its last pastor, the Rev. William J. Fox, after serving here for 12 years, is now pastor of the historic First Twentieth St. Baptist Church of Huntington, W. Va.

Lorimer Memorial Baptist Church
600 E. 75th-st.
I. CEDRIC PETERSON, PASTOR.
9:00, 11:15: "THANKS BE TO GOD"
7:30 p. m.—Rev. L. E. PEARSON. "THE CHURCH IN THATIRA."

ALL RACES AND CREEDS WELCOME. MONUMENTAL BAPTIST CHURCH. Rev. James L. Horace, Pastor. 729 Oakwood-blvd.

BELDEN-AV. BAPTIST CHURCH. 2309 N. Halsted H. C. Fulton, Pastor. Services, 9:45, 11 a. m.; 7:45 p. m. "HEAR YE THE WORD OF THE LORD."

Catholic

SHRINE OF ST. JUDE THADDEUS, Dominican Fathers, 1900 S. Ashland. NOVENA SERVICES every Thursday. Mass, 10 a. m., 12:10 p. m., 8:30 p. m. HOLY HOURS, 6:30, 8 p. m.

ST. JEROME'S. LUNT AND PAULINA. Masses, Sunday, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 noon. Week days, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 9 a. m.

ASSUMPTION—Orleans and Illinois-sts. Sunday's Masses, 7:30, 9, 11, 12:05.

Christian Science

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCHES

Twenty-two Branches of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ Scientist, in Boston, Mass., are in Chicago

Sunday services 10:45 and 11 A. M. Also afternoon and evening.

DOWNTOWN CHURCH SEVENTEENTH AT ORCHESTRA HALL, 216 S. Michigan-av.

Sun., 11 a. m.; Wed., 12 noon, and 8 p. m.

SUBJECT MAY 6:
"EVERLASTING PUNISHMENT"
Sunday School for pupils up to 20 years Wednesday Evening Meeting, 8 p. m., include testimonies of Christian Science healing. Also 12 noon at Seventeenth Church.

Christian Science Reading Rooms (Downtown District)
Each of the twenty-two churches maintains a free public Reading Room where the Bible and authorized Christian Science literature may be read, borrowed, or purchased.

FREE LECTURE
by a member of the Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church,
Tues. May 8, Twelfth Church, 8 p. m.
835 Grace-st.
By George Channing, C. S. B.

Church of Christ

CORNELL-AV. AT 72D-ST.
C. A. NORRED, Minister.
Phone Midway 4504 or Plaza 1139.
Services, 10, 11 a. m.; 6:45, 8 p. m.

Community Churches

BRYN MAWR COMMUNITY CHURCH, 7000 Jeffery-avenue. 11 a. m. service. Dr. Ray Freeman Jenney, Minister. 11 a. m.: "LET US BEHAVE OURSELVES."

Congregational

FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
Corner Washington and Ashland-blvd.
DR. FREDERICK KELLER STAMM.
"DECENCY IS NOT ENOUGH."
DR. STAMM.
7:30 p. m.—Young Adult Fellowship. "ISSUES OF PRACTICAL CHRISTIANITY."

ROGERS PARK, Ashland at Morse. Stanley B. Crosland, Minister. May 6: "BEING WITH THOSE ABSENT."

MILLARD CHURCH, 23d and Central Park. Douglas MacLean, Pastor. Service, 11 a. m. Church School, 9:45 a. m.

Divine Science

FIRST DIVINE SCIENCE
CHURCH OF CHICAGO
DR. CLAUDINE WHITAKER
Sunday, 11 A. M.
"THE MODERN USE OF THE BIBLE"
THORNE HALL
N. W. cor. Superior-st. and Lake Shore-dr.

Episcopal

THE CHURCH OF OUR SAVIOUR, 330 Fullerton-parkway.
The Rev. Donald Boyd Kline.
Sunday Holy Communion, 8 a. m. Choral Eucharist and Sermon, 11 a. m.

Evangelical and Reformed

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH
Fullerton and Orchard.
DR. GERHARD W. GRAUER
11 A. M. GUEST MINISTER. REV. HAROLD LEY.

Independent

MOODY CHURCH
World Renowned Gospel Center, North Clark St. at North Ave.
DR. H. A. IRONSIDE, PASTOR
PROPHETIC CONFERENCE
Auspices: American Association for Jewish Evangelism.
"THE JEW IN THE WORLD OF TOMORROW"
Sunday 11 A. M.
DR. H. A. IRONSIDE.
"CHRIST BEFORE THE PRIESTS"
Broadcast—WMBI, 1110 KC; WDLM 47.5 MC
3 P. M.
Dr. J. L. Yearby, Oklahoma City, Okla.
Dr. R. L. Powell, Tacoma, Wash.
7:30 P. M.
Dr. John W. Bradbury, New York, N. Y.
7:30 NIGHTLY,
MONDAY.
Dr Louis S. Bauman, Long Beach, Calif.
TUESDAY.
Dr. B. R. Sutcliffe, Portland, Ore.
Dr. R. L. Decker, Kansas City, Mo.
WEDNESDAY.
Dr. Lewis Sperry Chafer, Dallas, Tex.
Dr. Hyman J. Appelman, Fort Worth, Tex.
THURSDAY.
Dr J. Palmer Muntz, Buffalo, N. Y.
Dr. William G. Coltman, Detroit, Mich.
FRIDAY.
Dr. Hyman J. Appelman, Fort Worth, Tex.
Music each evening—Direction REV. ARTHUR W. McKEE.

ETHICAL SOCIETY
CURTISS HALL, FINE ARTS BLDG.
418 S. Michigan Avenue.
SUNDAY, MAY 6TH, AT 11 A. M.
CURTIS W. REESE
[Dean Abraham Lincoln Center, Chicago]
"MODERN RELIGIOUS TRENDS."
The Public is Welcome.

CENTRAL CHURCH
FINE ARTS BUILDING
410 S. Michigan-av.
DR. HAROLD W. RUOPP
Sunday at 11 A. M.
"THE GREATEST STORY EVER TOLD."

CHICAGOLAND YOUTH FOR CHRIST. Torrey Johnson, Director. And. 5288.

American Lutheran Conference

THE FIRST LUTHERAN CHURCH
3500 W. Fullerton-av.
REV. LEWIS MOE, PASTOR.
Divine Worship—10:45 A. M.
Choir of 100 voices.
SUNDAY BROADCAST SERVICE
W-A-I-T, 820 K. C., 1:30 P. M.
Direct from Church—Audience Welcome.

SALEM AUGUSTA SYNOD.
C. Trued, Pastor, 75th and S. Calumet. Sun. worship, 9:30, 11 a. m.; S. S., 9:30.

ST. STEPHEN'S, 57th and S. Sangamon. O. H. GROTH, Pastor. Nor. 7075. Services, 8:55, 11; S. S., 9:45

Synodical Conference

ST. PAUL'S, 7619 Dorchester-avenue. Rev. E. H. Phiz, Pastor. Sun., 10:45 a. m. 7:30 p. m.: "THE ASCENDED CHRIST PLEADS FOR US."

THE EVAN. LUTHERAN CHURCH OF ST. LUKE, Adelbert R. Kretzmann, Pastor. Belmont and Greenview-avenues. Services 9:30 and 11.

FIRST IMMANUEL, 1130 S. ASHLAND. Rev. E. H. Meinsen, Pastor. S. S. and Bible Class, 10; Worship, 10:45.

ST. JAMES' LUTHERAN, 9:30—Fremont at Dickens—11:00. ARTHUR C. DAHMS, Pastor.

CHRIST, 1501 N. Long-avenue. 5400 W. Warner H. Grothman, Pastor. 10:45 a. m.

HYDE PARK BOND CHAPEL, U. OF C. 1010-50 E. 59th-street. 10:30 a. m.

FIRST ST. PAUL'S, 1301 N. La Salle. L. W. Grother, Pastor. Services 11 a.m., 8 p.m.

Synodical Conference

THE LUTHERAN CHURCHES
of Chicagoland [Missouri] Synod
For information, call Lutheran Bureau, Inc. Butterfield 0618.
Lutheran Hour—WCFL, 11:30 a. m. Sundays.

OUR REDEEMER LUTHERAN
6430 S. Harvard.
REV. LUTHER A. SCHUESSLER, S. T. M., PASTOR.
Sunday, 10:45 A. M., Sermon. "THE LORD'S PRAYER."

ST. JOHN THE DIVINE
105th and Oakley.
Sunday Worship, 10:45 a. m.
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.

ST. JAMES METHODIST
South Ellis-av. at East 46th-street.
THOMAS M. PENDER, PH. D., MINISTER.
11:00 A. M. SERVICE.

JEHOVAH.
T. F. Nickel, A. W. Lussky,
3740 W. Belden [2300 N.]. 9:30 A. M.
10:45 A. M.

TRINITY LUTHERAN—OAK PARK. Harold W. Romoser, Pastor. 300 N. Blvd.-av.; Lake-st. L. Sunday, 10:45 a. m.; S. S., 9:30 a. m.

United Lutheran Church

UNITED LUTHERAN
Churches of Chicago invite you to worship with them. Dr. G. Weng, Pres. D. D., Pres. Ill. Synod, U. C. L. A. Fra. 8947.
77 W. Washington-st.

NORTHWEST

ST. LUKE'S—2700 N. Francisco [2900 W.]. E. Valbracht, Pastor. Worship, 10:30 a. m.

ST. MARK'S—6045 N. Rockwell [2600 W.]. R. E. Lesher, Pastor. Worship, 9:45, 11.

EDGEBROOK—6427 Spokane [5400 W.]. A. H. Weeg, Pastor. Worship, 9:45, 11.

SOUTH

WOODLAWN IMMANUEL—6400 Kenwood. C. E. Paulus, Pastor. Worship, 11 a. m.

ST. JAMES—424 E. 49th. 11 a. m. Robin W. Skyles, Pastor.
Armin G. Weng, Ph. D., D. D., Pres. Ill. Synod. Preaching: "The Method of Jesus."

WEST

NORTH AUSTIN—Mason and Le Moyne. F. Otterbein, D. D., Pastor. 8:30, 9:45, 11. The Rev. H. R. Allen, Assoc. Pastor.

NORTH

GRACE—600 Belden-av. [2300 N.]. H. G. Twietmeyer, Pastor. "The Gods of Our Enemies."

HOLY TRINITY—1218 Addison [3600 N.]. J. A. Lutzow, Glen Gelbert, Pastors. 11 a. m.

WICKER PARK—2112 Le Moyne [1600 N.]. C. Venable, Pastor. Worship, 11 a. m.

ROGERS PARK — 1701 Morse [6950 N.]. Ernest Ewald, Pastor. Worship, 10:45.

UNITY—5401 N. Magnolia [1232 W.]. Millard Stiles, Pastor. Worship, 10:45.

Methodist

CHICAGO TEMPLE
Clark and Washington-sts.
DR. CHARLES R. GOFF
11:00 a. m.—"When the Glory Fades"
7:30 p. m.—Facing the Impossible"
Wednesday Evening Service
7:30 p. m.—" Paul and His Writings "
Overflow Crowds Every Sunday
Please come by 10:45 for seats in Sanctuary
Noonday Organ Meditations Daily Except Saturday
"The Loop Church with the Chimes"

EPWORTH METHODIST CHURCH.
Kenmore-Berwyn. Edgewater Beach L.
11 a. m.: " RESTORATION."

IRVING PARK FIRST, 3801 N. KEELER. Lester R. Minion, D. D., Minister. Morning Service at 10:45.

EVANSTON FIRST, Church and Hinman. Dr. Edmund D. Soper preaching on "What Is Your God Like?" 11 a. m.

Presbyterian

Buena Memorial Presbyterian Church
4301 SHERIDAN-ROAD, NEAR MONTROSE.
10:30 A. M.
You are cordially invited to hear
DR. T. CHRISTIE INNES
[Well-known preacher, author, formerly pastor, Knox Presbyterian Church, Toronto.]
Evening Worship, 7:45 P. M.
REV. HENRY HEPBURN, D.D., MINISTER.

Unitarian

Two Great Services
PEOPLES CHURCH
Lawrence at Sheridan.
PRESTON BRADLEY
Just Back from San Francisco.
11 A. M.
"PERSONAL IMPRESSIONS OF THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE"
8 P. M.
"AFTER SAN FRANCISCO"
Loudspeakers Installed for Overflow.

OBITUARIES

Elias Mayer

Services for Elias Mayer, 67, an attorney in Chicago since 1903, secretary of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare funds in the United States, and a director of the Jewish Charities of Chicago, will be held at 11:30 a. m. Monday in Rosehill cemetery. He died Thursday night in his apartment in the Standard club. His home was on Half Day rd., Deerfield. Mr. Mayer, a native of Chicago, was educated at Harvard and Northwestern universities, and received his law degree from Northwestern in 1903. He endowed a fund for aviation research at Northwestern in the early days of aviation. Surviving are his son, Lt. Comdr. Robert E. Mayer; a daughter, Mrs. Elinor M. Kops, and two brothers, Simon and Theodore.

Mrs. Joanna Lazarowicz

Mrs. Joanna Lazarowicz, 85, a resident of Chicago for the last 70 years, died yesterday in her home at 5322 Byron st. Mrs. Lazarowicz was the widow of Michael Lazarowicz, who died in 1901. She leaves a son, the Rev. Bronislaus Lazarowicz, C. R., pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka church, four daughters, Mrs. Mary Schwaller, Mrs. Lottie Kruczkowski, Mrs. Helen Kaczarowski, and Mrs. Amanda Jeleski, eight grandchildren, and 10 great-grandchildren. The funeral will be held at 9:30 a. m. Monday from the home to St. Stanislaus Kostka church, conducted by her son.

John Quincy Busenbark

John Quincy Busenbark, 71, who retired a year and a half ago as auditor of express receipts for the Railway Express agency, died yesterday in Women and Children's hospital. His home was at 5944 Ohio st. He had been employed by the railway agency for 45 years. He leaves his widow, Gretta, and two daughters, Mrs. Paul Wilson and Miss Wilma Busenbark. Services will be held at 1 p. m. Monday in the chapel at 318 N. Central av.

Frederick Charles Gibbs

Frederick Charles Gibbs, 92, a charter member of the Chicago Real Estate board and a real estate man in Chicago for more than 60 years, died yesterday in Wesley Memorial hospital. Mr. Gibbs, a native of Chicago, made his home at the Pearson hotel. He was a bachelor. A niece, Mrs. Laura Gibbs Hawkins, survives. Services will be held at 2 p. m. today in the chapel at 200 E. Erie st.

Mrs. Lawrence Leindecker

Services for Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Leindecker, 86, of 6541 Sangamon st., who died in her home Thursday, will be held at 9:30 a. m. today in St. Brendan's church. Mrs. Leindecker, who died the day before her 87th birthday, is survived by her husband, Lawrence; a daughter, Mrs. Dwight L. Moore, and a son, Charles L.

Head of Electric Company Found Dead in Parked Car

Arthur J. Harmon, 60, of 138 N. Mason av., president of the Harmon Electric company, 724 S. Cicero av., was found dead, apparently of a heart attack, in his car parked in front of Grant's monument in Lincoln park last night. He is survived by his widow, Alice, and two daughters, Mrs. Kathryn Sullivan and Mrs. Helen Penhallow.

YOUR FLOWERS WILL CONSOLE AND COMFORT THE BEREAVED
Allied Florists' Assn.

UNDERTAKERS

LAIN & SON
Funeral Information
SOUTH SIDE CHAPEL
63D AND HARVARD-AVENUE.
PHONE WENTWORTH 0025.

SATURDAY.

DU CASSE—Des Neiges M.	10 a. m. in church.
LEWIS—Ruth S.	2 p. m. at chapel.
STEARS—George T.	11 a. m. at graveside.
TOROSIAN—Abraham.	1 p. m. at chapel.

MONDAY.

CZERNIAK—Stanley.	11 a. m. in church.
HENRY—Emily L.	3 p. m. at chapel.
HINDMARSH—Nellie O.	2 p. m. in church.
HUGHES—Harriette A.	11 a. m. at chapel.

SERVICES TO BE ARRANGED.

CONNLEY—Thomas B.
DAVIES—Samuel.
GRAEDER—Edward J.
VAN BUREN—Hattie H.

NORTH SIDE CHAPEL
5501 NORTH ASHLAND-AVENUE.
PHONE LONGBEACH 2646.

SATURDAY.

GALL—William.	3 p. m. at chapel.
LUNDH—Einar.	2 p. m. at chapel.
SCOTT—Ella.	4 p. m. at chapel.
YAHNKE—Ernest M.	4 p. m. at chapel.

MONDAY.

GRONLUND—Hilda M.	3 p. m. at chapel.
HADEN—Walter C.	11 a. m. at chapel.
WAHLQUIST—Selma A.	1 p. m. at chapel.

SERVICES TO BE ARRANGED.

KNOCKLE—Josephine.
MEYERS—Ella.

BEVERLY CHAPEL
2121 WEST 95TH-STREET.
PHONE BEVERLY 2182.

SATURDAY.

CRAWFORD—Dr. Charles D.	2 p. m. at chapel.

MONDAY.

TERNUS—Frederick P.	2 p. m. at chapel.

LAIN & SON

SKEELES
BIDDLE
COLONIAL CHAPEL
7838 COTTAGE GROVE, RADCLIFFE 0220.

ANNOUNCING ADDITIONAL TWO NEW SPACIOUS CHAPELS.
DONNELLAN
FOR FUNERALS
JEFFERY-BLVD at 77th-st. SOU. SH. 8831.

C. H. JORDAN & CO.
FUNERAL HOME
200 E. ERIE, 1 block E. of Michigan.
90 YEARS SERVICE SUP. 7709

JOHN CARROLL SONS
"HOME FOR FUNERALS"
ERIE AT WABASH. WHI 6060.
4542 N. RAVENSWOOD. LON. 0305.
—MONUMENTS AND MAUSOLEUMS—
CEMETERY MARKERS MONUMENTS AT Savings Sears, Roebuck & Co. State-St. Basement. Also at Irving Park and Cicero-av.

E. R. McFADDEN, AGE 76, RETIRED BANKER, IS DEAD

Everett R. McFadden, retired second vice president and secretary of the Continental Illinois National Bank and Trust company, died yesterday in the Passavant hospital after a long illness. He was 76 and lived at 114 Kedzie st., Evanston.

A graduate of Lake Forest university law school, Mr. McFadden began the practice of law in 1903. A few years later he became counsel for the Hibernian Banking association. He remained with that organization thru successors to the Continental Illinois bank. He retired in 1931.

Mr. McFadden was born in Brooklyn, N. Y., and spent his boyhood in Boone, Ia. He was a member of the Chicago Athletic association, the Chicago Bar association, the University Club of Evanston, and the White Lake [Mich.] Golf and Yacht club. He leaves his widow, Elizabeth Speed McFadden, and a son, John E. Services will be held at 2 p. m. Monday in St. Luke's Lady chapel, Evanston.

CHOLERA HITS INDIAN CITY

LUCKNOW, India May 4 [Reuters]—Cholera is spreading in this city of a quarter of a million inhabitants and the municipal authorities have begun mass inoculations. Unofficial estimates place the daily death roll at 30.

DEATH NOTICES

In Memoriam

CLAUSIUS—S/Sgt. George E. Clausius Jr., U. S. A. F., May 5, 1943.
He little thought when leaving us
He would return no more,
That he, in death, so soon would sleep
And leave us here to mourn;
We do not know what pains he bore,
We did not see him die.
We only know he passed away
And could not say good-by.
MOM, DAD, AND SISTERS.

DRUCKLIEB—Gunther C. DruckNeb.
One year has passed since that sad day
When one we loved so well called away;
God took him, it was His will,
Within our hearts he liveth still.
LOVING WIFE, FRED, AND LETTY.

EGAN—Kenneth Patrick Egan. In loving remembrance of my dear son, who passed away one year ago today.
I hope you are happy, my darling,
And that we will meet again some day;
The happiness we had together
Is missing since you went away.
MOTHER.

FORPANEK—John Forpanek. In loving memory of our dear father who passed away three years ago today. He will always live in our hearts and shall be with us always.
LOVING DAUGHTERS AND SONS.

KORSHAK—Fanny Korshak. In loving memory of my dear Mom, who passed away one year ago today.
Mom, dear, you went away;
Gone is your face I loved so dear,
Silent your voice I loved to hear.
Sincere and kind in your heart and mind.
What a wonderful memory you left behind.
DAUGHTER MILDRED AND FAMILY.

LOUBY—Catherine M. Louby. In loving memory of her 63d birthday.
Dearest beloved, in our hearts and minds,
You shall always be with us.
HUSBAND, DAUGHTER AND MAMA.

SCEUSA—Mathilda Sceusa. In memory of a wonderful mother and pal who left me two years today.
Never a day goes by, Mums,
That you're not in my memories. BET.

SCEUSA—Mathilda Sceusa. In memory of my beloved "Mums," gone two years today.
LOVING DAUGHTER, PHYLLIS.

SMOLINSKI—Pvt. Frank S. Smolinski, U. S. A. In cherished memory of our son and brother, who made the supreme sacrifice one year ago Monday. Memorial mass at St. Barbara's church, Throop street near Archer avenue, Monday, May 7, at 9 a. m.
MR. AND MRS. FRANK SMOLINSKI.
BROTHERS AND SISTERS.

SOSNA—In memory of Myron Sosna, who passed away 10 years ago today.
LOVING SISTERS AND BROTHERS.

STANTON—Daniel J. Stanton, May 5, 1943.
Your gentle face and patient smile
With sadness I recall,
You had a kindly word for each
And you believed in all.
LOVING MOTHER.

AINCHAM—William S. Aincham, beloved husband of Friedricka, nee Oetterer, dear father of Mrs. Marie Schrieber, William H., Mrs. Dorothy Gleixner, Howard A., Mrs. Lucille Mataitas, and Mrs. Lorraine Doering, grandfather of nine grandchildren. Services Monday, 2 p. m., at chapel, 1939 W. 35th street. Interment Bethania.

ANDERSON—Charles J. Anderson, beloved husband of Edith, nee Benson; brother of Swan and Annie Olson. Resting at funeral home, 3918 Irving Park road. Service Monday, 2 p. m., at Irving Park Lutheran church. Interment Belle Plaine and Harding avenues. Interment Acacia Park. Member of I. O. S., No. 1.

ANDERSON—John August Anderson, beloved husband of Lillie, nee Wellander; dear brother of Edward C. Funeral Monday, 2 p. m., at chapel, 3807 Lincoln avenue. Interment Montrose cemetery.

AULER—Laura M. Auler, May 3, of 324 N. Lotus avenue, beloved wife of the late Charles Auler, sister of Edgar and William Hayes, and Nellie Cooper, all of Gettysburg, S. D., and Mrs. Ernest McMullen of Chicago. Services Monday, May 7, at 1:30 p. m., at chapel, 124-126 Madison street, at Lombard avenue, Oak Park. Interment Forest Home. Member of advisory council, No. 322, Royal League, of Milwaukee, Wis.

BARNES—Pvt. George E. Barnes, U. S. A., age 33, killed in action in Germany March 4, 1945, late of 5626 N. Mulligan avenue, fond father of Muriel and Lillian, dear son of the late George W. and Mary A. Barnes, brother of James, Frank, Mrs. Gladys Martin, Mrs. Lillian Rigoll, and Mrs. Grace Durlak.

BELLINGER—Barbara Bellinger, beloved daughter of Anton and the late Katherine, sister of Mrs. Elsie Collins, Mrs. Mary Pavlak, Mrs. Theresa Oriand, Mrs. Bertha Gordon, Wendell, Frank, and Anton. Funeral Monday, 9:30 a. m., at funeral home, Lake street at 2d avenue, Maywood, and 10 a. m. at St. Eulalia's church. Interment St. Joseph's, Maywood. 14.

BILSTEIN—Elizabeth Bilstein, nee Dommermuth, May 2, beloved wife of the late Charles, fond mother of the Rev. Joseph C. Bilstein, S. J., Veronica Merges, Helen, William, Marie, Margaret Brown, and the late Charles and Marie, grandmother of seven, beloved sister of Mary and Pauline Dommermuth, and Alice Naumes. Funeral Monday morning at 9:30, from residence, 2613 Wilona avenue, to St. Mathias church and St. Joseph's cemetery.

BLOOM—Isaac Bloom, 1331 S. Austin blvd., Cicero, beloved husband of the late Ida, dear father of Minnie Goldberg, Louis M., Dr. Charles R., and Evelyn Goodman, grandfather of six, fond brother of Morris. Funeral Monday, 10 a. m., at chapel, 3125 W. Roosevelt road. Interment Kovner cemetery. New York papers please copy.

BRENNAN—Mildred Brennan, nee Stevens, beloved wife of George, devoted daughter of Michael and John, dear daughter of William E. and Mary Stevens, nee Burian. Funeral Monday, May 7, 9 a. m., from funeral home, 6227-29 W. Cermak road, Berwyn, to St. Mary of Celle church. Interment St. Adalbert's.

BUCKHOLTZ—Frank Buckholtz of 3449 Lexington street, beloved husband of Nellie, nee McGrath; fond father of Frank J., brother of Charles, Mrs. Ella Butterfield of Wheaton, Ill., and Mrs. Anna Bolz of Los Angeles, Cal. Services Saturday, 2:30 p. m., at chapel, 3159 Jackson blvd. at Kedzie. Interment Forest Home. Member of Ashlar lodge, No. 308, A. F. & A. M., and Div. 241, A. A of St. & E. R. E. of A.

BURNET—Clara Delaplaine Burnet, wife of the late Alexander C., mother of Raymond D. and Wallace B., sister of J. G. Delaplaine and Mrs. J. N. D. Dickinson. Services Saturday, 2 p. m., at chapel, 720 Lake street, Oak Park. Interment Graceland.

BUSENBARK—John Quincy Busenbark, May 4, 1945, of 5944 W. Ohio street, husband of Gretta, father of Mrs. Paul Wilson and Wilma Busenbark, grandfather of Hazel Wilson. Resting at funeral home, 318 N. Central avenue, Austin. Services Monday, 1 p. m. Interment Mount Emblem. Member of Austin lodge, No. 850, A. F. & A. M. Cedar Rapids Gazette paper copy. Aus. 0017.

BYFIELD—Florence F. Byfield, beloved wife of the late Alexander Byfield, fond mother of Robert and Mrs. Margaret Friedman, sister of Louis and Cora Florsheim and the late Milton and Felix Florsheim. Funeral at convenience of the family.

CARLSON—See Angela Szamelt notice.

CHISTIANSEN—Lt. Floyd E. Christiansen, U. S. M. C. R., suddenly, at Norman, Okla., formerly of 8400 S. Ada street, beloved son of Charles and Louise Christiansen, brother of S/Sgt. Hilbert, Sgt. Syril, Pfc. Marie, Alfred, Mrs. Viola Johnson, Elmer, Raymond, and Charles. Funeral Saturday, 2 p. m., at Golgotha Lutheran church, 80th street and Michigan avenue. Interment Evergreen. Information, Cedarcrest 0900.

COLLINS—Rose S. Collins, late of 133 S. Parkside avenue, beloved wife of John J. Collins, loving mother of William J. Collins, Mrs. Martin A. Gilboy, Mrs. Thomas E. Scully, and Mrs. Clifford Arnold, grandmother of Rose Mary Scully, Pvt. John C., Michael, Thomas, and James Gilboy and Gregory Arnold. Funeral Monday, May 7, 9:30 a. m., from her late residence, 133 S. Parkside avenue, to St. Catherine of Siena church, corner Washington and Austin boulevards, where requiem high mass will be celebrated at 10 a. m. Interment All Saints'.

CORRIGAN—S/Sgt. Raymond A. Corrigan, armored infantry, born in Lawler, Ia., killed in action in France, Dec. 2, 1944, beloved son of Mrs. Patrick Corrigan, 4637 W. Adams street, and the late Patrick E. Corrigan, loving brother of Joseph, Edward, Marie, and Loretta, uncle of Joseph Patrick Corrigan, nephew of Mary Durkin. Memorial mass at Resurrection church Saturday, May, 12, at 10 a. m.

COTA—Bertha Freud Cota, nee Tauber, beloved wife of the late William J., dear mother of Grace Fennell, Dr. Sidney B. Freud, Robert Freud, and Minnie Edwards, fond sister of Rose Kaufman, Pearl Smith, George Tauber, and the late Max Tauber, devoted grandmother of five grandchildren. Services Monday, 10 a. m., at chapel, 5206 Broadway. Interment Beth-El cemetery.

CRAFT—Clarence B. Craft, 7606 Bosworth avenue, husband of Catherine. Services at funeral home, 6959 N. Clark street, Monday, 2:30 p. m. Interment private. Buffalo, N. Y., papers please copy.

DIEDRICH—Joseph C. Diedrich, late of 1464 W. 74th street, beloved husband of Barbara, nee Porzel; dear father of John, brother of Anna Meyer and Caroline Maloney, son of the late John P. and Eva, nee Kluetsch. Resting at funeral home, 7013 S. Racine avenue. Funeral Monday, May 7, at 9 a. m., to Sacred Heart church. Interment St. Mary's. Stewart 0460.

EGAN—William A. Egan, at St. Petersburg, Fla., May 2, beloved husband of Margaret, nee Carr; loving father of William D. and Sgt. Frank, U. S. A., fond father-in-law of Irene and Vivian. Funeral Monday, 9:30 a. m., from chapel, 7066 N. Clark street, to St. Jerome's church. Interment Calvary.

ENGELHART—Ella E. Engelhart of 10338 S. Wood street, wife of the late Jacob J., mother of Donald and Carlton, grandmother of Ned, Gordon, and Susan. At chapel, 1971 W. 111th street, Sunday. Services private Monday. Interment Mount Hope.

FARRELL—Mary Jane Farrell of 1335 Edgewood road, Lake Forest, May 3, cousin of Elizabeth Doyle, Libertyville, and Anna May Scholz, Chicago. Resting at chapel, 233 Deerpath avenue, Lake Forest. Funeral Monday, 10 a. m., St. Mary's church. Interment St. Mary's cemetery.

FINNEGAN—Matt Finnegan, beloved husband of Johanna, loving father of Lillian Leverence, Marie Brandenburg, Sgt. Mattie, U. S. A., and the late Gilbert Finnegan, dear brother of Edward Arcus, Kate Ratcliff, and Ann Finnegan, six grandchildren. Resting at chapel, 6000 S. Halsted street, where services will be held Monday at 3 p. m. Interment Oak Woods. Normal 2121.

GARR—Do

Infant Welfare Benefit Today

Mrs. Charles H. Bennett, who is a member of the La Grange center of the Infant Welfare society, which will give an all-day benefit today in the Edgewood Valley Country club. The party will include brunch, bridge, a fashion show, and a dance in the evening. [TRIBUNE Photo]

Music and Lecturers Share Spotlight Here Next Week

BY JUDITH CASS

MUSIC has held the spotlight this week with the presence here of the New York Metropolitan Opera association. It will continue of special interest next week, which is Music Appreciation week, but sharing the limelight will be two men who are distinguished in educational fields and who will speak here.

One is Dr. Chiang Mon-lin, president of the National university of Peking, China, and also president of the Chinese Red Cross. The other is James Johnson Sweeney, director of the Museum of Modern Art in New York. Dr. Chiang, said to be one of the 20 most influential men in China, will be entertained at a tea which the American Friends of China will give Friday afternoon in the handsome residence of Mrs. Richard Teller Crane. Miss Frances Whedon heads the organization.

Dr. Chiang will speak at 4:30 p. m. Wednesday in the Oriental institute of the University of Chicago, with "Dictatorship and Democracy in China" as his subject. He is appearing there at the invitation of Dr. S. Y. Teng, professor of Chinese history at the institute.

Mr. Sweeney will come to Chicago to give a series of three lectures on T. S. Eliot, poet, Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday nights in the Institute of Design. Mrs. Sweeney will accompany her husband, and there will be several small parties for them, among them a dinner Mrs. Pauling Donnelley will give Tuesday in the Casino club and one the Walter P. Paepckes will give Thursday in their home. Both parties will be early and informal, as Mr. Sweeney's lectures, which are open to the public, will start at 8 p. m. The institute will entertain at tea in the Arts club Wednesday for the Sweeneys.

Musical Events

The fashionably gowned type of audience which usually is associated with opera, but which has been missing since the war, promises to be revived at one musical event next week, the Chicago Mendelssohn club's concert Tuesday night in Orchestra hall, with Louis Sudler as guest soloist. Mr. Sudler's baritone voice has been heard previously only in small social gatherings. He has been studying with Mrs. William E. Ragland [Edith Mason]. She and Mr. Ragland will have as their concert guests the Arthur Meekers, Dr. Clifford Barborka, and Mrs. Claude C. Hopkins. The Herbert R. Stratfords will entertain at cocktails before the performance, which will be a highlight of Music Appreciation week. The Edward A. Cudahys will give a dinner for the soloist's brother and sister-in-law, the junior Carroll H. Sudlers, before the concert. The Louis Sudlers will entertain a small group of friends at home afterward.

The Louis Sudlers have been constant operagoers this week and the Meekers are among the long time opera supporters known as the "old guard." Most of the feminine members of the "old guard" will be out in force for this afternoon's performance of "Norma," in which Frederick Jagel, Zinka Milanov, Jennie Tourel, and Thelma Votipka, who is nicknamed Tippy, will sing.

[Continued on page 17, col. 1]

Jumper Dress and Play Suit a Good Team

BY REA SEEGER

Some of the smartest, newest fashions are those destined for career girls and shoppers operating on a limited clothes allowance. These are designed for sleek streamlines, and intended for day after day wear and use. Most ingenious and particularly tempting are the outfits that are interchangeable, to aid the mix, match, and contrast whims and fancies of the owners. They include, for example, a black rayon jumper dress matched to a one piece play suit of smooth cotton material.

This combination suggests the old teamwork, but close inspection reveals that it's new. The jumpers are smartly made, and have slightly flared skirts that button down the side, and wide shoulders. Available only in dull black rayon, the jumper is firmly seamed with a great deal of smart stitching, has soft unpressed folds to assure extra yardage, and the workmanship is smooth and well done. It fits beautifully and looks as tho it might cost twice the price marked on the tag.

The swank cotton play suits, sold separately, but designed to wear with the jumpers, are knockouts. The cotton is striped, with stripes of even width, and the striped pattern provides the only trim or contrast trim along the collar, sleeves, and belt. Most effective colors are raspberry with deeper raspberry stripes, light green with dark green stripes, and blue with deeper blue. These striped play suits [the blouse is sleeveless and fastened securely to expertly cut and designed shorts] make striking contrasts with the dull black rayon jumper dress. Of course other blouses can be worn with the jumper and the striped play suit. Price marks are obligingly moderate.

[For further information call Rea Seeger, Superior 0200.]

* *

Memorial Service

A memorial service for the late Kathryn B. Coyle, former assistant principal of Calumet High school, will be held at 4 p. m. tomorrow in Thorndike Hilton chapel, 1150 E. 58th st.

Miss Meinig Will Become Bride Today

When Miss Margielou Arline Meinig and Robert Weems Tansill Jr. are married at 4:30 p. m. today in the Winnetka Congregational church the bride's wedding ensemble will include a veil of lace made by her aunt, Mrs. John J. Desmond of Hubbard Woods, and a lace handkerchief made by her mother, Mrs. Holger George Meinig of Glencoe. After the wedding Mr. and Mrs. Meinig will give a reception in the Woman's Library club of Glencoe. Mr. Tansill, son of Mr. and Mrs. Tansill of Wilmette, and his bride will be at home in State pkwy. following a wedding trip to North Carolina.

Miss Eleanor Embree Lewis, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Frank Lewis Jr. of Wilmette, will be married to Albert G. Ackermann Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Ackermann of Wilmette, at 8:30 o'clock tonight in the Wilmette Methodist church. A reception will follow in the Michigan Shores club. Miss Mary Jean Lewis of New York will be her sister's maid of honor. The bridesmaids will be their cousin, Miss Dorothy Scott of Short Hills, N. J.; Mrs. Robert Martin of Gary, Ind., and Miss Nancy Pickard. Earl Terrill of Chicago will be best man, and Douglas Loper, Roger Zenek-lasen, and Lt. Hunter King of the army the ushers. Mr. Ackerman and his bride have purchased a home in Lake Bluff.

Miss Kathleen Ann Lanigan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Anthony Lanigan of Austin blvd., will become the bride of Lt. Edward Clement Ryan of the naval reserve at 11 a. m. today in St. Catherine of Siena's church. A reception will follow from 4 to 6 p. m. in the Union League club. The bride will be attended by Miss Rosemary O'Donnell as maid of honor and Lt. Ryan's sister, Jean, as bridesmaid. Serving as best man will be Sgt. Leo. A. Lanigan Jr., who was Lt. Ryan's roommate at the University of Notre Dame. Lt. [j. g.] Francis Ryan, brother of the bridegroom, will usher. Lt. Ryan and his bride will live in La Quinta, Cal.

The marriage of Miss Pamela Peara, daughter of Mrs. Grace Child Peara of the Rogers Park hotel, to Robert Von Maluski Jr., son of Mr. Von Maluski of New York, will take place at 7:30 o'clock tonight in the Edgewater Presbyterian church, with a reception following in the church parlors. Mr. Von Maluski, a petty officer in the navy will be graduated today from the naval aviation technical training school at 87th and Anthony sts. and will leave shortly for duty overseas. His bride, granddaughter of the late Oscar E. Child of Moline, Ill., will continue her studies at the American Conservatory of Music.

* *

Miss Arbanas Picks and Sings Recital Program Capably

Rose Arbanas, who gave a well attended song recital in Kimball hall last night, not only selected her program cannily but also chose an extremely good accompanist, new to local concert halls: Dr. G. W. Fewks.

Miss Arbanas may properly be classified as a lyric soprano. Her voice at its best has a silvery sheen that is acoustically attractive. She has cultivated, however, certain eccentricities of production that frequently obscure the native beauty of her voice; particularly when she strives for a climactic upper tone the quality tends to become harsh.

Judging by her way with Rachmaninoff's "Chanson Georgienne" and Debussy's "C'est extase langoureuse" she is capable of infusing her singing with both feeling and subtlety, and the rhythmic persuasiveness of Da Falla's "Cancion" and Granados' "El majo discreto" corroborated the impression of sound musicianship. A. G.

* *

New Dallwig Series

Paul G. Dallwig will open a new series of dramatized lectures on "The Romance of Wood" at 3 p. m. tomorrow in the Chicago Natural History [Field] museum.

Aid La Rabida Benefit Project

Miss Patricia Cochran (left) and Mrs. Robert E. Langford, who have been helping the women's auxiliary of La Rabida Jackson Park sanitarium with the sale of tickets for a Variety club matinee tomorrow in the Civic Opera house. Stars of the stage, screen, and radio will take part in the show to raise money to help children recovering from cardiac illnesses. [TRIBUNE Photo]

White Collar GIRL

BY RUTH MAC KAY

Week-End Resolution

I always think that every Monday
I'll come to work with all and sundry
Things dispatched and desk so neat,
With everything in place, complete,
And thus begin the week anew—
But can I make it stick? Can you?

SALLY

Career Clinic

A recent letter suggested that some thought be given to the plight of the part time worker who puts in 28 hours, for example, "at the hardest job she ever has tackled." Instead of taking care of the overflow of work, she handles the regular routine of the office in which others have been employed for years and know the system.

"If she staggers under the burden of a routine she doesn't understand," the letter continues, "she is criticized. Actually her hours are not short because she has less of a lunch period and a shorter break—and she feels even that she is not entitled to take it because of her part time schedule. She is not eligible for many advantages, such as vacations, insurance, etc.

"If there exists an acute shortage of help, why not recognize and systematize these part time workers so their services can be more productive for both employer and employe?" asks the writer.

Eavesdropping

Two WCGs were glimpsed at lunch, looking at an order of very, very spare ribs. Said one, "Hasn't some one had these *before?*" An understanding murmur went thru the noon hour crowd.

NOSEY PARKER III.

Office Irkers

Fellow employes who try to push their work on some one else.

BUD WYSER

People who come back from vacations and week-ends all tired out.

MOLLY JOHNSON

Query

How can I smile
When I must file?

DIAMOND LIL

Alarm Clock Observation

It is not only learning and yearning that keep a people free; earning has a lot to do with it, too.

MAURICE LAZARE

Dis and Data

Some business firms are sending checks to former employes in service to celebrate V-E day when it comes. . . . At the close of National Baby week perhaps it is appropriate to remind you that the offices of the publication, My Baby, in New York, are over the Stork club. . . . Did you know the quota of medical WACs was reached a month in advance of schedule? . . . One of our Chicago firms has a nifty new gadget—a weighing machine just outside the employes' lunchroom which, along with your weight, gives you a card with—no, not your horoscope—but a message from the boss.

Have you seen the career girls wearing men's straw hats? A new market for men's furnishings! . . . The department of labor of New York has made a survey of some 300 war plants to find what policy will be in effect regarding women workers after the war. One-half anticipate no definite change; one-third plan for drastic reduction in employment of women.

Surgical Skill Making GIs Good as New

BY NORMA LEE BROWNING

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Galesburg, Ill., May 4—The room was close, and it was filled with the smell of iodine and the soft clinking of small instruments.

"How do you feel, fellow?" asked the surgeon, his deft rubber-gloved hands never stopping.

Under the big lights and mirrors the soldier's blond head flopped over on the table and he mumbled, "Swell, doc. Let 'er go." The lower part of his body had been numbed by a spinal anethetic.

"Sheets," the doc ordered.
"Towels."
"Forceps."
"Retractor."
"Scalpel."

A crew of white gowned figures moved quickly, and as quietly as ghosts.

The towels reddened. The hushed tenseness was accentuated by the soft, slow plop, plop, plop of red-wet gauze balls hitting the refuse can.

"Sheets," clipped the surgeon. "Clamps."

The incision lengthened; 12 inches of leg lay open, exposing red meaty muscle and a nerve, as big around as a man's thumb, completely severed and buried in scar tissue. . . . A souvenir from Metz.

The muted buzzing of an electric cauterizing machine filled the room. On an order to "shoot," the surgeon's assistant touched a black pencil-like instrument to the tissue forceps to stop the blood vessels from bleeding.

For hours the room seemed to sway to the rhythmic sound of snip, swab, shoot, buzz, snip, swab, shoot, buzz, shoot, buzz, shoot, buzz, shoot, buzz. . . .

The human eye was hypnotized by the movement of four rubber gloved hands performing a surgical symphony, working with speed and skill and uncanny sureness, probing deep for the buried ends of the broken nerve, snipping away the scarred tissue, and finally pulling the clean-cut, normal ends of the nerve toward each other and sewing them firmly together with tantalum wire, three one-thousandths of an inch in diameter.

Three hours later Lt. Arthur N. Freeman of Duluth, Minn. was wheeled from the operating room, his leg in a cast, and with the prospect of many more months in the hospital. But he was smiling. He was smiling because he was lucky enough to be in World War II. instead of World War I., because he was alive, because he still had his leg, because some day he would be walking again.

In an adjoining room, a 20 year old soldier lay on the operating table, surrounded by a battery of army nurses and medical officers.

The surgeon swabbed the boy's clean shaven head with iodine and ordered:

"Start counting, Roble. One, two, three, four . . . that's it. Not so fast."

The soldier was nervous. Roble reached 84 before he went out, and the doctor began jabbing the long powerful needle in his scalp.

Sterile sheets covered the boy's body and were draped about his head, leaving only the big iodined area open.

A piece of scalp, in the shape of a horseshoe, was carved out, freed from the skull, scooped gently away from a section of exposed brain,

[Continued on page 16, column 4]

ON THE AISLE

By Claudia Cassidy

Festival City Lives On in "Meistersinger," The Nuernberg Is Casualty of War

"DIE MEISTERSINGER VON NURNBERG"

Opera by Richard Wagner. Presented in German by the Metropolitan Opera association in the Civic Opera house Friday evening, May 4, 1945.

THE CAST

Eva	Eleanor Sieber
Magdalene	Kerstin Thorborg
Walther von Stolzing	Charles Kullman
Hans Sachs	Herbert Janssen
Beckmesser	Gernard Pechner
Pogner	Emanuel List
David	John Garris
A Night Watchman	Louis D'Angelo
Conductor	Paul Breisach

Any one who ever doubted that man's music was mightier than his mortar and stone might have made a revealing pilgrimage last night, had he wandered from the right newsreel into the Civic Opera house. For in the one the ancient festival city of Nuernberg lay sprawled in ruins, and in the other its pasteboard counterpart came slowly to life to the familiar splendors of Wagner's music. Doubly ironic last night was the sleepy all's well of the night watchman, who doddered on the peaceful stage with the rising moon, quite unaware that he had just missed the biggest street fight of the century. From now on, only in "Die Meistersinger" will all be well in Nuernberg.

This was our first "Meistersinger" in six seasons, and vastly welcome, tho no rival for the glorious performances that roistered thru those very settings about 15 seasons ago, when we had a German wing to rival Bayreuth itself. Voices seem to get smaller as orchestras get larger, and much of the brilliance is obscured, but the opera remains one of the glories of the repertory, and the performance had a good deal of authority and authenticity to make up for what it lacked in splendor.

The first thing you want to know about any "Meistersinger" cast is who sang Hans Sachs and how, because the role of the master cobbler of the kindly generosity and the lusty wit is one of the prizes in all theaterdom. Last night it was Herbert Janssen who got the plum, and his Sachs was jovial rather than jovian, tho really it should have been both. A big man with a pleasant tho not a memorable baritone, he was at his best hammering his shoes to plague Beckmesser's luckless serenade.

Mr. Pechner's Beckmesser was expertly in the carping tradition, a mean little man half vulture, half crow, and all gadfly. Mr. Kullman's Walther was a knightly fellow and melodious when you could hear him. Miss Steber was an exquisite Eva, with the qualities of youth and graciousness that might, if we are lucky, ripen into something of the Lehmann tradition. Mr. List looked noble, but I had trouble hearing him, too. Mme. Thorborg is a deft character actress, but her Magdalene seemed to be taking a boy to raise in Mr. Garris' David, an apprentice who looked disconcertingly like Dennis King in operetta days.

The mastersingers were more than men in costume, with several outstanding characterizations, notably Mack Harrell's Kothner, which might have been a slightly more severe Franz Schubert. The staging was traditional, and Mr. Breisach, who substituted for George Szell, did a good job with the orchestra, once he got past the hurdle of the overture. For the record, a horn player arrived late, as did many of the audience, and several people backstage wandered on by mistake and were pretty embarrassed, too.

Former Actress Here Returns as Film Glamor Girl

Transformed from brunette to blonde and transplanted from Broadway to Hollywood, Mrs. Nathaniel H. Willis was receiving congratulations at luncheon in the Key club yesterday on her new movie career. It was as Miss Georgette McKee, and a brunette, that the former stage actress met and became engaged to Lt. [j. g.] Nathaniel H. Willis while she was a member of the cast in the Chicago production of "Life with Father." As a glamorous blonde, and renamed Andrea King, Mrs. Willis has emerged as a new screen star with a leading role in "Hotel Berlin." She has been in Hollywood while Lt. Willis served with the coast guard for 18 months in the Pacific. They have been having a short reunion in Chicago. "Miss King" departed for New York yesterday. Her husband, son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas H. Willis of Hinsdale, will leave next week for Long Beach, Cal., where he is to be stationed. They were luncheon guests of a Hinsdale neighbor, Mrs. Edwin Ruthven Moore Jr.

Mrs. Nathaniel H. Willis as Georgette McKee, when a bride, brunette, and in "Life with Father" cast.

Mrs. Willis as Andrea King, now a Hollywood glamorized blonde and a star of movie, "Hotel Berlin."

Friends of Library to Sponsor Annual Authors' Luncheon

Culminating the observance of library week, the fifth annual authors' luncheon, sponsored by the Friends of the Chicago Public Library, will be held at 12:15 p. m. today in the Grand ballroom of the Hotel Sherman. Dr. Otto Eisenschiml, scientist and author, will preside, and Kenneth Horan, novelist, will be the toastmistress. Among those at the speakers table will be Vincent Starrett, Frank Hubert O'Hara, Louis Zara, Frederic Babcock, and Fanny Butcher of THE TRIBUNE, other writers, literary editors, and critics. Representing the library board will be Joseph B. Fleming and Mrs. Jennie F. Purvin, and among staff members Carl B. Roden, chief librarian.

Daughters of Union Veterans to Aid Hospital

A short wave diathermy machine will be given the Dwight Veterans administration hospital tomorrow by the Daughters of Union Veterans of the Civil War, department of Illinois. Mrs. Rene Pombert, department president, will present the gift, which was purchased with money raised by 52 member groups of the state society and thru voluntary contributions.

Perma-lift
BRASSIERES
THE LIFT THAT NEVER LETS YOU DOWN
Another Hickory Success
You'll enjoy Perma-Lift . . . not only for its permanent uplift, but for its smoothing, soothing control. A must for today's very feminine fashions. The exclusive cushion insets at the base of the bra cups gently support your bosom, never become limp or lax through countless washings and wear. At all fine stores priced at $1.75 and $2

Brucewood
TRAMP-ALONG SHOES
in red alligator or blue lizard
$9.95

They're as smart as they can be . . yet they're just about as easy going as your bedroom slippers . . and how they can pile up the mileage. A great idea when precious ration coupons are so few and far between

Other Tramp-along shoes, $6.95 to $12.95—7th floor

Maurice L. Rothschild
State at Jackson

Budgit Shops
Stevens
State near Washington
Downstairs at Stevens

5.95
All-Purpose All-Smart
the new drawstring jacket in down-soft, 100% wool!

Perfectly purpose-ful—a dynamic "drawstringer"—that can top a cotton trimly — play-up a separate skirt with skill. Smooth through the shoulders — then drawn and tied to define your waist it's an "above-board" beauty you won't want to resist—(a perfect remembrance for mother, too!) Grey, Cherry and Lime. 12 to 18. 5.95

Downstairs—Sports
Direct Subway Entrance
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.
Downstairs at Stevens

Budgit Shops
Stevens
State near Washington
Downstairs at Stevens

8.95
Cool Summertime Beauty
for a Junior—an embroidery trimmed butcher rayon!

Prettiest dress to see a summer day in town or dance away a summer night. Shoulder-high with glamor it has eyelet-embroidered cap sleeves—a cool-cut, squared neckline. The skirt is fully flattering—has two enormous embroidery-outlined pockets. Fuchsia, Melon Lime, Green and Brown. 9 to 15. 8.95

Sorry, no mail orders!
Downstairs—State
Direct Subway Entrance
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.
Downstairs at Stevens

Budgit Shops
Stevens
State near Washington
Downstairs at Stevens

28.00
"Essential" Smartness
a dark, all wool cardigan that covers all town clothes!

A smart coat to pick if you're wise in the ways of a changeable Chicago spring-and-summer—a soft wool cardigan. It keeps you comfortable any cool day, cooler night . . . "roomily" covers everything from suits to cottons It's an invaluable addition to every town wardrobe that wears well into fall. Navy and Black. 10 to 16. 28.00

Downstairs—State
Direct Subway Entrance
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.
Downstairs at Stevens

Budgit Shops
Stevens
State near Washington
Downstairs at Stevens

32.00
Smart "Junior" Standby
spring and summer
—a short cardigan coat in all wool crepe!

Dear to the wardrobe of the active Junior—a lightweight, short coat for "lukewarm" spring days—cool summer nights. Freely cut to true Junior proportions — it covers everything from slacks to formals with cosmopolitan poise. Blue, Gold, Cocoa and Navy. 11 to 17. 32.00

Sorry, no mail orders!
Downstairs—State
Direct Subway Entrance
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.
Downstairs at Stevens

'Midsummer Nightmare' . . . . . By Christopher Hale

(Copyright: 1945: By Mrs. Frances Stephens)

SYNOPSIS: Olivia Warburton suddenly reverts to a childhood habit of walking in her sleep. She and her secretary, Winnie Leslie, occupy an enchanting little cottage, cared for by Tillie, on the Jennesma estate. The Jennesma furniture factory now makes gliders and is in charge of Dirk Adams, to whom Winnie is engaged. Sybrand Jennesma plans to manufacture his brother Gerrit's latest invention, a motor for a new type of car, and hopes to interest Morgan Riley, chief owner of a car body company. Sen. North is investigating the Jennesmas for Riley. Jason Kimball handles publicity. Winnie leaves an envelope containing money at Hilda Jennesma Paradine's cottage. Hilda claims some of the money is missing. Next morning Hilda is found murdered, a knife in the back of her neck. Olivia is summoned. Sen. North, in love with her, proposes, offering the protection of his position, but she refuses. Lt. French of the state police questions Olivia. Tillie has informed him that Olivia went downstairs during the night and took a knife from the kitchen table—the knife. North knew of this accusation when he proposed. There are no fingerprints on the knife. Hilda was jealous of Winnie. The missing money is found in Winnie's bedroom. Kimball believes it was planted there. He has no knowledge of an unsigned telegram to James Kimball. Eddie Paradine heard nothing during the night, nor is he aware of the terms of Hilda's will. Winnie returns Dirk's ring. Kimball thinks Hilda has a rendezvous with some one she trusted. Olivia is not suspected by the Jennesma brothers. Sybrand is remorseful about his treatment of Gerrit and wants Olivia to help him make amends. Dirk advises Sybrand and Olivia he was with Hilda between 1:30 a. m. and 2 a. m. Sybrand suggests he talk the matter over with North. Olivia favors silence. She and Winnie consider themselves suspects. Olivia believes Mrs. Jennesma could have met Hilda, and bribed Tillie. At the cottage troopers question Winnie, who insists Olivia is innocent. Olivia finds herself turning to North, but there is a barrier, a secret marriage in her youth.

INSTALMENT XII

DISBELIEF

Miss Warburton had not been as staggered by the blow as if she had had no misgivings. She had swiftly disposed of the rented cottage and returned to Grand Rapids on the last five hundred Leif had considerately left her. She saw now why he had not needed to work. All her inheritance was gone.

But, worst of all, she despised herself for not being able to hate him. She had been, for once in her life, completely happy.

She had taken a secretarial course and at once had entered Mrs. Jennesma's employ, an enigma to the men who wanted to marry her and to the women who didn't see why she didn't.

Three years afterward she had received a draft on a New York bank for $2,000. There was no covering note. The envelope bore a London postmark and was correctly addressed.

For a time she was outraged. She was fairly sure the money had been filched from another of his willing victims. Then common sense came to her rescue. She banked it and tried to put him out of her mind, forever.

But, of course, that incident had cut off all thought of marriage. She did not doubt that that wedding in Bangkok had been a farce, but why let the world know about it by having it investigated?

Somehow, she must manage to hold Sen. North at a proper distance until he had cooled off.

In the library of the big house, it was dark at 5:30 except for the cone of lamplight under which Miss Warburton sat. Near her was a thin man, good looking in a sleek, foxy way.

Miss Warburton had been asked to read Mrs. Paradine's will to her first husband, Jerrold Corbin.

". . . and, after all my property has been converted into cash direct that $1,000 be paid my first husband, Jerrold Corbin. Five thousand dollars I bequeath to my brother, Sybrand Jennesma, and $5,000 to my brother, Gerrit Jennesma. The remainder I bequeath to my beloved husband, Edward Thomas Paradine, together with all my jewelry and . . ."

That was the gist of it. Corbin stopped her with a gesture. He'd heard enough. He had been told the terms, but had demanded to see the actual will or hear it read.

"That will's a lie," he said. Hilda promised by all that was holy, to leave me half of it. We should never have been divorced. She always loved me."

"Please, Mr. Corbin, I can't discuss it."

"Yeah. I know. Look! When was that will dated?"

She showed him the bottom of the sheet. It had been signed the week after Hilda had married Edward Paradine.

"I thought so. That's not her last will. I know it's not. I'm going to see her lawyer. I'll get to the bottom of this thing if it takes every cent I've got."

"Better ask the lawyer's advice, first."

"O, I will, but it's bad to be poor. I've got a good case. That dirty louse of a tenor she married, just to spite me . . ."

Miss Warburton decided she had had enough. She stood up with decision in her cool eyes. Corbin made an effort and got to his feet.

"Thanks. You've always been kind to me, Miss Warburton. I won't keep you, but I'm going to fight this. Why, I don't think the police are even suspecting Paradine. He hasn't a ghost of an alibi and he comes into the whole thing. It's crying to be investigated."

"Winnie followed Miss Warburton into her bedroom, and they sat down to chat."

She managed to rid herself of him at last.

Sen. North was waiting for her on the porch with an open umbrella.

"I could have read that will to that pest," he growled. "Why get you over here in the rain? Watch out for the steps."

They crossed the wet grass, went down the ravine steps and over the arching rustic bridge.

At the top of the steps on the farther side of the ravine he paused. "There's one little thing I'd like to clear up."

"Yes?"

"It's this business of my representing Riley and being able to recommend this proposition of Jennesma's, or not."

His hand on her arm was warm, helpful.

"I want to know if Jennesma has been putting pressure on you, lately, to try to influence my decision."

Miss Warburton made a choked sound. The senator peered at her. "You're laughing."

"I'm sorry. I can't help it. It's so silly. At my age. As if I could do anything."

"What's the matter with your age? It's perfect. I loathe these braying, inane young girls. Answer me."

She started to walk on. "You don't need an answer. You know I'd never be such a fool . . . or such a poor judge of character."

"You mean . . . you know you could treat me like the devil . . . or otherwise . . . and it wouldn't influence my decision an inch?" His voice was so delighted, she hurried faster.

He hastened after her and caught up with her at the porch steps.

He suddenly caught her right hand in his and whispered: "You're so divinely intelligent, my dear. And you do know me. I see. I wonder if you know your own heart as well?"

He had melted into the dark.

Winnie had a little supper ready when Miss Warburton entered the cottage. A trooper was stationed there for the night.

There was a fire on the hearth and a card table set in front of it with three places.

Winnie followed Miss Warburton into her bedroom, and they sat down to chat.

"I'm making a souffle," Winnie said. "I love to cook. I've been just crazy to get into this darling kitchen ever since we came."

"Good. My favorite food. Where is Tillie? Not that I want her."

"Up at Jennesma's for dinner. She's going to spend the night here, tho, in her own room. Allen will be here all night, too. I don't know whether he's to protect her from us or vice versa. He's nice."

"Allen?"

"Yes. He's a Beta. Michigan State. I didn't know you could go to college to learn how to be a policeman. I hope you don't mind his eating with us. It seemed easier."

It always seemed easy for some young man to be where Winnie was.

[Continued Monday]

Rest Haven Tea

The executive board of Rest Haven convalescent home will give a membership tea at 1 p. m. today in the home at 1219 S. Prairie av.

Surgical Skill Making GIs Good as New

[Continued from page 15, column 6]

then folded back, and clamped to the blood stained sheet.

The soft roar of a blood suction motor started up, and thru a rubber tube it pumped vermillion drops into a glass jug on the table.

The sodier's record read:

"Wayne J. Roble, Pvt., 20, Fond du Lac, Wis., high school student, June, 1944, Biak Islands, New Guinea. Struck by rock thrown by blast from enemy shell while in action. Unconscious for 12 hours. . . . Received penicillin and sulfadiazine. . . ."

The rock had left a hole in the boy's skull the size of a large hen egg. The scalp had grown back, directly over the brain.

Presently there came the startling sound of wood drilling. Then a thin tantalum plate was fitted carefully over the tiny fresh holes, and in a low voice, the surgeon ordered:

"Screws!"

With a big shiny instrument, like a carpenter's brace, each tantalum screw was twisted, until the plate was fastened securely over the gaping hole in the boy's skull.

The sheet draped beneath the wound grew more crimson; the scalp was brought into place, and with tiny curved needle, the final stitching began.

There are past-times more pleasant than occupying a ringside spot in an operating room, but nothing more memorable than to watch first-hand how medical science can pick up the pieces, patch them together, and turn out a remodeled GI that's practically as good as new.

This is the daily routine at Mayo General hospital in Galesburg, where a staff of expert physicians and surgeons specializes in neuro and vascular-surgery [nerves and blood vessels] for returning veterans.

"It's an old fashioned idea that when the brain is injured, the patient is a hopeless case," said Capt. John A. Alta, medical officer who is chief of the neurological section. "People used to think that such an injury would cause insanity, paralysis, or early strokes. But modern medical science has proved the brain can heal just like any other part of the body. Even with part of it gone, other brain cells can often take over the function of those that are missing."

[This is the first of two articles on Mayo General hospital at Galesburg, Ill. The second will appear later.]

DOWNTOWN

BUY WAR BONDS at BALABAN & KATZ Theaters

CHICAGO — Open 9:30 A. M. LAST FEAT. 10:10 P. M. — Is She His or Whose Is She? Claudette COLBERT • Fred MacMURRAY in "Practically Yours" Paramount's love parade. GIL LAMB • ROBERT BENCHLEY. STAGE: G. I. fun and jive! WILLIE SHORE • comedy star of the battle fronts. LOUIS JORDAN and his blazing TYMPANY FIVE. Lou BREESE & BAND • The FONTAINES • Manhattan Debs

UNITED ARTISTS — OPEN 8:45 A. M. LAST FEAT. 9:40 P. M. — A million laughs and heart-throbs. MARGARET O'BRIEN, JIMMY DURANTE, JUNE ALLYSON, JOSE ITURBI in "MUSIC for MILLIONS." MGM's gayest production. MARSHA HUNT, LARRY ADLER. Extra! "KINGS of the FAIRWAY" BYRON NELSON • "JUG" McSPADEN

STATE-LAKE — Open 8:45 A. M. LAST FEAT. 9:40 P. M. — Heart-Warming! Humorous! Exciting! MICKEY ROONEY in "NATIONAL VELVET" M-G-M's hit. In Technicolor. Elizabeth Taylor, Donald Crisp • Jackie Jenkins

ROOSEVELT — Open 8:30 A. M. LAST FEAT. 10:15 P. M. — A Love Story . . . OF TODAY . . TOMORROW . . ALWAYS! SELZNICK INTERNATIONAL presents GINGER ROGERS, JOSEPH COTTEN, SHIRLEY TEMPLE in "I'LL BE SEEING YOU" released thru United Artists

APOLLO — Open 8:45 A. M. LAST FEAT. 9:55 P. M. — She made her own rules for living, for loving! "A Song to Remember" Columbia's romance. Merle OBERON • Paul MUNI • Cornel WILDE in TECHNICOLOR

GARRICK — Open 8:15 A. M. LAST FEAT. 10:10 P. M. — Gallant Funk Sky-Fighters in Action! WALLACE BEERY in "This Man's Navy" M-G-M thriller. Tom Drake, Jean Gleason. Extra! Democracy at work! ANDREA KING, JOHN QUALEN in "IT HAPPENED in SPRINGFIELD" Warner's featurette

BUY WAR BONDS • BUY WAR BONDS • BUY WAR BONDS • BUY WAR BONDS • BUY WAR BONDS

TONIGHT—LAST COMPLETE STAGE SHOW AT 10:50 P. M.

ORIENTAL — RANDOLPH NEAR STATE — Op. 9:45 37c to 1 50c to 5 plus tax — STAGE: TOMMY TUCKER and his ORCHESTRA and 3 TWO-TIMERS: DON BROWN, Kermit Somerville, ROLLY ROLLS, WILKEY & DARE. EXTRA ADDED ATTRACTION: BONITA GRANVILLE IN PERSON. SING FOR YOUR SUPPER with TOMMY TUCKER! SCREEN—1ST SHOWING: A KILLER — Yet Women Worshipped Him. JAS. LYDON • SALLY EILERS, WARREN WILLIAMS in "Strange Illusion"

MONROE — MONROE AT DEARBORN — LATEST NEWS — IT'S REVEALING! DIFFERENT! "Magnificent Confession" PLUS 2nd FEATURE: "SHADOW of SUSPICION" with MARJORIE WEAVER. Extra! Soldiers Field Music Festival with EDDIE DUCHIN, ED. PEABODY

RIALTO — STATE & VAN BUREN — BIG STAGE SHOW with JULIE BRYAN IN PERSON! Screen: J. Parker — 'Adventures of Kitty O'Day'

CLARK — CLARK AT MADISON — LATEST NEWS — James Casey in Chester Morris in "GREAT GUY" "AFTER MIDNITE"

NORTHWEST

LIBERTY 3705 Full. Opens 1:00 — FIVE HITS! DON 'RED' BARRY, '2-GUN SHERIFF' BOB LIVINGSTON, "WOLVES of the RANGE" "ZORRO'S BLACK WHIP" & CARTOONS!

EMBASSY 3840 W. Full. — FREDRIC MARCH, WARNER BAXTER, LIONEL BARRYMORE, "ROAD TO GLORY" BENNY GOODMAN & BAND, GEO. MURPHY, CAROLE LANDIS, 'POWERS GIRL' Anne Shirley

IRVING 4003 Irv. Park—JOAN BENNETT "THE MARGIN FOR ERROR" BRIAN DONLEVY, "GENTLEMAN After DARK"

AVON 3537 Full. Opens 1:30 — George Sanders HERBERT MARSHALL, "Mean and Sixpence" TYRONE POWER "SON OF FURY" GENE TIERNEY

CROWN 1607 W. Division—Opens 10 A.M. — 'GUEST in the HOUSE' Anne Baxter WARD BOND, Warren HYMER, Bob WATSON "Hitler—Dead or Alive"

MONT CLARE — GRAND AVE. AT HARLEM — JUDY GARLAND, MARGARET O'BRIEN, NANCY PORTER "MEET ME IN ST. LOUIS" "ISLE of TABU" TIFFIN 'GUEST in the HOUSE' CHESTER MORRIS, VICTOR McLAGLEN "Rough, Tough and Ready"

AVALOE 2811 Diversey—Ann Miller in "EADIE WAS A LADY" Wm. Powell, Myrna Loy, Gloria De Haven "THIN MAN GOES HOME"

ALAMO 3639 Chicago — ERROL FLYNN 'OBJECTIVE BURMA' Henry Hull Geo. Tobias

RIVOLI 4380 Elston — Amateur Show 8 P. M. Open 1 P.M. 5—BIG ACTS—5 W. Powell, Myrna Loy, 'THIN MAN GOES HOME' Ann MILLER, "EADIE WAS A LADY"

KARLOV — Irene Dunne, Chas. Boyer "TOGETHER AGAIN" Wm. Powell, M. Loy, "THIN MAN GOES HOME"

LOGAN — Milwaukee-Sawyer. Open 1:00 "CISCO KID RETURNS" Cora Sue Collins, "YOUTH ON TRIAL"

METRO 3308 Lawrence Ave.—"And They MET IN ARGENTINA" plus "HUNCH BACK OF NOTRE DAME"

MILFORD 3319 N. Pulaski Road—Opens 1:30 William Powell, "THE THIN MAN GOES HOME" & Andrews Sisters, 'Her Lucky Nite'

DALE 2860 Milw.—Op. 1:30—William Powell, Myrna Loy, "THIN MAN GOES HOME" & Ann Miller, Joe Besser, "EADIE WAS A LADY"

Buy More War Bonds and Stamps

WORLD PLAYHOUSE 410 S. Mich. — 2ND BIG WEEK — A Girl You'll Always Remember! A Picture You'll Never Forget! "ZOYA" Music by Dmitri Shostakovich. "ZOYA WILL TOUCH YOUR HEART—STIR YOUR MIND—and reassure your belief in the capability of mankind." Carl Guldager—NEWS. EXTRA ADDED: HEAR STALIN SPEAK!

NORTHWEST — BUY WAR BONDS for VICTORY at all Balaban & Katz Theaters

HARDING — BALABAN & KATZ — Open 1:45—Humphrey Bogart, Lauren Bacall "TO HAVE & HAVE NOT" & Nigel Bruce, Basil Rathbone "House of Fear"

CONGRESS Open 1:45 / GATEWAY Open 1:45 — Judy Garland, Marg. O'Brien "MEET ME IN ST. LOUIS" Extra! 'LET'S GO FISHING'

TERMINAL — Open 1:45—Price Chg. at 5:00 "RANGERS of FORTUNE" Plus Dana Andrews, 'BERLIN CORRESPONDENT'

CRYSTAL Open 1:45 / BILTMORE Open 1:45 / BELPARK Open 1:45 — "GUEST IN THE HOUSE" & CHESTER MORRIS "ROUGH, TOUGH AND READY" Price Change at 5:00 P. M.

Will Rogers Open 1:45 / DRAKE Open 1:45 — 'The SUSPECT' & "SHE GETS HER MAN" Price Change at 5:00 P. M.

PORTAGE Open 1:45 — GREGORY PECK Price Chg. at 5:00 P. M. "KEYS of THE KINGDOM"

ADMIRAL Op. 1:45—CHAS. BOYER, IRENE DUNNE, "TOGETHER AGAIN" Plus "LAKE PLACID SERENADE" PRICE CHANGE AT 5:00 P. M.

LUNA — Open 1:45—Price Change at 5 P. M. "Our Hearts Were Young & Gay" Donald Cook, Maria Montez, 'Bowery to Broadway'

ALBA — Starts 1:45—Price Change at 5 P. M. "THIN MAN GOES HOME" & ANN MILLER, "EADIE WAS A LADY"

GRAND 3433 W. North. Open 1. Late News — Beautiful Story. Great Picture! Gregory Peck, Roddy McDowall, Thos. Mitchell "KEYS OF THE KINGDOM"

NITA Milw. — "BURMA CONVOY" "TARZAN'S DESERT MYSTERY" "GUADALCANAL DIARY." Wm. Bendix

SOUTH

★RAY — Open 1:30. Peter Lorre, Boris Karloff, Bela Lugosi, "YOU'LL FIND OUT" Kay Kyser, Geo. Sanders, "SAINT TAKES OVER" "PANAMA LADY," Lucille Ball—5 Cartoons

★CHELTEN Op. 1:30. E. Lowell, "Call Out Marines," J. Hall, V. McLaglen 'SOUTH of PAGO PAGO,' 'WHISPERING SKULL'

★V 47th-Drexel. J. Payne, "Week End in Havana" Romero, Faye, 'Chump at Oxford,' Laurel & Hardy, Boyd, "LUMBER JACK" 5 Disney Cartoons

★ARK Op. 12:30. R. Preston, 'Nite of Jan. 16' E. Drew, 'Falcon Strikes Back,' T. Conway "Tonight We Raid Calais" Mat. 5 Disney Cartoons

★SUN Open 1:30. "Body Disappears," "Smiling Ghost," W. Morris. 5—Disney Cartoons—5

★WOODLAWN 12:30, O'Shea, 'Jack London' "Greatest Man in the World" P. Lane, "Silver Spurs" Mat. 5 Disney Cartoons

KIMBARK 6240 Kimbark Ave. Opens 12:30 — Irene Dunne, Chas. Boyer "TOGETHER AGAIN" "THIN MAN GOES HOME"

MICHIGAN 55th-Mich. — "BRONCS & BRANDS" BUGS BUNNY Cartoon. Gregory Peck in "Keys of the Kingdom" LATEST! ALL-AMERICAN NEGRO NEWS! LAST COMPLETE Feature Starts at 9:35 P. M.

HIGHWAY 63rd-Western. NAVY FILM "FURY IN THE PACIFIC" GREGORY PECK, THOS. MITCHELL in "KEYS OF THE KINGDOM"

MARQUETTE 63d-Kedzie. NAVY FILM "FURY IN THE PACIFIC" GREGORY PECK, THOS. MITCHELL in "KEYS OF THE KINGDOM"

PARK 3955 S. Pkwy. Myrna Loy, William Powell "THIN MAN GOES HOME" Ann Miller, "Eadie Was a Lady," Hal MacIntyre

CORAL 95th-Cicero. Open 1. Free Parking "Lake Placid Serenade," Vera Ralston & Brian Donley, "Barbary Coast"

E.A.R. — Open 1:30—William Powell, Myrna Loy, "THIN MAN GOES HOME" & Vera Hruba Ralston, "LAKE PLACID Serenade"

DOWNTOWN

2 BIG! McVickers — MAR.-STATE — Love-Starved from a World Without Men! RAY MILLAND, Barbara BRITTON in "Till We Meet Again" WALTER SLEZAK, LUCILE WATSON. Plus College Champs on the Loose! BUD ABBOTT & Lou COSTELLO in "HERE COME the CO-EDS" with PEGGY RYAN, MARTHA O'DRISCOLL

LA SALLE — MADISON-STATE — OPEN 7:45 A.M. — LON McCALLISTER, JEANNE CRAIN, JANE BALL in "WINGED VICTORY" ADDED SHORTS AND NEWS

STUDIO — VAN BUREN at MICHIGAN — OPEN 10:45 A.M. — 5th Month — ADULTS ONLY — HEDY LAMARR in ECSTASY. STORY OF A WOMAN WHO CRAVED LOVE. plus JEAN GABIN, SIMONE SIMON in Human Passion

SOUTH

WARNER BROS. THEATERS — SOUTH SIDE'S FINEST ENTERTAINMENT

AVALON — 79th at Stony • Free Parking • 79th at Halsted — Doors Open 1:30 — Humphrey Bogart, Lauren Bacall, Walter Brennan "TO HAVE AND HAVE NOT" Abbott & Costello "HERE COME THE CO-EDS"

CAPITOL — Late Show 8:20 — In Technicolor! Gypsy Rose Lee, Randolph Scott "BELLE OF THE YUKON" Technicolor Feature! True! Thrilling! "FIGHTING LADY"

STRATFORD — Last Stage and Screen Show at 9:45 — STAGE: 5 BIG ACTS — Plus On the Screen: Those Terrifying Mugs Trap a Murderer! DEAD END KIDS "DOCKS of NEW YORK"

"EVERLY 95th-Ashland—Free Parking — Last Feature 9:50—Thriller! Anne Baxter, "GUEST IN THE HOUSE"

JEFFERY 71st-Jeffery / GROVE 76th-Cottage / HIGHLAND 79th-Ashland — Errol Flynn, Henry Hull, George Tobias "OBJECTIVE BURMA" Last Feature Starts at 9:30

OGDEN 63rd-Ashland / RHODES 79th-Rhodes — Anne Baxter "GUEST IN THE HOUSE" Victor McLaglen "ROUGH, TOUGH, AND READY"

SHORE — 75th-Kingston—Joan Davis "SHE GETS HER MAN" Chas. Laughton, Ella Raines, 'THE SUSPECT'

COSMO 79th-Halsted—George Sanders "INTERNATIONAL Settlement" Eddie Cantor in "THE KID FROM SPAIN"

FROLIC 55th-Ellis—2 Thrillers! "CISCO KID RETURNS" Shocking! Daring! "YOUTH ON TRIAL"

HAMILTON 71st-Paxton—Irene Dunne "TOGETHER AGAIN" Wm. Powell, 'THE THIN MAN GOES HOME'

OAKLAND 39th-Drex.—Last Feat. 9:30 — Thos. Mitchell, Vincent Price Gregory Peck, "KEYS OF THE KINGDOM" Thriller! Ralph Bellamy, "MURDER RING"

"MET" 47th-South Parkway—Errol Flynn "OBJECTIVE BURMA" Lana Horne, "BOOGIE WOOGIE DREAMS"

BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all Balaban & Katz Theaters

BALABAN & KATZ — TIVOLI — 5051 S. Cottage Grove at 51st — Open 1:30—BING CROSBY, BETTY HUTTON Sonny Tufts "HERE COME THE WAVES" JACK HALEY, Jean PARKER "ONE BODY TOO MANY"

BALABAN & KATZ — SOUTHTOWN — 63rd ST. NEAR HALSTED — Op. 1—RAY MILLAND, BARBARA BRITTON "TILL WE MEET AGAIN" ABBOTT & COSTELLO 'HERE COME THE CO-EDS'

TOWER Pr. Ch. 5 Judy Garland, Marg. O'Brien "MEET ME IN ST. LOUIS" EXTRA! "LET'S GO FISHING"—Last Feat. 9:35

MARYLAND Pr. Chg. 5—Anne BAXTER "GUEST IN THE HOUSE" & Chester Morris, "ROUGH, TOUGH & READY"

REGAL GIANT STAGE SHOW! In Person! (Ol' Satchmo Himself!), Trumpet King of Swing—All Star Show! LOUIS ARMSTRONG and His Band. RED & CURLEY, SLIM SWEETS, BUTTER-BEANS & SUSIE, VELMA MIDDLETON. Plus on Screen: RAY MILLAND "MINISTRY OF FEAR"

PICCADILLY — 51ST AND BLACKSTONE — JUDY GARLAND, TOM DRAKE, MARGARET O'BRIEN in MEET ME in St. LOUIS. SWINGCAPADES—CARTOON—NEWS

HARPER G. Peck, R. McDowall, T. Mitchell "KEYS OF THE KINGDOM" EXTRA! COMEDY—CARTOON

HYDE PARK Louis Hayward, Joan Fontaine "DUKE of WEST POINT"

KEN 1225 E. 47th. Op. 1:30. ANN MILLER "EADIE WAS A LADY" Myrna Loy, Wm. Powell, Gloria De Haven "THIN MAN GOES HOME"

STATE 11020 So. Mich. Ends Tonite! "PRINCESS AND PIRATE" AT 2:00, 3:55, 6:00, 8:10, 10:15

JACKSON PK. Keys of the Kingdom Feature at 1:35, 4:05, 6:45 and 9:30

RAMOVA "Guest in the House" 35th-Halsted. "HIS BUTLER'S SISTER"

LEX 1162 East 63rd Street. Opens 12:30 'KEYS of the KINGDOM' Gregory Peck Plus "CISCO KID RETURNS" D. Renaldo

COLONY 59th-Kedzie. "F.B.I. ON GUARD" "OLD TIME MOVIES" BOB HOPE, "PRINCESS and the PIRATE"

HARVARD 63rd-Harvard. 3 Features Chas. Chan, "JADE MASK" Ella Raines 'SUSPECT'—'CISCO KID RETURNS'

COMMERCIAL 9150 Commercial. Open 11:30 ERROL FLYNN "Objective Burma"

DOWNTOWN

BLAZING out of the wildest days of early SAN FRANCISCO comes the biggest entertainment thrill of the year!!! JOHN WAYNE in his NEWEST thriller "FLAME OF BARBARY COAST" THE SCANDAL SPOT OF THE WEST!! WOODS

ATTEND OUR CURFEW SHOW—LAST FEATURE AT 10:15 P. M. OPEN 8:45 A. M.

RKO PALACE — RANDOLPH AT LA SALLE — DOROTHY McGUIRE, ROBERT YOUNG the Lovers of "Claudia" HERBERT MARSHALL in "The Enchanted Cottage" The whole town whispered about these two! "... if you like love ... this ... picture will make you love it!" —ASHTON STEVENS

ATTEND OUR CURFEW SHOW—LAST FEATURE AT 10:15 P. M.

RKO GRAND — CLARK NEAR RANDOLPH — OPEN 8:45 A. M. — 2 STAR-FILLED TRIUMPHS! RONALD COLMAN in "The PRISONER OF ZENDA" MADELEINE CARROLL, DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, Jr. / MARLENE DIETRICH, CHARLES BOYER in GARDEN OF ALLAH

WEST

BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all Balaban & Katz Theaters

MARBRO — BALABAN & KATZ — Sts. 1:35—BING CROSBY, BETTY HUTTON "HERE COME THE WAVES" JACK HALEY 'ONE BODY TOO MANY' Joan PARKER

PARADISE Op. 1:45—Walt Disney's Feature in color, "Three CABALLEROS" & DINAH SHORE, "BELLE of the YUKON" PRICE CHANGE AT 5 P. M.

Cent. Pk. Sts. 1:25—Gale STORM, John Shelton, "FOREIGN AGENT" & Robert Lowery, "CRIMINAL INVESTIGATOR" PRICE CHANGE AT 5:00 P. M.

STATE Open 12:45 "OBJECTIVE BURMA" With ERROL FLYNN and HENRY HULL PRICE CHANGE AT 5:00 P. M.

SENATE Starts 1:45 / MANOR Open 1:30 — "GUEST in the HOUSE" & "ROUGH, TOUGH AND READY" Price Change at 5:00 P. M.

MADLIN 3 Features. "The Fatal Flood" 1910. W. Mad. "Machine Gun Mama" Circus Thriller, "UNDER BIG TOP" Gangsters & Racketeers, "LAST RIDE"

LINDY 1710 W. Mad. 5 Hits. 3 Cartoons George O'Brien, "TRIPLE JUSTICE" John Howard, "TEXAS RANGERS RIDE AGAIN" "DANGER SHIP," "JUNGLE QUEEN"

MARSHALL SQ. 2871 W. Cermak. Open 1 Plus "ROUGH, TOUGH AND READY"

CENTURY 1421 W. Mad. 6 Hits. 2 Comedies "Brenda Starr, Reporter" "Sealed Lips," Brian Donlevy, "Nite Mare"

• • SUBURBAN • •

MAYWOOD

LIDO DOORS OPEN 12:30 — THE U. S. ARMY AIR FORCES SHOW — "WINGED VICTORY" PVT. LON McCALLISTER • JEANNE CRAIN HUNDREDS IN THIS BIG AIR FORCE HIT Plus "THE ISLAND OF TABU," Musical Technicolor ROMANTIC HIT • LATEST NEWS

OAK PARK

LAMAR Marion-Lake "L"—SPECTACULAR ARMY AIR FORCE DRAMA! LON McCALLISTER, JEANNE CRAIN "WINGED VICTORY" "ISLAND OF TABOO" in TECHNICOLOR! Last Complete Feature Starts 9:40 P. M.

LAKE — Lake & Marion—GENE TIERNEY HENRY FONDA, JACKIE COOPER "RETURN OF FRANK JAMES" & JOHN PAYNE ALICE FAYE, "WEEKEND IN HAVANA"

SOUTHERN 828 S. Oak Park—Opens 1:30 "HEIDI" SHIRLEY TEMPLE "LAKE PLACID Serenade" Ray Noble & Orch.

TOWN Roose.-Austin — TWO CARTOONS! Opens 1:00 — CHARLES BOYER Irene Dunne, "TOGETHER AGAIN" Chas. Coburn "LAKE PLACID SERENADE" Ray Noble & Orch.

AUSTIN

ROCKNE 5825 W. Div. — Cartoon-News & Open 1 — Ch. 13 'Zorro's Black Whip' W. Powell, Myrna Loy, 'THIN MAN GOES HOME' ANN MILLER, 'EADIE WAS A LADY' Matinee—FREE MODEL AEROPLANE KITS also FREE PASSES FOR AN AIRPLANE RIDE

PLAISANCE 466 N. Parkside. ANN MILLER "EADIE WAS A LADY" Myrna Loy, Wm. Powell, Gloria De Haven "THIN MAN GOES HOME"

PARK 5950 — Gail Russell, Diana Lynn Lake 'Our Hearts Were Young and Gay' Maria Montez, Donald O'Connor and Turhan Bey, "BOWERY TO BROADWAY"

AUSTIN IRENE DUNNE, CHAS. BOYER "TOGETHER AGAIN" Wm. Powell, M. Loy, "THIN MAN GOES HOME"

SYMPHONY 4937 Chicago—Open 1:30 "CISCO KID RETURNS" Shocking! Daring! "YOUTH ON TRIAL"

B&K IRIS Open 1:30—Price Change at 5 P. M. "THIN MAN GOES HOME" Plus "LAKE PLACID SERENADE"

ELMHURST

YORK — Ann Baxter, Ralph Bellamy "GUEST IN THE HOUSE" Chester Morris 'ROUGH TOUGH & READY

VILLA PARK

VILLARD "BIG BONANZA" Plus "LAKE PLACID SERENADE"

GLEN ELLYN

GLEN Charles Laughton, Ella Raines "THE SUSPECT" Joan Davis & Wm. Gargan, "SHE GETS HER MAN"

DOWNERS GROVE

TIVOLI 'GUEST in the HOUSE' Open 1:30. Plus "ROUGH, TOUGH AND READY"

NORTH

JULIAN 918 Belm.-Op. 12:30 — SIX HITS — Three Cartoons! TEX RITTER, "WHERE BUFFALO ROAM" "LAND OF SIX GUNS" JACK RANDALL. FIRST CHAPT. "Man Hunt of Mystery Isle"

SHERIDAN — SHERIDAN AT IRV. OPENS 1:15 P. M. — EXCLUSIVE NORTH SIDE SHOWING — THE STAGE SENSATION NOW ON THE SCREEN — TOMORROW the WORLD! Fredric MARCH, Betty FIELD, "Skippy" HOMEIER. PLUS SECOND FEATURE HIT — JIMMY DURANTE, ANN MILLER, VERA VAGUE 'MELODY RANCH' LAST SHOWING OF "Tomorrow the World," 10:25 P. M.

VOGUE 3812 Bdwy. — FREDRIC MARCH "RESURRECTION" Alice FAYE, "THAT NITE IN RIO" Don Ameche

DEVON 6233 Bdwy. — VICTOR McLAGLEN, CHESTER MORRIS "ROUGH, TOUGH & READY," Ralph Bellamy ANNE BAXTER, "GUEST IN THE HOUSE"

MODE 3912 Sher.—3 Cartoons! 6 Hits Don 'Red' Barry, "APACHE KID" TEX RITTER, "COWBOY FROM SUNDOWN" "INVISIBLE VICTIM" ZORRO'S BLACK WHIP!

400 — 6746 Sheridan—JOAN LESLIE FREDDIE BLACK & ORCHESTRA FRED ASTAIRE, "SKY'S THE LIMIT" FREDRIC MARCH in "RESURRECTION"

BIOGRAPH 2433 Lincoln—Opens 12:45 SHOW-OFF KID MURDERERS! "ZORRO'S BLACK WHIP" ROY ROGERS 'YOUTH ON TRIAL' "NEVADA CITY" plus THREE CARTOONS!

N. CENTER 4831 Lincoln—3 CARTOONS! "LUCKY COWBOY" Color ERROL FLYNN, HENRY HULL "OBJECTIVE BURMA" Plus "WATCHTOWER OVER TOMORROW"

BUCK'M 3319 N. Clark—OPENS 1:15 PORKY COLOR CARTOON! ERROL FLYNN, HENRY HULL "OBJECTIVE BURMA"

DAVIS 4814 Lincoln—CAROLE LANDIS BETTY GRABLE, VIC MATURE "I WAKE UP SCREAMING" & JOHN PAYNE Alice Faye, "GREAT AMERICAN BROADCAST"

ARGMORE 1040 Argyle—Opens 1:30 GAIL RUSSELL, Diana Lynn "OUR HEARTS WERE YOUNG & GAY" plus JANE FRAZEE, "SHE'S A SWEETHEART" ADDED: "ZORRO'S WHIP" Cartoon & News

VIC Sheffield & Belmont — LAST DAY! — BOB HOPE, VIRGINIA MAYO in TECHNICOLOR "PRINCESS and the PIRATE" ON GUARD! CARTOON! NOVELTY! Last Complete Feature at 10:15 P. M.

BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all Balaban & Katz Theaters

BALABAN & KATZ — UPTOWN — Shorts 1:05—BING CROSBY, BETTY HUTTON SONNY TUFTS "HERE COMES THE WAVES" JACK HALEY "ONE BODY TOO MANY" Joan PARKER

BALABAN & KATZ — GRANADA — Open 1:00—Humphrey BOGART, Lauren BACALL "TO HAVE & HAVE NOT" & BASIL RATHBONE "HOUSE OF FEAR"

BALABAN & KATZ — RIVIERA — OPEN 1:30 "FIGHTING LADY" Plus ANNE BAXTER, JOHN HODIAK "SUNDAY DINNER for a SOLDIER"

WEST

AMERICAN 8 N. Ashland—SIX HITS! TWO CARTOONS! NEWS! BILL ELLIOTT, "SAN ANTONIO KID" Chester Morris, "ROUGH, TOUGH & READY" "U. S. MARINES on Review," Dick Jurgens Orch.

B'DY STRAND 1641 W. Roosevelt Road — RALPH BELLAMY, ANNE BAXTER "GUEST IN THE HOUSE" BILL ELLIOTT, "SAN ANTONIO KID"

CRAWFORD 19 S. CRAWFORD OPENS 1:15 P. M. — BYRD MADISON at CICERO Doors Open 1:15 P. M. — EXCLUSIVE WEST SIDE SHOWINGS! THE STAGE SENSATION NOW ON THE SCREEN — TOMORROW the WORLD! Fredric MARCH, Betty FIELD, "Skippy" HOMEIER. PLUS SECOND FEATURE HIT — JIMMY DURANTE, ANN MILLER, VERA VAGUE 'MELODY RANCH' BOTH THEATERS—LAST SHOWING "Tomorrow—the World," 10:25 P. M.

WEST END 121 N. Cic. 2 Cartoons! 5 HITS! GENE AUTRY, "BIG SHOW" Smiley Burnette HOPALONG CASSIDY, "BAR 20 RIDES AGAIN" "A GHOST WALKS" with BRENDA STARR

IMPERIAL — Cartoon—Hopalong Cassidy Lionel Atwill, George Zucco "CALL OF THE PRAIRIE" "FOG ISLAND" "SALUTE FOR THREE," Macdonald Carey

4 STAR 2418 — Cartoon—News 3 Feats. Mad. "Youth On Trial" Joan Davis, "SHE GETS HER MAN" Duncan Renaldo, "CISCO KID RETURNS"

DE LUXE 1141 Wilson. "ON GUARD" LATEST MARCH OF TIME "PRINCESS and the PIRATE"

SURF — Dearborn at Division—Allen Faye, Dan Ameche, Carmen Miranda, S. Z. Sakall "THAT NIGHT IN RIO"

L

Music to Share Spotlight with Lecturers Here

[Continued from page 15, col. 1]

The Met's engagement will close tonight.

The opening event of Music week, the Civic Music association's 32d annual spring festival, will attract a large audience to Orchestra hall tomorrow afternoon to hear songs and music by hundreds of Chicago's children. Marx E. Oberndorfer will direct the children's choral singing. The Civic Orchestra of Chicago, directed by Hans Lange, will play.

The festival climaxes the year's work of the association, which sends teachers to parks, playgrounds, homes, and orphanages to teach boys and girls of many national and racial backgrounds to enjoy and understand music. Among the boxholders for tomorrow's concert are Mrs. Sewell Avery, Désiré Defauw, Mrs. Albert F. Madlener, Mrs. Holman D. Pettibone, the Edward L. Ryersons, the John Paul Wellings, and Mrs. Frederic W. Upham.

The annual concert of the Paulist Choristers Sunday afternoon, May 13, in Orchestra hall, will attract a large group of supporters. Among those who have taken boxes are Mrs. Lester Armour, the Britton I. Budds, the Joseph M. Cudahys, the Roger Fahertys, Mayor and Mrs. Kelly, the Stuyvesant Peabodys, and Col. and Mrs. Albert A. Sprague.

Engagement News

Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Frank Parker of the Union League club yesterday announced the engagement of their daughter, Ann Middleton, to Lt. Col. John Thomas Honeycutt of the army, son of the late Brig. Gen. Francis Webster Honeycutt and Mrs. Honeycutt. Gen. Honeycutt was killed in an airplane crash in 1940 while commandant of Fort Bragg, N. C. Gen. Parker formerly served as commanding officer of the 6th corps area.

The wedding will take place on May 19 in Washington, D. C. Miss Parker, a graduate of Smith college, has been in Washington for the last year working in the office of strategic service. Her fiance, a West Point graduate, served overseas for two years in North Africa and Italy.

On the Calendar

At its spring luncheon and annual meeting at 12:30 p. m. today in the Fortnightly club the Chicago Wellesley club will hear Miss Ella Keats Whiting, dean of instruction and professor of English literature at Wellesley, discuss "The Colleges Chart Their Course." During Capt. Mildred McAfee's absence from her post as Wellesley's president to head the WAVES, Miss Whiting has shared the presidential responsibilities of the college's administration with Miss Lucy Wilson, dean of students, and Mrs. Theodore Haffenreffer of the board of trustees. Mrs. Herbert Paschen, president of the Chicago alumnae group, will entertain at dinner tonight for Miss Whiting.

A dinner-dance to be held tonight in the Knollwood club will end at 11:30, so that the club may be cleared by curfew hour.

Goren on Bridge

By Charles H. Goren

[Copyright: 1945: By Charles H. Goren]

WEEKLY QUIZ

Q. 1—As dealer you hold:
♠AK5 ♥AKQ6 ♦AKJ10 ♣A4
What is your opening bid?

Q. 2—As dealer you hold:
♠J943 ♥K652 ♦A10 ♣AJ5
What is your opening bid?

Q. 3—Partner opens with 2 no trump.
♠KQJ1053 ♥4 ♦83 ♣K874
What is your response?

Q. 4—As South you hold:
♠None ♥AQ87542 ♦K763 ♣A6
The bidding has proceeded:

South	West	North	East
1 heart	Pass	1 spade	Pass
?			

What do you bid now?

Q. 5—As South you hold:
♠AK43 ♥74 ♦KQ4 ♣9652
The bidding has proceeded:

South	West	North	East
1 spade	Double	Redouble	2 clubs
Pass	Pass	2 spades	Pass
?			

What do you bid now?

Q. 6—As South you hold:
♠32 ♥Q1063 ♦Q105 ♣AJ73
The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South	West
1 heart	Pass	2 hearts	Pass
2 no trump	Pass	?	

What do you bid now?

Q. 7—As South you hold:
♠105 ♥AJ8 ♦K10984 ♣KJ3
The bidding has proceeded:

West	North	East	South
1 spade.	Pass	Pass	?

What do you bid?

Q. 8—As South you hold:
♠4 ♥Q63 ♦7542 ♣A10984
The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South	West
1 heart	Pass	2 hearts	Pass
2 no trump	Pass	?	

What do you bid now?

Answers to these questions will appear on Monday.

Ration Roundup

RED STAMPS

K L M N P	GOOD THRU JUNE 2	L M N P Q	GOOD THRU JUNE 30
L M N P Q	GOOD THRU JULY 31	Q R S T U	GOOD THRU AUG. 31

BLUE STAMPS

P Q R S T	GOOD THRU JUNE 2	V W X Y Z	GOOD THRU JUNE 30
T U V W X	GOOD THRU JULY 31	Y Z A B C	GOOD THRU AUG. 31

SUGAR—Book 4 sugar stamp 35, 5 pounds, expires June 2; stamp 36, 5 pounds, expires Sept. 30. Ration boards now accepting canning sugar applications.

SHOES—Book 3 airplane stamps 1, 2, 3 each good indefinitely for one pair.

FUEL OIL—Period coupons 4 and 5 [1943-'44 heating season] and period coupons 1, 2, 3, 4 5 [1944-'45 heating season] good thru Aug. 31.

GASOLINE—A15 coupons expire June 21; B6, B7, C6, C7 coupons good until further notice.

May 5, 1945

Mary Meade's Menus for Week

	BREAKFAST	LUNCH	DINNER
SUN	Broiled Grapefruit Baked Eggs in Bacon Rings Enriched Toast Coffee Milk	[DINNER] Meat Loaf with Tomato Sauce Baked Potatoes Fresh Green Peas Grated Cabbage and Orange Salad Enriched White Bread Ice Cream with Butterscotch Sauce Milk Tea or Coffee	[SUPPER] Pecan Waffles with Sirup Tossed Combination Salad Hard Rolls Strawberries with Cream Milk
MON	Orange Juice French Toast with Honey Bacon Strips Coffee Milk	Chicken Soup Sliced Egg Sandwiches Stewed Prunes Cookies Milk	Baked Sausage with Apples Hash Browned Potatoes Creamed Cabbage Carrot Sticks Olives Enriched White Bread Lemon Chiffon Pie Milk Tea or Coffee
TUES	Stewed Prunes Oatmeal with Brown Sugar Cracked Wheat Toast Coffee Milk	Macaroni and Cottage Cheese [Prize Recipe] Crisp Relishes Bakery Apple Slices Milk	Steamed Finnan Haddie, Lemon Wedges Candied Sweet Potatoes String Beans Head Lettuce Salad with Blue Cheese Dressing Vienna Bread Fresh Pineapple Turnover Milk Tea or Coffee
WED	Sliced Oranges Bran Flakes Poached Eggs on Toast Coffee Milk	Frozen Baked Beans Vienna Bread Celery Sticks Whipped Gelatin Milk	Frankfurter Casserole with Tomatoes and Carrots Whipped Potatoes Sour Cream Cole Slaw Cracked Wheat Bread Apricot Sauce Brownies [Prize Recipe] Milk Tea or Coffee
THURS	Tomato Juice Buckwheat Cakes, Sirup Soft Cooked Eggs Coffee Milk	Asparagus Timbales [Prize Recipe] with Cream Sauce Grated Carrot and Raisin Salad Oranges Milk	Braised Liver and Onions Boiled Potatoes in Jackets Whipped Rutabagas Waldorf Salad Hot Biscuits Apricot Custard Milk, Tea or Coffee
FRI	Canned Grapefruit Juice Scrambled Eggs Cornmeal Muffins, Jelly Coffee Milk	Cream of Pea Soup Cheese Sandwiches Radishes Pickles Apples Milk	Batter Fried Shrimp Parsley Potatoes, Diced Beets Grated Cabbage and Pineapple Salad Enriched Bread Date Torte Milk Tea or Coffee
SAT	Tomato Juice Cooked Wheat Cereal Cinnamon Toast Coffee Milk	Chicken and Rice Casserole [Prize Recipe] Tossed Green Salad, Thousand Island Dressing Spiced Cup Cakes Milk	Ground Meat and Onions on Mashed Potatoes Glazed Carrots Cauliflower and Green Pepper Salad French Dressing Hot Parkerhouse Rolls Sherbet Sponge Drops [Prize Recipe] Milk Tea or Coffee

Luncheon Set

BY NANCY CABOT

An embroidered luncheon set done in a colorful floral design is an asset to the fine art of eating. The large motif may be used as a central design, and the 14 smaller patterns may be used for corners and napkins.

For the hot iron transfer of floral embroidery, No. 738, send 15 CENTS in coin [wrap coin securely] to the Needlework Bureau, Chicago Tribune, 220 Fifth av., New York 1, N. Y.

Kitchen Pointers

By Mary Meade

"I have purchased a smoked pork loin roast and would like directions for its preparation."

This smoked cut is dry roasted, as is a fresh pork loin roast. The meat is placed on a rack in a roasting pan and cooked without a cover and without the addition of water. The only difference in the roasting of the smoked and fresh meat is in the temperature of he oven and the length of the roasting time. As for other smoked meats, an oven temperature of 300 degrees is ideal is higher temperature causes the fat to smoke], and 25 to 30 minutes a pound is the required roasting time, a shorter period than for fresh pork.

A similar question arose the other day on preparing smoked spareribs. Because smoking has a slight tendency to dry meat and because the meat joining the ribs is thin, it is better to braise smoked spareribs than to dry roast them. These are excellent baked with topping of barbecue sauce in a covered pan. One to one and a half hours at a temperature of 325 degrees should make the meat tender enough nearly to fall from the bones, the way we all like it!

"Can cake flour be used in baking yeast breads? Quick breads?"

Cake flour cannot be used for yeast breads as it does not contain properties to form sufficient gluten to hold up the framework of the bread. Used in quick breads [biscuits, dumplings, muffins], cake flour gives special delicacy and fineness to the product. If used in place of all-purpose flour in a standard recipe, decrease liquid slightly.

[For answers to your cooking questions, call or write Mary Meade, Chicago Tribune, Superior 0200. Inclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope with mail requests.]

Hull House Music School Will Get Special Citation

The music school of Hull House will receive a special citation from the war music council at 4 p. m. tomorrow at its spring concert in Bowen hall. The citation will be given to Miss Nesta Smith, head of the school of music, by Howard C. Fischer, executive secretary of the council. The Hull House chorus, directed by Theodore Harrison and accompanied by Donna Esselstyn, will sing songs of many nations.

Exhibits Show Modern Art in Varied Fashion

BY ELEANOR JEWETT

Two exhibitions opened in the Arts club yesterday. In the first galleries are paintings by Rufino Tamayo, a Mexican; in the smaller galleries is a group of little pictures, chiefly water color and gouache, by seven English artists. Both exhibits are predominantly modern. The Mexican paintings are crude and untutored. The colors are heavy and dark, the figures badly drawn, and of two dimensions. Apparently depth does not enter into Tamayo's considerations.

The Tamayo show is of such a kind that it wil endear itself quickly to the eye of ardent disciples of modernism but leave the average visitor wondering why it is considered good enough to hang. There is not one scrap of subtle, sensitive, or significant painting in the 31 large canvases. Four of them are lent by museums, including the Chicago Art institute, and one by a school, so it must be admitted there is a market for this type of composition. But why?

Tamayo has a wealth of beauty to draw upon in Mexico and there are teachers of anatomy and color. Instead of looking outside of himself he has developed a manner in art that is limited, primitive, and stilted, as tho he had never bothered to do more than become a self-propelling brush repeating the same creed in endless sequence. The principal influence the United States has had upon his imagination seems to do with ice cream and the ice cream cone.

The seven English artists are moderns in varied fashion. Abstract art, mechanical art, impressionistic art, primitive art, and intelligible art are illustrated. John Tunnard is excellent at mechanical drawing; his abstractions are instructed and exquisite. John Piper has a flair for black and a romantic imagination. His "Ship Inn" is one of the really fascinating items in the show. Fine, too, is his "School House, Ecchinswell."

Paul Nash paints in a poet's tongue. His water colors have charm of color and originality of presentation. Flowers and clouds are the theme of his song, and on that theme he plays his tunes sweetly, teasingly, and pleasingly. Henry Moore has a realistic war note in "Tube Shelter," a stunning drawing and, amazingly enough, practically the only picture in the show which brings the war close, if only for a moment. Ivon Hitchins, Ceri Richards, and Graham Sutherland complete the group of painters, but none contributes anything of vital importance. The caliber of the exhibit seems curious in this year of 1945. We refuse to believe that art has marked time to as great an extent in the last 10 years as this show pretends.

The exhibitions will continue to May 31.

* *

St. Bernard's Hospital Benefit Set for Monday

The seventh annual party benefiting St. Bernard's hospital will be held Monday evening in St. Bernard's Community center, 6550 Harvard av., it was announced yesterday by Ald. William T. Murphy [17th], general chairman. During the war years card parties have taken the place of the hospital's annual charity ball. Proceeds provide care for needy patients.

"Music for Americans"
A SOUND MOTION PICTURE PRODUCED BY THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE
SHOWING TODAY AT
★ ★ ★
The Monroe Theatre
Dearborn and Monroe

Two Fashions

They're practical and smart and easy on the budget, these two fashions. One pattern makes a demure frock with kimono shoulders that are "different" because they become brief sleeves. The other creates a grand blouse for wear with all your suits and does it with a wisp of fabric. Style No. 2883 is designed for sizes 10 to 40. Size 16 requires 3⅝ yards of 35 inch fabric. Style No. 3860 is designed for sizes 10 to 40. Any size requires 1⅞ yards of 35 inch material.

Order Clotilde patterns from Chicago Tribune, P. O. Box 537, Grand Central Annex, NEW YORK CITY. Print name and address; state size. Each pattern is 10 cents, plus 2 cents for mailing.

$5 PRIZE RECIPE

Banana Refrigerator Cake

1 pound vanilla wafers
½ cup margarine
1 cup confectioners' sugar
4 eggs, separated
1 teaspoon lemon extract
1 cup chopped nutmeats
4 medium bananas

Roll vanilla wafers fine. Put a layer of crumbs in a pan about 6 by 10 inches. Cream margarine with sugar, add well beaten egg yolks and flavoring. Fold in stiffly beaten egg whites and nuts. Spread over layer of crumbs. Cover with layer of thinly sliced bananas. Repeat, finishing with a layer of crumbs on top. Chill in refrigerator several hours or over night before serving. Serve plain, with whipped cream, or preserves.

MARIE MCENIRY,
309 N. Sycamore, Creston, Ia.

Send your favorite recipe to: Recipe Contest, Chicago Tribune.

Wallace Beery Movie Typical —and Enjoyable

"THIS MAN'S NAVY"

Produced by Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, directed by William A. Wellman, featuring Wallace Beery, Tom Drake, James Gleason, Jan Clayton, Selena Royle, Noah Beery Sr., Henry O'Neill, Steve Brodie, George Chandler, Donald Curtis, Arthur Walsh, Will Fowler, and Richard Crockett, and presented at the Garrick.

By Mae Tinée

The customers at the Garrick seem very well contented with "This Man's Navy." It's a typical Wallace Beery film, made timely by putting him in the navy as a grizzled old petty officer who's been in the service so long he has more stripes than a zebra.

A gabby old boy, he's always telling the darnedest yarns and making them come true. When all the other men begin to brag about their sons in service something has to be contrived so that he can get in on those conversations, and he solves it all by falling out of a balloon and landing on a farm inhabited by a ready-made family, a widow and her son. Mr. Beery is an expert at maneuvers, so before you know it his adopted son has regained the use of a crippled leg, gets a girl, enters the lighter than air service, encounters complications, and leaves for the air forces. Of course the two are reunited at the proper tense moment.

The film has plenty of the popular type of hokum and sentiment of the kind a lot of people dote on, some very exciting battle scenes, and a dramatic ending. Mr. Beery is just as likable as ever and has an excellent supporting cast, with special mention going to Jimmy Gleason as his old side-kick in the service. Kids will love it.

An Improbable Tale

"STRANGE ILLUSION"

Produced by PRC, directed by Edgar G. Ulmer, featuring James Lydon, Warren William, Sally Eilers, Regis Toomey, Charles Arnt, George H. Reed, Jayne Hazard, Jimmy Clark, and Mary McLeod, presented at the Oriental.

Because of several small riots among the audience in the mezzanine, accompanied by much loud talking, it was almost impossible to hear many of the lines in "Strange Illusion" yesterday afternoon. It seems to me that a couple of good bouncers are badly needed at the Oriental theater.

The film is another of those stories about a youth who is a combination philosopher and Sherlock Holmes, portrayed by Jimmy Lydon. His mother is a wealthy widow, whom he calls Princess, and he suspects her new suitor is a crook for the simple reason that he has a strange dream concerning his father's death. By collecting finger prints, entering a sanitarium for mental cases, taking license numbers, etc., he solves a great many riddles.

Warren William is the suspected man and he looks very oily and wears extremely long sideburns. Sally Eilers plays the romantic mamma and you are warned not to expect much of her by a series of letters her husband left to be opened after his death, telling the son that he must keep an eye on her. Regis Toomey is a physician and friend of the junior G-man, but apparently he has no patients, since he spends all his time assisting in the detective work.

Don't you have any illusions about this movie; the whole thing is improbable and tiresome.

Thru the Looking Glass

A gift of cologne or dusting powder in the fragrance of white hyacinth seems appropriate for mother on her day. The delicate, refreshing scent will strike her fancy, particularly if she's the type who doesn't care for super-sophisticated fragrances but prefers the lighter, fresh-smelling variety of perfumes.

A great favorite in this category is a hyacinth translation noted for its close affinity to the actual blooms. It has a kind of sharp sweetness which makes it pleasant to wear and keeps it from becoming tiring. We think any woman would find it hard to get a whiff of this and not feel her spirits rise. It's that kind of a fragrance, buoyant and clean smelling, with a kind of dry note to make it as fresh as a spring breeze.

The dusting powder is airy and fluffy, generously scented, and a distinct pleasure to use. It's contained in a generous sized, square box with a yellow background decorated in a colorful seashell motif, and there's a big, easy-to-handle puff tucked inside.

The cologne may be purchased in either a standard or "personalized" bottle. The former is pretty, but we're always intrigued by the bottle which has spaces on the front to which personal initials in bright, golden block letters may be fastened. The salesgirl will attach any two or three initials [depending on the state of your finances] you request and the result is a handsome, individual gift, as pleasing to the eye as the fragrance is to wear.

LOUISE DOOLEY.

[For information telephone Louise Dooley, Superior 0200. Send self-addressed, stamped envelope for written reply.]

Now Serving
THAT EXCLUSIVE GUSTATORY DELIGHT
A "BALI KICKSHAW"
For the first time in America
PALM BAR OPEN WEEK-DAYS AT 3 P.M.
SHANGRI-LA
222 NORTH STATE STREET
DINNER SERVICE WEEK-DAYS AT 4 P.M.
Complete dinner and bar service Sundays beginning at 2 p.m.

Looking at Hollywood

By Hedda Hopper

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., May 4—That clever minx, **Ina Claire**, didn't act in French farces all those years for nothing. She learned all the tricks. So when she decided to throw a smart cocktail party recently, **Mrs. Borden Harriman, Ines Robb, Elsa Maxwell,** and I all arrived, each feeling she was the guest of honor, and were we flattered! Ina, now **Mrs. William Wallace,** made more friends, influenced people, and displayed the exquisite Victorian house which is one of the oldest and most beautifully decorated in San Francisco. . . . When I saw the garden I said, "Only Ina could grow a cluster of calla lillies in the middle of a gravel courtyard!" There they were, false looking as if blown in glass, springing spang out of the gray gravel. It was a name party—admirals, authors, archdukes, princes, and the smart set. **Eugene Meyers, Westbrook Pegler, Vincent Sheehan, Prince Vassily** and his wife, who was stunning **Natasha Golitzine** when I knew her in Hollywood; young **Archduke Felix** of Austria, **Anna Peters Jackman**—to mention a few. **George Cameron** dropped in later, and guests were still pouring in the door when I left to keep an evening engagement. I came away owner of a stunning antique chair. No, I didn't snag it—I bought it! . . . **Lily Pons'** gifts from India and Paris to **Phyllis Tucker** and **Helen Cameron** preceded her arrival here. She arrives soon to sing, as part of the conference entertainment program.

A Case of Mistaken Identity

When I stepped into the elevator in my hotel yesterday a young newspaper woman rushed after me. "Your maid drove me out of your room yesterday," she said breathlessly. "But I'm bound to get an interview anyway. I'm seeing **Hedda Hopper** tomorrow morning. Couldn't I drop by your apartment right after?" "Who do you think I am?" I asked her. "**Miriam Hopkins,**" she said. "Why?" And when I told her who I was she grinned and chirped, "Well, at least give me credit for knowing you weren't **Stettinius.**" . . . Every one knows when our boys get tucked into a hospital bed around this bay region, the first thing they want is to phone home. And they can do it to their hearts' content, thanks to generous San Franciscans who have footed the bill at Hamilton field. They've treated our heroes to thousands of long distance calls. But I'm wondering if some of the wives and mothers of soldier boys who can afford it, wouldn't like to help a generous city out a bit by some voluntary contributions. Just send 'em along to the Air Evacuee Welfare fund, Hamilton field, Cal.

Surprise! Surprise!

Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer doesn't know it yet, but **June Allyson** will marry **Dick Powell** on her next vacation from work. . . . **Ann Dvorak** and **Leslie Fenton** may give their friends a surprise also. Altho separated, they dine together frequently and seem to have a good time, too. . . . **Carmen Cavallaro,** whose tricky hands on the piano have put him in the **Eddie Duchin** class, bought a home last week in the San Fernando valley. That's the only way you can get a roof in southern California—take on the taxes, too! Carmen's on his second picture, "The Time, the Place, and the Girl." . . . **Ida Lupino's** lucky. When she forgot her mink coat and left it in her car, it was stolen. But the police located it and brought it back. When my minks walk they never come home. . . . What a field day a chameleon would have turned loose on **Bing Crosby!** He showed up at last Sunday's broadcast in a purple shirt, yellow cravat, and corduroy breeches. . . . His pal, **Barry Fitzgerald,** is superstitious as only the Irish can be. Insists on doing the bedroom scenes in his new film "The Stork Club" in the same bed and wearing the same night shirt he used in "Going My Way." As if he needed any rabbit's foot to help him out. . . . And I hear **Betty Hutton** gets about 4,000 letters a week, most of them proposals from G. I. Joe's who think she'd be "fun to come home to." I guess battle duty would condition them to the noise.

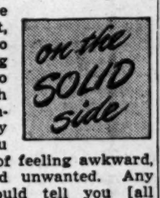
[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

High School Boy Feels He Is Unpopular

BY SHEILA DALY

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

It's just another stage of growing up, like wanting to wear lipstick, thinking girls are pretty to look at, and hoping to get something more tangible to hold hands with than Van Johnson. Every guy and gal goes thru it—that period of feeling awkward, ill at ease, and unwanted. Any psychologist would tell you [all right, so you can get the information first hand from your own experience] that this mental attitude is just a phase of adolescence. It's something easy to talk about and easy to analyze but not easy to experience for the fellow or girl who goes thru the day feeling unattractive and stared at. Here's a typical letter from an unhappy Joe who has tucked himself off in a mental corner and is crooning himself the blues:



"I have a problem which very few fellows my age have—I'm not popular. The fellows at school discuss their fun in front of me without asking me to join in. Sometimes they ask me to go with them, but usually they don't. Once this winter I asked a girl to go skating with me, and she said that her father wanted her to stay home that evening. Later I went to the pond by myself and there she was with the crowd. She made the excuse that her father had to go bowling with his team because they couldn't get any one to take his place and because he didn't want her to stay home alone, he suggested she go out. This is just one of the many times I have realized that people don't like me and don't like to have me around. . . ."

And this is just one of the many times when you were thinking so much about yourself that you couldn't really hear what your friend was saying. Why not believe the girl? You would have thought her a slightly lap-happy character if she had been forward enough to call you later to say, "I can go with you after all" when the family plans were changed. Just forget the incident and realize that your friends will include you in their fun if you talk and act as if you want to be included. Most high school fellows and gals are as shy and as anxious to please as you are—so forget yourself and coöperate. You may feel greener than the Joes on the other side of the fence—but you should see how smooth you look from where they're standing!

Household Forum

By Louise Bargelt

Mrs. Kitty H., Chicago—I use my wire potato masher as a plunger when I am dry cleaning a garment. This masher forces liquid thru the cloth, and there's less danger of tearing dainty articles in the process of the cleaning.

Mrs. Grace W., Kankakee, Ill.—If a piece of my copperware has blackened, I rub it with half a lemon dipped in salt. Then I rinse it well so that the acid won't have a chance to eat into the copper.

Mrs. Dave S., Chicago—I have learned that no matter how hurried I may be it doesn't pay to overload my washing machine. More clothes in it than the manufacturer of the machine specifies is hard on the machine—and also on the clothes.

Matinee Today! 3 P.M.
Dancing & Complete Show
Featuring
MARY RAYE and NALDI
LENNY KENT
DELaware 3700
Rio Cabana
400 N. WABASH

MAY 1945
SUN. MON. TUES. WED. THUR. FRI. SAT.
MAKE THIS A DATE!
TED LEWIS
High Hat Trogedian of Song
HIS SHOW & BAND
Ralph Bergen
LATIN QUARTER
23 W. RANDOLPH RAN. 5844

7 COURSE DINNER $2.50
with Whole
BABY LOBSTER
FEATURING
SNAZZY SWIM SUIT AND BEACH WEAR FASHION SHOW WITH NILAH BROOKS MODELS and "Toasty" Paul's Orchestra
COLOSIMO'S
2126 South Wabash

Baby Requires Good Physical Care and Love

BY GLADYS HUNTINGTON BEVANS

[Copyright: 1945: By News Syndicate Co., Inc.]

Fine physical health is a prized possession, and certainly something all mothers should make an effort to bestow upon their babies. Baby health is worth a nation's, as well as each individual's earnest and sustained effort. But there's more to baby care than that.

"Healthy babies are happy babies," we recently quoted some one as saying, and went on to remark that that sounds wonderful but is really only a half truth; because physical care is only half the care of a baby. The other half is love.

Time was, after the cradle and rocking chair era, when "experts" advised mothers to be cool and impersonal with their babies—"attend to their needs and then let them alone; make everybody else do so. Better for their nerves, motional poise, etc., etc."

But time, in her sly way, proved those former "experts" wrong. It didn't work, somehow, they had to admit, to push love out of the window. It was forced upon observers that the reason why babies sickened, and even died, under the most scientific hospital care was that they lacked love and all the little ways in which a mother shows it. They found that a loving foster mother, in even a poor home, could do more for a baby than cold science alone. Why, in one hospital today where ill babies have to stay away from their mothers, the nurses are under orders to pick up each baby when they have time and cuddle it and talk to it for half an hour. Babies that were failing, revived when that treatment was instituted.

Babies need love. That means they need the evidences of your love, of your wanting them, and of your joy in them. To thrive, to bloom, to be jolly, joyous, and responsive—yes, and even healthy in the broadest sense of the word—your baby needs your love, expressed in play, in your smiles, your talk to him, and the warmth of your arms.

AMUSEMENTS
Mammoth! Spectacular! Breath-Taking!
CHICAGO STADIUM
1800 WEST MADISON
LAST 2 DAYS! MAT. & EVE. 2:30—8:30
CLOSES SUN. EVE., MAY 6TH
BARNES BROS CIRCUS
$100,000 SPECTACLE
ALICE IN WONDERLAND
MISS VICTORY Shot from a Cannon
TERRELL JACOBS' Lions & Tigers
GREAT BRUFFE—Hangs Himself
MALIKOVA—High Wire Thrills
The ALBANIS—Motorcycle Maniacs
HERMINES — FAMOUS MIDGETS
The Famous Riding HANNEFORDS
100 GREAT ACTS • 1,000 ARENIC STARS • DOGS, PONIES • CLOWNS AND A WORLD OF CIRCUS WONDERS!
—TICKETS NOW ON SALE—
BOND'S 65 West Madison STADIUM 1800 West Madison
15,000 SEATS
83c-$1.25-$1.67 PLUS TAX
Children ½ Price—All Perf.

OPERA HOUSE 20 North Wacker Drive
Last Performances
METROPOLITAN OPERA
From the Metropolitan Opera House, New York
Matinee Today at 1:30 P.M.
NORMA, Milanov, Tourel, Votipka; Jagel, Moscona, De Paolis, Sodero.
TONIGHT at 8, LA BOHEME, Albanese, Benzell; Peerce, Valentino Lazzari, Cehanovsky, Pechner, Oliviero, D'Angelo, Baker, Sodero.
KNABE PIANO USED EXCLUSIVELY

HARRIS— POP. MATINEE TODAY, 2:30
"'Dear Ruth' jammed with belly laughs." Robert Pollak, Times
Dear Ruth
A Comedy by NORMAN KRASNA
Directed by MOSS HART
Evns., $1.20 to $3.60; Mats., Sat., $1.20 to $3.00
Pop. Wed. Mats., $1.20 to $2.40 (Tax incl.)

SELWYN—MAT. TODAY, 2:30
GOOD SEATS NOW AT BOX OFFICE
ALFRED de LIAGRE, Jr. presents JOHN van DRUTEN'S COMEDY
the Voice of the Turtle
K. T. STEVENS • HUGH MARLOWE • BETTY LAWFORD
Evns., $1.20 to $3.60. Mats. Sat., $1.20 to $2.40
Pop. Wed. Mats., $1.20 to $2.40 (Tax incl.)

ERLANGER Last 3 Weeks
THE THEATRE GUILD presents
THE MARGARET WEBSTER PRODUCTION
PAUL ROBESON
JOSE FERRER • UTA HAGEN
OTHELLO
by William Shakespeare
EDITH KING RALPH CLANTON
Evns. (Exc. Sun. 2:15), 3.60, 3.00, 2.40, 1.80, 1.20
Mats. (Wed., Sat. at 2:15), 3.00, 2.40, 1.80, 1.20

PEOPLES CHURCH OF CHICAGO
941 Lawrence Ave.
TOMORROW at 5 P. M.
SVITHIOD SINGING CLUB

GOODMAN CHILDREN'S THEATRE
Con. 2337—Tickets 20c, 40c, 80c, $1.20
"Pedro and the Fighting Cocks"
A Mexican Fiesta Ballet
SUNDAYS AT 3:00, MAY 6, 13, 20, 27
"Cinderella"—Now Playing. Sat. 2:30. Sold Out

college inn Presents
every night and saturday matinees
stan kenton
and his orchestra for
music and dancing
from 6:30 p. m. to midnight
full floor shows
7:30 and 10 p. m.
dinner service begins at 6 p. m.
bar service ends at midnight.
panther room
bamboo room
no cover charge in either room • minimum charge in bamboo room $1, except sat. plus existing taxes
hotel sherman

Mandel's

Store Hours Today 9:45 to 5:45

Mother will like something summery

$3

5.95

17.95

Mother's Day is Sunday, May 13th

Brendelle

6.95

$5

$4

Black slip of balloon cloth cotton . . . so soft and firm, so easy to launder . . . topped with wide cotton lace! It's black for cool comfort under Mother's dark summer sheers. Sizes 42 to 48.....**$3**

LINGERIE . . THIRD FLOOR . . STATE

Jaunty Jacket for Mother's Day. She'll love it in any of its bright colors of fuchsia, lime, maize, purple, pecan, kelly, coral, light blue, black. Sizes 12 to 20.....**5.95**
Sizes 38 to 44.....**6.95**

Mail, Phone Orders Filled

JACKETS . . FIRST FLOOR . . STATE

Housecoat—Pleated ruffles galore . . . and Mother looks and is the Family Pin-Up Girl! Glamorous housecoat of fine quality rayon shantung with rose-bouquet print on white, aqua or rose background. Sizes 12 to 20...**17.95**

HOUSECOATS . . THIRD FLOOR . . STATE

Cotton seersucker housecoat fashioned by **Brendelle** to please Mother's ease-loving heart. Comfy wrap-around for lounging, and easy to launder. Cornflower blue or pink. Sizes 12-40 .....**6.95**

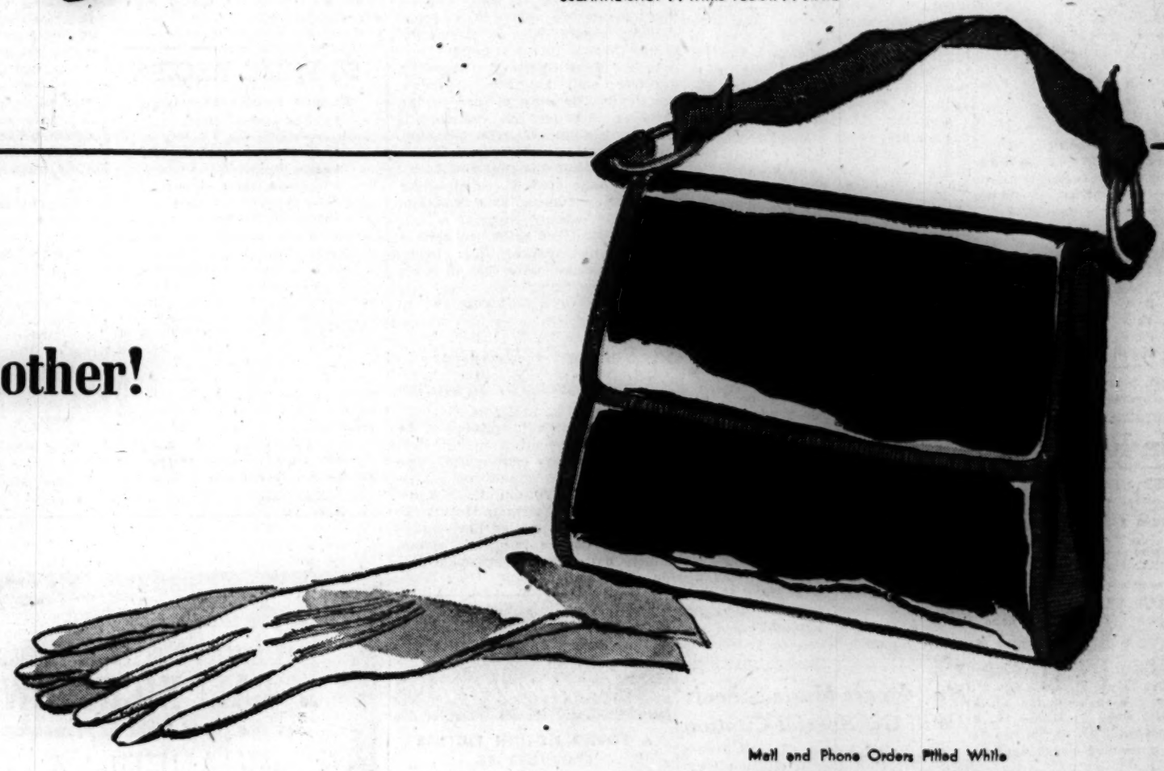
HOUSECOATS . . THIRD FLOOR . . STATE

Shirtwaist dress by "Maurine" . . . for Mother. Spun rayon and cotton with attractive green or blue floral print. In hard-to-find sizes 42 to 52 .....**$5**

Checked gingham coatdress . . . young, cool, neat and easy to launder. Give this and see how pleased Mother will be! Green, blue, brown or red. Sizes 38 to 44..**$4**

SUZANNE SHOP . . THIRD FLOOR . . STATE

Black and white...and right for mother!



Shining black handbag . . . large envelope style of mock patent with rayon faille trimming! Snowy white slip-on gloves of doeskin (tanned lambskin). Perfect accessories for Mother's summer prints. Handbag price includes 20% Federal Excise Tax.

Gloves.....**$3** Handbag.....**$6**

HANDBAGS . . FIRST and FIFTH . . STATE

GLOVES . . FIRST FLOOR . . STATE

Mail and Phone Orders Filled While Quantities Last . . . Call State 1800

MANDEL BROTHERS

3 Tribune Phone Numbers
SUPerior 0200 Public Information Service
SUPerior 0260 Sports Bulletin Service
SUPerior 0100 Want Ads—General Business

Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

SECTION TWO
SPORTS MARKETS
Saturday, May 5, 1945 **** 19

RACE TRACKS READY FOR ALL-CLEAR SIGNAL

In the WAKE of the NEWS

BY ARCH WARD

A GOSHEN helper, intrigued by an item in this column which referred to the star Yankee and Cardinal players in military service, rises to suggest the following White Sox lineup which he feels, justifiably, could give either of the other two a battle: Taft Wright, Thurman Tucker, and Ralph Hodgin, outfielders; Chet Hajduk, first base; Don Kolloway, second base; Luke Appling, shortstop; Dario Lodigiani or Bob Kennedy, third base; Ted Lyons, John Rigney, Eddie Smith, and Gordon Maltzberger, pitchers, and George Dickey, catcher. . . . Wally Moses, now awaiting a call to army duty, would give Hodgin a chance to help out in the infield. . . . The South Carolina-North Carolina roomie combination of Cub Catchers Mickey Livingston and Dewey Williams has been broken up by a gentleman from Mississippi—Pitcher Claude Passeau. . . . Claude, who wanted a Dixie roomie himself, picked the one from farthest south of the Carolina duo—Livingston. . . . Each tee on the Jasper National Park golf course in the Canadian Rockies has a map marker which gives not only the correct yardage but shows traps, bunkers, and other hazards. . . . Contours of the terrain are illustrated and altitudes noted for each 50 yards. . . . Duffers who don't know where their next golf ball is coming from think it's a great idea. . . . Lt. Robert Sampson, captain of the 1939 Northwestern university baseball team, has been awarded the air medal with nine clusters and the Purple Heart upon his return to this country after more than a year's service with the army air forces in Europe. . . . Altho the White Sox and the Yankees are tied for first place in the American league standings with a .667 percentage, a Chicago morning newspaper published by a New Yorker, lists the Yanks on top. . . . The other Chicago morning newspaper, edited by and for Chicagoans, places the Sox first, naturally. . . .

Dick Culler, who was sent to Milwaukee by the White Sox because he couldn't hit, is one of the main cogs this year in the Boston Braves' attack. . . . He slammed out four for four in one game the other day. . . . In 1935 five National league pitchers won 20 or more games. . . . The only survivors are Paul Derringer of the Cubs and Bill Lee of the Phillies. . . . The others were Dizzy Dean, Carl Hubbell, and Lon Warneke. . . . Johnny Rucker of the Giants hit safely in his team's first 12 games. . . . Ernie Lombardi surprised every one in the Polo Grounds the other afternoon by beating out a bunt. . . . The Yankees' "clothes for refugees" game produced 14 tons of wearing apparel contributed by 2,563 fans who used the donations for passes. . . . In an effort to speed up play in the Southern association, President Billy Evans is offering the umpires who produce the two shortest games of the season a $100 war bond apiece. . . . In the first 91 days of racing in Mexico City favorites won approximately 40 per cent of the time. . . . The youngest player in the American league is Art Houtteman, Tiger rookie pitcher, who will be 18 on Aug. 7.

Worst Joke of the Week

Berchtesgaden is a mess. There's no redoubt about it.—B. Helper.

* *

The Wake Depends Help!
Upon Its Friends Help!'

* *

Banquet Notes

I will be at the banquet but never mind the porterhouse. Save your red points—I'll just feast my eyes on Virgie.—Crokerdock.

My brother is letting me wear his brown suit to the Wake gathering. He has to attend a party that weekend or I probably would stay over and take in a show.—Doc Richards, Minn. '25.

* *

Do You Remember 'Way Back When:

A pretty flowered spittoon ornamented most parlors?—F. O. S.

The postman blew his whistle when he brought the mail?—Eve from Out West.

Summer vacation started, mother would take all us girls to the barber shop for boyish bobs?—The Austin Kid.

A man wouldn't think of sitting while a woman was standing?—H. Dougias.

We stayed in town on Saturday night until the band concert was over, but when we got home we had to carry the lantern while dad did the chores?—Mrs. J. B. S. of Mattoon.

* *

Add Similes

As certain as the fact that Lou Novikoff will hit .350 in the Pacific Coast league.—Honest Fred.

As overrated as German efficiency. —S. G. Wick.

As unreadable as a prescription written with a postoffice pen.—John Fahrner Jr.

* *

Dumbell Pome

Let those who will, to bring them fame,
Hunt the jungles for big game;
I'll be content to catch one moth
Headed for my best wool cloth.
—Lass o' Laughter

* *

Crowding the Hero Bench

Reading "Forever Amber" on the elevated while riding to and from work, I DIDN'T wrap the cover in plain paper.—The Face.

* *

Encore

When the Yanks marched into Hamlin town
With their cadenced clunk, clunk, clunk,
Most all of the inhabitants,
The dispatches say, were drunk;
They'd quaffed all the wine that they could find,
Civilians and even the snipers,
So what the Yanks found when they looked around
Was a townful of pie-eyed Pipers.

And, too, the stories went on to say,
When the Yanks brought things to a head,
Most of the Nazi big shots
They soon discovered had fled.
So history in truth repeats itself
In that city of quaint renown,
For the "rats" had been driven a second time
Out of old Hamlin town!
—Jazbo of Old Dubuque

* *

Revised Quotation

Goering, Goering, Gone!—Ray Cvikota.

Kokomo Sue

A griddle cake with violets upon it
Might seem absurd to folks of other days,
And yet Sue wears it daily for a bonnet
And it evokes 'most everybody's praise.

Sometimes she pins it near her ear, but often
She lets it dangle just above her eye;
A gander at this headpiece seems to soften
The hardest features of the passers-by.

And now and then this clever girl replaces
The violets with radishes and corn
And moves with all the sureness of the graces,
Impervious to ridicule and scorn.

Each day she mixes up a mess of batter
And makes a brand new pancake for her head—
Some people think that Sue is the Mad Hatter
And realize why she is still unwed.
—T. E. B.

* *

This Changing World

Since the shortage of eligible men became acute suburbanite sugar daddies are bringing their stenos lilacs and getting away with it.—Homer the Hawk.

* *

Amusing Musing

So a tree grows in Brooklyn!
Looks like the old flat bush finally grew up.—Alkali Ike.

* *

Things We'll Never See Again

A pitcher calling in his outfield and then striking out the side.
A nickel corned beef sandwich.
Hobble skirts.
Covered bridges.
—Augie, the Miller

* *

Aside to Stormy

Don't worry about no substitutes for the substitutes. I'll have my Aunt Minnie send you her recipe for mock, mock turtle soup.—Petrel.

* *

It Won't Be Long

Wearing a big grin and carrying a big club, the law of supply and demand is just around the corner. —The Creek Fisher.

Ten Years Ago Today—Dizzy Dean hit a home run and struck out Babe Ruth as the Cardinals defeated the Boston Braves, 7 to 0. . . . John Whitehead limited the Washington Senators to four hits as the White Sox won, 4 to 0. . . . Mexico's Davis Cup team swept the series with Cuba, 5 to 0.

SOX, BALKED BY MUD, WILL TRY TO PLAY TODAY

It's Still Lefty Lee Against Indians

BY IRVING VAUGHAN

The more or less weather bound White Sox continued not to play ball yesterday, a little matter such as a waterlogged field keeping them from launching the four game series with the Cleveland Indians of whom they wish to see more. This desire is the result of picking up two victories over the Lou Boudreau layout at the opening of the season. But if it doesn't rain or snow or the field shouldn't dry out, the series positively will get under way at 1:30 this afternoon.

In view of yesterday's schedule disruption being the eighth such thing encountered by the Sox since April 17, Manager Jim Dykes immediately started looking around for a way in which to avoid another double header. He found what he wanted in the shape of an open date next Monday for both his boys and the Indians. So they'll play then instead of resting some more.

It's Still Thornton Lee

Altho the Comiskey park grass and infield wasn't fit for $16 baseball shoes, which, besides that, are rationed, the members of both teams were able to stretch their muscles. They galloped around the fringes, where a crushed stone trail provides fair footing at any time. They also did a little throwing to help their appetites. With that little labor disposed of, Dykes resumed his wondering about when somebody will be able to do something about the weather.

Thornton Lee, who by courtesy of his mates now is known as the rainmaker, remains as the Sox pitcher for the next Sox game. The southpaw giant was booked for a start against the Browns two weeks ago. The weather stopped him. Next he was to open the Tiger series. Dykes kept him as prospective starter, but none of the three games was played. Last week in St. Louis, rain delayed his start by 24 hours. He was to pitch in Detroit Thursday and it rained. Then there was yesterday's mud.

Haynes, Lopat Ready

On the presumption that Lee will dodge his personal weather jinx long enough today to do his bit on the mound, Dykes has arranged to have Joe Haynes, the recent perpetrator of the one-hitter against the Tigers, and Ed Lefty Lopat function in tomorrow's double header. Under this plan, Orval Grove will be nominated for the Monday play-off with the Indians. Al Smith will be Lee's opponent today.

By their involuntary role of suckers for the weatherman, the Sox have done more than their bit contributing to American league postponements to date. Twenty games have been postponed since the start of the season. This doesn't quite match the 22 washed out or frozen out during the same period in the spring of 1940. During the same stretch in the 1941 season only nine of the league's games were delayed.

Will Harridge's president of the American league, took steps yesterday to avoid a conflict between night games and the current midnight curfew. Umpires were instructed not to start an inning after 11:20 p. m. and to call off games at 11:30 regardless of the situation at the time.

Major Leagues

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W	L	Pct.		W	L	Pct.
CHICAGO	6	3	.667	Philadel.	6	7	.462
New York	8	4	.667	St. Louis	4	6	.400
Detroit	7	4	.636	Boston	5	8	.385
Washing.	7	7	.500	Cleveland	3	7	.300

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Washington ..... 5; Philadelphia 4
New York at Boston, postponed; rain.
Cleveland at Chicago, postponed; wet grounds.
St. Louis at Detroit, postponed; rain.

GAMES TODAY

Cleveland at Chicago. *Philadelphia at Wash.
St. Louis at Detroit. New York at Boston.
*Night game.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W	L	Pct.		W	L	Pct.
New York	9	4	.692	Brooklyn	5	6	.455
CHICAGO	7	4	.636	Cincinnati	5	6	.455
Boston	7	5	.583	Pittsburgh	5	8	.385
St. Louis	6	5	.545	Philadel.	3	9	.250

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Boston at New York, postponed; rain.
Brooklyn at Philadelphia, postponed; inclement weather.
Cincinnati at Pittsburgh, postponed; rain.
Only games scheduled.

GAMES TODAY

Chicago at St. Louis. *Brooklyn at Phila.
*Boston at New York. Cincinnati at Pittsbh.
*Doubleheader.

AW, COME ON, WEATHER MAN, GIVE 'EM A BREAK

Five Cleveland Indians, in town for a series with the White Sox, look for a break in the clouds over Comiskey park. Wet grounds forced postponement of yesterday's series opener, but they worked out anyway. Left to right: Mickey Rocco, first baseman; Earl Henry, pitcher; Elmer Weingartner, infielder; Fred Williams, infielder, and Bob Rothel, third baseman. [TRIBUNE Photos]

ILLINOIS TO ASK RESTORATION OF FRESHMAN RULE

[Fifth of a series concerning war time athletic activities of Western conference schools and Notre Dame, the problems faced and conquered, and their post-war views and plans.]

BY EDWARD PRELL

Doug Mills, athletic director and basketball coach at the University of Illinois, gives a salute to the freshman war time athlete, then motions him off the varsity playing fields in the peace days to come.

Mills, perhaps more than any other sports leader in the Western conference, takes a firm stand against continuation of first year men in intercollegiate competition and backs up his stand with vigorous arguments.

"Our experience in carrying on war time athletics," he bluntly states, "has reëmphasized the need both for the freshman rule and for the eligibility rules of the conference.

Normal Program Sound

"While we have relaxed both of these during the war in order that full athletic programs could be carried on, I think every director of athletics in the conference realizes how sound and how desirable is our normal program, in light of experiences undergone since the spring of 1943 when rules were relaxed."

The Illini executive then explains that freshmen, granting that they have ably filled the athletic breach, need to prove themselves as students and athletes in their first year of college. There must be a period, he insists, in which the lads can become oriented, both scholastically and athletically. Rounding out his argument, he says:

"The extra year of experience in college athletics and the stability and maturation which freshmen receive and attain in the one year of training without the rigors of full schedule athletic competition are desirable from every aspect. There is no doubt that the freshman rule and eligibility standards also improve the quality of athletics and uphold the ideals of scholarship among the competing athletes for which the conference strives."

Wants Frosh Schedules

Then Mills softens the blow against the yearlings. He suggests that each school provide intercollegiate competition for them in the post-war period to include every sport under which such a plan would be feasible.

"Such development," he offers, could be part of a tremendous increase in competitive athletics which will be a natural outgrowth of war time emphasis on physical training. I hesitate to say that athletics will 'boom' after the war, since to many people this implies promotion in a bad sense of the word.

"What we envisage here at Illinois and what we are planning is a program of both intercollegiate and intramural sports which will make it possible to reach this goal: 'To have every able bodied male student competing regularly in some competitive program.' We are looking for intercollegiate competition for varsity teams, for fresh-

[Continued on next page, column 6.]

Myril Hoag and Eddie Carnett of the Indians, both former White Sox, pause for the camera.

SENATORS WHIP ATHLETICS, 5-4, IN NIGHT GAME

Washington, D. C., May 4 (AP)—Washington defeated Philadelphia, 5 to 4, in the first night game of the season here tonight before 8,735 fans. Marino Pieretti went the route for the Senators while the Athletics called on Jesse Flores, Lew Knerr, and Joe Berry.

Pieretti seemed to be pitching sandlot ball when the Athletics touched him for four runs in the first inning. Four singles and a double by Dick Siebert accounted for the four runs. After the first inning Connie Mack's crew only threatened once, in the sixth.

The Senators got two runs back in the first and tied the score in the third. Pieretti opened the fourth with a triple and scored the winning run on George Myatt's long fly.

Philadelphia	Ab	H	P	A	Washington	Ab	H	P	A
Peck,rf	4	1	1	0	Case,cf	4	1	4	0
Hall,2b	4	2	1	3	Myatt,2b	4	1	2	6
Siebert,1b	4	1	14	0	Kuhel,1b	3	1	14	1
Hayes,c	3	2	0	0	Binks,rf	3	1	3	0
Estalella,cf	3	0	3	0	Clift,3b	4	2	0	3
Kell,3b	4	1	1	2	Torres,ss	4	0	1	5
Rosenthal,lf	3	2	5	0	Zardon,lf	4	2	2	1
Busch,ss	4	0	0	6	Guerra,c	4	0	0	2
Flores,p	1	0	0	1	Pieretti,p	3	1	1	1
Knerr,p	1	0	0	0					
Berry,p	0	0	0	1					
	*33	9	24	13		33	9	27	19

*McGhee batted for Knerr in seventh. Burns batted for Berry in ninth.

Philadelphia	400	000	000—4
Washington	202	100	00*—5

Runs: Washington—Case, Myatt, Kuhel, Binks, Pieretti; Philadelphia—Peck, Siebert, Hayes, Estalella. Runs batted in—Siebert, Hayes, Rosenthal, Binks [2], Clift [2], Myatt. Errors—Clift, Guerra. Two base hits—Siebert, Case, Binks, Zardon, Kell. Three base hits—Myatt, Pieretti. Double plays—Clift to Myatt to Kuhel; Torres to Myatt to Kuhel. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 5; Washington, 6. Base on balls—Pieretti, 3; Knerr, 2. Hits—Flores, 5 in 2 [none out in 3d]; Knerr, 4 in 4; off Berry 0 in 2. Losing pitcher—Knerr. Umpires—Rommel, Pipgras, and Grieve. Time —1:55. Attendance—8,735.

BROWN DENIES WIDDOES' CHARGE OF TAMPERING

Columbus, O., May 4 (AP)—Carroll Widdoes, Ohio State's head football coach, who worked side by side with Lt. [j. g.] Paul E. Brown for 12 years, today said his former boss, now a pro coach, is signing or trying to sign players who still are eligible for college football.

However, Brown, now stationed at the Great Lakes Naval Training station, promptly replied he knew nothing about men being approached with contracts to play for the Cleveland team of the All-America conference which Brown is to coach after the war.

Mentions Three Cases

Widdoes said he learned at Willard, O., yesterday that Joe Whisler, full back on Ohio State's 1942 freshman team, who now is in service, had been offered a contract to play for Brown. He said he also had learned that Lou Groza of Martins Ferry, O., place kicking star of that same 1942 frosh team, and Hal Dean, a guard on the 1942 varsity, also had been approached. Both still are in service. Groza and Whisler have three years of college competition after the war and Dean one.

"When he [Brown] was here I heard him in all of his speeches advise boys to get their college education first and then sign professional contracts," Widdoes said. "Now that he is in the pro game he is doing an about face.

Widdoes, L. W. St. John, Ohio State athletic director, and other members of the coaching staff conferred this morning but Widdoes said "We don't know just what we'll do altho we believe we'll have public opinion on our side.

No Barrier to Education

"We hold that our stand is the correct one and are sure a majority of the fans think it is sound for a boy to get his education first. He [Brown] had the same idea before but now it appears he's on the other side of the fence."

At Great Lakes Brown said, "My attitude toward boys getting their education first hasn't changed one bit. The fact that a boy plays professional football does not mean he cannot continue his education." He added that since he is in naval service all Cleveland contract matters are being handled by John Brickels, acting manager of the team.

Brickels was reported en route to Cleveland from the west coast where he has been conferring with player talent.

"I don't know anything about men being approached with contracts," Lt. Brown said. "I haven't talked to any of them. Our league will not operate until the 1946 season and the availability of those 1942 freshmen now in service is contingent upon how long it takes to whip the Japanese.

Come Up Together

"If the men become available by the 1946 season they will be entirely free to enter pro ball under the practice followed by the National league of signing college players only after their class has been graduated."

Widdoes and Brown began their close personal relationship—sometimes likened to a Damon and Pythias friendship—at Massillon, O., High school where Brown was head coach and Widdoes his assistant. In 1941 when Brown was named head coach at Ohio State, Widdoes moved up with him. Slightly more than a year ago Brown received a leave of absence to enlist in the navy and recommended that Widdoes be named acting head coach. Brown later resigned to take the post-war job at Cleveland and Widdoes became head coach.

Butkovich of Illini Killed on Okinawa

Peoria, Ill., May 4 (AP)—Marine Corp. Tony Butkovich, St. David, Ill., former football star at the University of Illinois and Purdue university, was killed on Okinawa April 18, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Blaz Butkovich, were notified today.

Tony Butkovich

Corp. Butkovich played full back on the University of Illinois team before he was sent to Purdue to participate in a marine training program. While at Purdue in 1943 he was leading scorer in the Western conference. He was graduated from Lewistown High school.

Surviving are his parents, one sister, and six brothers, one of whom serves in the merchant marine and a second, Bill, at the University of Illinois.

GIANT END KILLED

[By Staff Sgt. Tony Smith, marine corps combat correspondent]
[Distributed by the Associated Press]

IWO ISLAND, April 26 [Delayed]—Marine 1st Lt. Jack Lummus, former New York Giant football star, was killed during the conquest of this Jap island fortress while leading an infantry tank attack which broke one of the enemy's final and most stubborn lines of resistance.

Lummus, an end, played for Baylor university. He was end on the Giants' team in 1940 and 1941.

He was mortally wounded when a land mine exploded under him in one of the bitterest battles of the campaign. He was well in advance of his men, directing the tanks.

Fight Decisions

LAST NIGHT

At New York—Tony Janiro beat Sammy Parrotto [8]; Sidney Miller knocked out Bill Campy [6]; Carl Stein beat Joe Vannelli [4].
At Baltimore—Elmer Ray knocked out Perk Daniels [8]; Carrington McNutt stopped Joe Gollenbeck [3].
At Worcester, Mass.—Johnny Cool beat Steve Bellus [8]; Willard Buckless knocked out Henry Williams [2].
At Providence—Louis Long knocked out Lorient Bouchard [1].
At Boston—Sol Bartolo beat Gus Mell [10].
At New Haven—Berry Wright beat Jimmy Taylor [11].
At Minneapolis—Tony Olivera beat George Degido [8]; Major Jones knocked out Manuel Lucveno [1].

Pirates' Catcher Camelli Is Accepted for Service

Pittsburgh, Pa., May 4 (AP)—Hank Camelli, 29 year old reserve catcher for the Pittsburgh Pirates who received a 90 day deferment in February, was examined and accepted by the army today. Joining the club in 1943, Camelli batted .296 last season.

WAR OUTLOOK BRINGS HOPE OF EARLY OPENING

Sportsman's Set for Quick Action

BY MAURICE SHEVLIN

Coincident with the latest developments in the European war, which were highlighted yesterday by the announcement from Gen. Eisenhower, supreme allied commander, that 95 per cent of German resistance has been overcome, Maj. Ednyfed H. Williams, chairman of the Illinois racing board and president of the National Association of State Racing Commissioners, declared he has every reason to believe President Truman will cause the ban on racing to be lifted at an early date.

Maj. Williams, who had planned a visit to Mexico City's Hipodrome de las Americas for the close of the meeting next week, yesterday postponed his trip and made the following announcement:

"With victory in Europe so nearly an accomplished fact, there is every reason to believe that the President will follow the recommendations of former War Mobilization Director Byrnes in his request of last December that racing would be resumed 'when war conditions permit.'

They've All Coöperated

"All connected with American racing—the horsemen, the racing associations, and the state officials have gone along 100 per cent with the request by Mr. Byrnes. However, they have held themselves in readiness for the day when racing can be resumed, not only in the public interest, but for the protection of the men who have vast sums invested in the sport and who now are cheerfully taking heavy losses.

"Thruout the country, horses are in training and tracks are being kept in condition so that scheduled meetings can be resumed in a comparatively few days. This is true in Illinois, Kentucky, New York, California, Maryland, and New England."

Sportsman's Is All Set

Sportman's Park, the half mile track in Cicero, which was scheduled to open the 163 day Chicago season last Saturday, will be ready to begin operation on three days' notice, Racing Secretary W. R. [Duke] Dahlstrom said yesterday. That period will be required to call in the staff of officials and obtain corrected copies of the condition book. Next Saturday, however, is Sportsman's last spring racing date.

The dates allotted Sportsman's Park were April 28 to May 12, after which the Lincoln Fields meeting of 30 days was scheduled for May 14 to June 16 at Hawthorne, which last year also accommodated the Crete racing establishment.

Derringer and Cubs to Face Cards Today

BY EDWARD BURNS
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

St. Louis, Mo., May 4—Seems like a mighty reckless and daring thing to say—but the Cubs may play a baseball game tomorrow afternoon. They arrived in St. Louis late this afternoon, willing to play the Cardinals in their, the Cubs', first engagement since last Sunday, when they blew a couple to the Pittsburgh Pirates before 36,637 in Wrigley field.

Paul Derringer has been assigned to go after his fourth victory tomorrow afternoon. He beat the Cards, 3 to 2, in the season opener and later tripped the Pirates twice, once in Pittsburgh and once back in the days when they played baseball in Wrigley field—a week ago tomorrow, wasn't it, that Paul breezed to his No. 3?

There will be a double header here Sunday, weather permitting, and on this program Bob Chipman and Hank Wyse have been elected to do the pitching for the Cubs. Each has won one and lost one. Chipman has a 3 to 0, three hitter against the Pirates to his credit. Wyse served the last Cub victory, also over the Pirates, when he pitched a one hitter last Saturday.

The Cubs expect to view the offerings of Mort Cooper, Max Lanier, and Ted Wilks during their visit to St. Louis, starting with Wilks tomorrow.

College Baseball

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Illinois, 3; Ohio State, 2.
Ottumwa Navy, 6; Iowa State, 2.
Indiana at Purdue, postponed, wet grounds.
Minnesota at Michigan, postponed, wet grounds.
Notre Dame at Western Michigan, postponed, rain.
Detroit at Michigan State, postponed, rain.

GAMES TODAY

Wisconsin at Northwestern [2].
Notre Dame at Western Michigan [2].
Illinois Tech at Concordia [River Forest].
Indiana at Purdue [2].
Detroit at Michigan State [2].
Ohio State at Illinois.
Minnesota at Michigan [2].
Chicago at Wheaton.

MOON MULLINS

PARDON ME, BUT I AM MR MAGOO, OF WHOM YOU HAVE HEARD, NO DOUBT, AND—
NO, BUT YOU'VE HEARD OF ME, MYSELF, MOON MULLINS, NO DOUBT.
5-5
UGH-YES, HERE, MY DEAR, IS MY TELEPHONE NUMBER- WELL, AU REVOIR UGH—
AW, SET DOWN, PAL, AND, WAITER-
Willard
YES, SIR.
SLIP THAT DUDE TH' BAD NEWS.

PURDUE SQUADS PERFORM FOR ALUMNI TODAY

Tennis, Track, Baseball Teams in Action

BY WILFRID SMITH
(Chicago Tribune Press Service)

Lafayette, Ind., May 4—Purdue university's gala week, an annual alumni get-together highlighted by sports events and now war time streamlined, offers three Boilermaker teams for inspection tomorrow. The track squad will compete with Michigan, champion of Western conference, and Miami, O., university on Ross-Ade field at 3:30 o'clock.

Purdue's tennis players face Ohio State's team in a conference meet and Purdue's baseball squad meets its state rival, Indiana, in a double header starting at 1:30. The double header was occasioned by today's rains. If an alumnus wishes, he can see all event simultaneously by standing on the east side of the Ross-Ade stadium.

Lost Pair to Ohio

Purdue's baseball nine, coached by Ward Lambert, lost a double header to Ohio State last Saturday but has won three nonconference contests. In facing the Hoosiers, the Boilermakers must make amends for the second game of the Ohio State series when they led, 8 to 1, going into the ninth inning but were defeated, 9 to 8.

Purdue's tennis team, defeated by Michigan in its only previous conference appearance, 5 to 2, whipped Western Michigan and hopes to trounce the Buckeyes tomorrow to even the Big Ten rating.

Michigan Should Win

While Purdue has high hopes of winning in tennis and baseball—the latter probably is more important to homecomers—Michigan's track champions are assured first place in the triangular meet. Even if Ross and Bob Hume, Michigan's middle distance champions of the conference, do not arrive, as seems likely because of their medical studies, the final result will not be affected. Purdue should be satisfied if it beats out Miami for second place.

Harold [Whitey] Fisher, premier midwest hurdler, leads the Miami Redskins. He won the Drake 120 high hurdle title last Saturday. In March, Fisher took the 60 yard high hurdle championship in the indoor relays here and tied the meet record in the 60 yard low hurdles in the trials.

ILLINI DOUBLE UP

Champaign, Ill., May 4 [Special]—George Walker, Marce Gonzalez, Joe Johnson, and Bob Kelley will be called in to fill emergency roles when the Illinois track team engages in a quadrangular meet with Marquette, Northwestern, and Indiana here tomorrow.

Walker, the Western conference indoor hurdle champion, is going to add the 100 yard dash to his repertoire, filling in for Bill Buster, another Western conference indoor champion who has a pulled muscle. Gonzalez and Johnson, quarter milers, will add the 220 to their list. Kelley is going to pass up the quarter in order to run the 880 and mile events in which Illinois normally is weak.

The sprint duels should be good. In addition to Walker, Gonzalez, and Johnson, the dash entry includes Charlie Beaudry of Marquette, winner of the Drake 100 yard dash this year, and Bill Madden of Northwestern, runner-up last year to Buddy Young of Illinois in the N. C. A. A. 100.

3 NOTRE DAME RING BOUTS END IN KNOCKOUTS

Notre Dame, Ind., May 4 [Special].—Three knockouts, one of them in 19 seconds of the first round, highlighted the 14th annual Bengal bouts, Notre Dame's boxing championship meet, tonight in the gymnasium before 2,000.

The first two bouts ended in one-round knockouts, Gene Sterrett, a 127 pounder from Brooklyn, N. Y., dropping Don White in 1:43; and Bob Pasquarella from Philadelphia putting away Bill Summerlin, Savannah, Ga., in 19 seconds.

The feature bout of the evening was in the 145 pound class. Jack Groves, a navy V-12 trainee from Flint, Mich., won a close decision over Kermit Rousseve, New Orleans, a medically discharged ex-serviceman. Rousseve won the 135 pound Irish title in 1942, before going into the service.

The heavyweight bout, between 218 pound 6 foot 8 inch Johnny Trave of Kansas City and Tony Cash, 190, from New Orleans, resulted in a knockout for Trave in 28 seconds of the third round.

Summaries:

127 POUNDS—Gene Sterrett, civilian, Brooklyn, N. Y., knocked out Don White, Navy V-12, Zanesville, O. [1].

138 POUNDS—Bob Pasquarella, Navy R. O. T. C., Philadelphia, knocked out Bill Summerlin, civilian, Savannah, Ga. [1].

145 POUNDS—Jack Groves, Navy V-12, Flint, Mich., beat Kermit Rousseve, civilian, New Orleans [3].

135 POUNDS—Pete Hamill, Navy V-12, Detroit, beat John Caron, Navy R. O. T. C., Rochelle, Ill. [3].

165 POUNDS—Ralph Deem, Navy V-12, Milwaukee, beat Bill Bevington, Navy V-12, Nashville, Tenn. [3].

175 POUNDS—James Dougherty, civilian, Woodlyn, Pa., beat Joe Owens, civilian, Brunswick, Ga. [3].

HEAVYWEIGHT—John Trave, civilian, Kansas City, knocked out Tony Cash, civilian, New Orleans [2].

College Events

TODAY'S SCHEDULE

GOLF

Illinois, Indiana, Purdue, and Ohio State in Indianapolis.
Notre Dame and Minnesota at Northwestern.
Lawrence at Wisconsin.

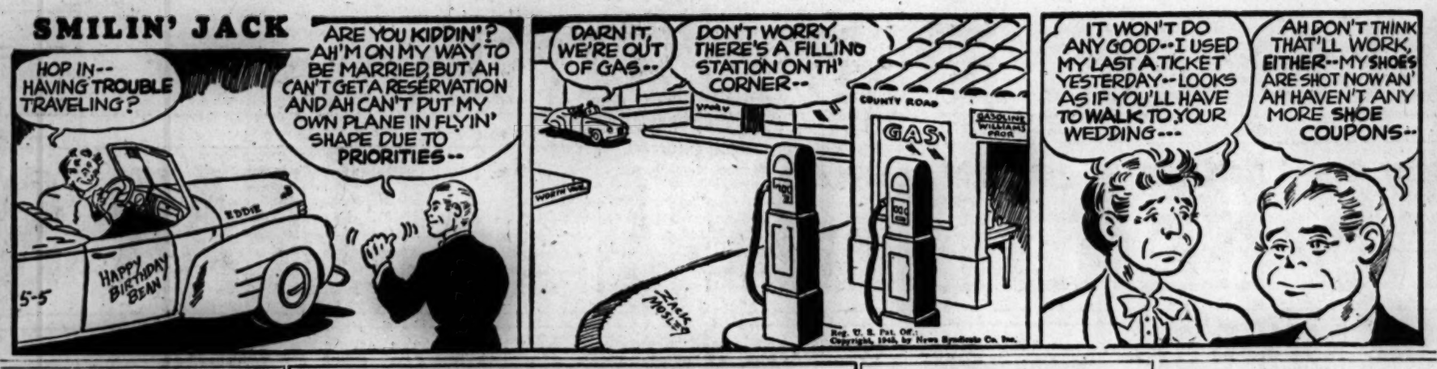
TRACK

Northwestern, Indiana, and Marquette at Illinois.
Michigan and Miami [O.] at Purdue.
Mission House at Lawrence.
Great Lakes and Michigan State at Ohio State.
Notre Dame and Wisconsin at Iowa Pre-Flight.
Chicago at Milwaukee State Teachers.
Minnesota and Drake at Iowa State.
Indiana State, Earlham, De Pauw at Ball State.

TENNIS

Northwestern at Illinois.
Illinois Tech at Chicago.
Wisconsin Extension [Milwaukee] at Lawrence.
Notre Dame at Michigan.
Ohio State at Purdue.

SMILIN' JACK



OAK PARK HIGH TEAM CAPTURES PROVISO RELAYS

Table of Points

CLASS A		CLASS B	
Oak Park	71	Downers Grove	52½
Schurz	49½	Wheaton	24½
La Grange	27	Highland Park	19½
Evanston	23¼	Argo	14
Proviso	23	Hinsdale	13
Lane	10	Naperville	11¼
Crane	10	Riverside	10
Morton	10	Crystal Lake	6½
Hyde Park	9	Leyden	6
Phillips	7	Glenbard	6
York	7	U. High	11/24
New Trier	5		
Steinmetz	5		
Thornton	4		
Maine	3		

Oak Park High school's high scoring track team, favorite to displace New Trier as champions in the state meet, held in Champaign May 18 and 19, last night scored 71 points to win the eighth annual Proviso relays and repeat triumphs scored in the Oak Park and Wheaton relays.

Schurz High school, indoor champion of the City league, was second with 49¼ points. New Trier, which has finished second to Oak Park in most meets to date, scored only the five points registered by Warren Ely, who won the shotput.

Howard Barton of Schurz turned in the best performance of the evening when he clipped 4½ seconds off the meet record in winning the mile. His time of 4:33.5 bettered the mark of 4.38, which has stood since 1939. Summaries

OPEN EVENTS

FRESHMAN 440 YARD RELAY—Won by Schurz [Archer, Brachel, Orm, Pedi]; Evanston, second; Steinmetz, third; Riverside, fourth. Time, :48.4.

SHOTPUT—Won by Ely, New Trier; Vail, Evanston, second; Byler, Hyde Park, third; Retner, Highland Park, fourth; Durant, Wheaton, fifth. Distance, 51 feet 7½ inches.

BROAD JUMP—Won by Pfeiser, Proviso; Glass, Proviso, second; Stevens, Lane, third; Leketses, Downers Grove, fourth; Johnson, York, fifth. Distance, 20 feet 3 inches.

SOPHOMORE 880 YARD RELAY—Won by Downers Grove [Barnhart, Barr, McMasters, Loops]; Oak Park, second; Schurz, third; Morton, fourth; Proviso, fifth. Time, 1:38.2.

TWO MILE RELAY—Won by Oak Park [Simpkins, Wilkes, Knowles, Williams]; Wheaton, second; Riverside, third; Thornton, fourth; Proviso, fifth. Time, 8:36.5.

HIGH JUMP—Won by Moebel, Downers Grove; Leketses, Downers Grove, second; Hamilton, La Grange, third; Kontur, La Grange, fourth; Waitley, Evanston, and Ebert, Highland Park, Weaver, U. High, tied for fifth. Height, 5 feet 10¼ inches.

440 YARD RELAY—Won by Lane [Stevens, Feistel, Cicahnski, Janesku]; Proviso, second; Crane, third; Oak Park, fourth; Phillips, fifth. Time, :45.6.

MILE RUN—Won by Barton, Schurz; Mack, Argo, second; Hoppesch, York, third; Gilbert, La Grange, fourth; Schiffer, Naperville, fifth. Time, 4:33.5 [new record; old mark, 4:36, by Rehberg, Morton, in 1939].

DISCUS THROW—Won by Wahl, Oak Park; Fuchs, Hyde Park, second; Faverty, Evanston, third; Legal, Crystal Lake, third; Mueller, York, fifth. Distance, 134 feet 6 inches.

MILE RELAY—Won by Schurz [Barton, Ludwigsen, Braun, Miller]; Evanston, second; La Grange, third; Lane, fourth; Oak Park, fifth Time, 3:38.6.

880 YARD RELAY—Won by Oak Park [Fitzpatrick, McGee, Sauer, Holsinger]; Schurz, second; La Grange, third; Crane, fourth; Lane, fifth. Time, :34.09.

MEDLEY RELAY—Won by Oak Park [Sauer, Little, Eilert, Angner]; La Grange, second; Morton, third; Schurz, fourth; York, fifth. Time, 3:41.8.

POLE VAULT—Won by Ulvestad, Oak Park; Mather and Ellison, Glenbard and Peloquin, Oak Park, tied for second; Tipp, Crystal Lake, fifth. Height, 11 feet.

100 YARD DASH—Won by Bradley, Phillips; Holsinger, Oak Park, second; O'Brien, Maine, third; Fuchs, Hyde Park, fourth. Time, :10.2.

SHUTTLE HURDLES RELAY—Won by Oak Park [Young, Wright, Hoover, Bradeau]; Wheaton, Schurz, Naperville, Proviso, and Hinsdale tied for second. Time, 52.2.

CLASS B

MILE RELAY—Won by Downers Grove [Barnhart, Barr, Berry, McMasters]; Hinsdale, second; Leyden, third; Naperville, fourth; Wheaton, fifth. Time, 3:42.6.

880 YARD RELAY—Won by Highland Park [Young, Mueller, Weaver, Foster]; Downers Grove, second; Wheaton, third; Crystal Lake, fourth; Naperville, fifth. Time, 1:36.9.

MEDLEY RELAY—Won by Argo [Karras, Calihan, Lenzi, Mack]; Downers Grove, second; Highland Park, third; Hinsdale, fourth; Riverside, fifth. Time, 3:52.

LUTHER NINE WINS, 8-2, OVER CHICAGO LATIN

Luther Institute's baseball team yesterday scored five runs in the first inning and went on to defeat Chicago Latin, 8 to 2, for its third consecutive victory. The uprising came on two singles, four walks, and two batters hit by pitched balls. It was the fourth straight loss for the Latin nine.

Fred Startz, starting pitcher for Luther who worked three innings, struck out three and yielded two hits. Emil Thilly finished the game, yielding one hit and striking out four.

Concordia remained tied with Luther by beating Francis Parker, 4 to 2, with three runs in a seventh inning rally. Henry Meier, left fielder, singled to drive in two runs during the rally. Roman Valeskey, winning pitcher, struck out eight and hit a double and triple.

In a South Suburban league game, Argo rallied in the seventh inning with three runs to defeat Bloom, 6 to 5.

PRIVATE SCHOOL LEAGUE.

Chicago Latin	100	000	1—2	3 1
Luther	502	001	*—8	6 1

Batteries—Hall and Sennet; Stortz, Thilly and Fahr.

SOUTH SUBURBAN LEAGUE.

Bloom	202	010	0—5	6 1
Argo	003	000	3—6	13 3

Batteries—Kopesa, Spyra and Mruk, Baird; Mandel, Bolek and Spear.

BARTOLO GIVEN VERDICT OVER MELL IN BOSTON

Boston, Mass., May 4 (AP)—Sal Bartolo, N. B. A. featherweight champion, 128¾, of Boston, gave rugged Gus Mell, 132, of Montreal a boxing lesson tonight while gaining a unanimous 10 round decision in their return nontitle bout before 11,027 in the Boston Garden.

Three weeks ago Mell won a divided verdict after a battle that was close all the way. Bartolo, who evidently profited by the experience of their last bout, swept everything by wide margins from the fourth round on.

A $150 preliminary performer only four months ago, Mell's share of the gross gate of $28,250 was around $7,000 and Bartolo's earnings were about $10,000.

UP AND OVER IN PREP MEET

Pierre Peloquin of Oak Park High goes over bar in pole vault at Proviso relays in Maywood last night. He tied for second and his school won team title.

TODAY'S SELECTIONS

HIPODROMO DE LAS AMÉRICAS, MEX.
[Fast]

1—Wise Child-Bold Thrust, Coldessa, Fairwell.
2—Brown Blizzard, Mary Florence, Tower Maid.
3—Grace Greenock, Mugsy, Treemontier.
4—Sea Isle-Menagerie, Gotagal, Border Voluble.
5—Miss Daunt, Restriction, Swingy Wingy.
6—General's Aide-Sea Vice, Silver Fire, Expediting.
7—GAY DALTON, Checkerball, Famous Victory.
8—Ained-She Dast, Push, Confetti.
9—Fay Mate, Crumpet, Seventh Sage.

HAVANA ENTRIES

FIRST RACE—Purse $225, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 5½ furlongs:

*Computer	109	One Strike	114
*Blondkin	103	*Ascension	104
Titanical	114	Pattie Donna	109
Misterioso	101		

SECOND RACE—Purse $225, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 5½ furlongs:

Scaggs	114	Palma Real	104
Witchwall	109	Chilly Mac	114
Miss Polaz	98	Fast Agent	114
Earle P	110	*Victoriosa	102

THIRD RACE—Purse $225, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Despreciada	96	Ida Tarp	105
Miss Canon	107	Sky Orme	110
My Gracious	110	Chatabit	105
Lady Gone	103		

FOURTH RACE—Purse $250, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 5½ furlongs:

Timonel	103	High Romance	98
Fereline	111	Trucane	100
*Sistovita	101	B.P.Greenock	114
Titia	103	Romantico	103
Sunbright II	113		

FIFTH RACE—Purse $350, allowances, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Millibriar	107	Omaloo	105
Brainsadire	107	Zouave	110
Money Muss	105	Flood Mark	94
Gino	114		

SIXTH RACE—Purse $250, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Mildred R	107	Maidstone	109
Well Said	102	Stellita	103
Scotch Dot	101	*Gilded Hero	105
Queen Vivian	104	Philsean	114
Pickwick Arms	110	*Cogitate	107

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

TIA JUANA, AGUA CALIENTE, MEX.
[Fast]

1—Chipwys Wings, Fallen Justice, Tororon.
2—Cohigh, My Impulse, Polalo.
3—Bolo Gray, Arco, Impartial.
4—Riskum, Alciad, Loma Mar Bob.
5—Boots Shorty, Out of Sorts, Soboba Star.
6—Facilius, Soboba Gal, Veiled Ace.
7—Gain Knight, Mythologist, Little Cartage.
8—Brawley, Gold Vince, Greenock's Coin.
9—Red Tick, Budding Fox, Brownie Park.
10—HIGH JOUR, Frenchie, Nitrogen.

HAVANA, CUBA
[Fast]

1—Blondkin, One Strike, Pattie Donna.
2—Palma Real, Earle P., Fast Agent.
3—Ida Tarp, My Gracious, Despreciada.
4—B. P. GREENOCK, Romantico, Timonel.
5—Millibriar, Gino T., Zouave.
6—Cogitate, Mildred R., Philsean.
7—Lovo, Flying Duke, Sis Barrera.

TIA JUANA ENTRIES

FIRST RACE—Purse $700, claiming, 4 year olds and up, maidens, 6 furlongs:

Grim Vince	120	Valiant Kate	115
Swooper	120	War Chant	117
Chipwy's Wings	112	Tororon	112
Fallen Justice	120	Wapato	117
Ratchmont	113	Be A Sport	117

SECOND RACE—Purse $700, claiming, 4 years olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Twilight Sun	117	Polalo	106
Cohigh	106	*My Impulse	104
Galla War	111	*Cornet	110
Radar	109	†Fair Sweep	111
Bachelor Anne	106	†Kap's Answer	111
Vegas Joker	111	Tropic Zone	114

†Field.

THIRD RACE—Purse $700, claiming, 3 year olds, 6 furlongs:

*Velma Bar	104	Bolo Gray	105
Arco	110	Crystal Parade	105
Rome True	103	Impartial	105
Tigh Flying	110	†Suekel	109
†Cohasset Star	114	†Emerald Pal	103
Templar	114		

†Field.

FOURTH RACE—Purse $700, allowances, maidens, 3 years olds, 6 furlongs:

†Baraq	118	Mankcub	118
Bill's Blossom	113	Sword And Gun	113
*Riskum	113	Dolly Dimples	111
Quick Agent	118	Boot Jack	118
Loma Mar Bob	118	Metzger's Joe	113
†Alciad	118		

FIFTH RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:

*Boots Shorty	118	Soboba Star	117
*Paula's Buddy	106	Adanac	110
Movie Actor	114	Supersition	111
Out of Sorts	111	Sister Lucile	106

SIXTH RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:

Facilius	111	Mad Sun	114
Soboba Gal	112	Big Parade	117
Padey Boy	106	Veiled Ace	110
Robusti	120	Fetzo	111

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Gain Knight	117	*Mythologist	110
Pompim	117	Little Cartago	117
Flitter Verse	117	Fairlet	117
†Red Counsellor	113	Valiant Irish	115
Ridkin	118		

EIGHTH RACE—Purse $1,000, claiming, 4 year olds and up, mile:

Greenock's Son	112	*Brawley	110
Boysan	114	Sierra Gene	112
Gold Vince	113	Otay Comex	114
Wee Bit	112	Good Idea	104

NINTH RACE—Purse $900, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 7 furlongs:

*Ticky Marge	107	Celosia	106
Valdina Nurse	109	Brownie Park	106
Wedding Fox	111	Sun Goose	111
Gallant One	117	Red Tick	106

TENTH RACE—Purse $700, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Frenchie	117	High Jour	114
†Kandy	108	†Inductor	111
*Muscatel	110	Lynnhart	114
Teddy Kerry	110	*Rack Up	109
†Bayogo	110	Tommy Whelan	111
Iron Mike	111	Nitrogen	112

†Field. *Apprentice allowance claimed.

MEXICO CITY ENTRIES

FIRST RACE—Purse $800, allowances, 2 year olds, 5½ furlongs:

Lucero	117	Fairwell	114
Devil's Music	117	†Wise Child	114
Coldessa	114	†Bold Thrust	114
Bone	110		

†Entry.

SECOND RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 7½ furlongs:

Millibriar	108	*First Choice	104
Pencar	107	Brown Blizzard	112
Tower Maid	103	Donavatra	112
Mary Florence	103	*Flip	108
He's It	107		

THIRD RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 5½ furlongs:

*Treemontier	108	Grand Appeal	103
*The Giggler	103	†Menagerie	107
*Trust Fund	112	†Grace Greenock	111
Silver Creek	117	Mugsy	117
Scullery Maid	109		

†Entry.

FOURTH RACE—Purse $800, maidens, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Sea Isle	110	*†James Gal	106
Miss Adare	105	Occasional	111
*Del-Tor Parth	107	*Border Voluble	107
*†Gotagal	106		

†Entry.

FIFTH RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 7 furlongs:

Miss Daunt	107	*†It's Fun	105
L'Ondee	103	Restriction	117
*†Perjurer	105	Zac's Gal	105
*Transvaal	110	Swingy Wingy	110

†Entry.

SIXTH RACE—Purse $1,000, allowances, 3 year olds, 6 furlongs:

†General's Aide	117	Hysition	110
†Martha Fly	105	Silver Fire	110
†Don Miguel	110	†Matianess	103
Jackstraw	117	Lovable Spy	111
*Sea Vice	105	*Jollification	100
†Flare Belle	109	†Proud Slave	109
†Expediting	110		

†Entry, †Entry, †Entry, †Entry.

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $4,000 added, handicap, 3 year olds and up, 1¼ miles:

†Soldier's Cap	103	Gay Dalton	132
Pastenaca	109	Checkerball	112
†Famous Victory	118	Nipsticks	98
†Meandyou	105	Samborombon	103
Tamesis	103	†Broad Grin	102

†Entry, †Entry.

EIGHTH RACE—Purse $850, allowances, 4 year olds and up, miles:

*Pastenaca	104	Confetti II	113
Ute	100	†Torch Betty	100
†Ained	112	†She Dast	107
*Miss Marfa	100	†Push	118

†Entry, †Entry.

NINTH RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

*Seventh Sage	112	Seemar	117
*Dorano Rancho	112	*Fay Mate	105
For Better	111	Spy Way	111
Shasta Turk	117	Crumpet	111
Dinah Did Flay	109	Abba Dabba	117

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

PARROTTO 37TH JANIRO VICTIM IN 38TH FIGHT

New York, May 4 (AP)—Tony Janiro of Youngstown, O., won his 37th fight in 38 pro bouts tonight. He gained a decisive eight round verdict over Sammy Parrotto of Pittsburgh before 3,699 in St. Nicks' arena. The gross gate was $10,802.

Weighing 141½ pounds to Parrotto's 136½, Janiro seemed puzzled for six rounds by the hugging, clutching style of the Pittsburgher, but cut loose in the last two rounds to take a unanimous decision.

Janiro jarred Parrotto several times in the seventh round with uppercuts and counter rights. Parrotto's eye was cut, but he managed to go the route.

Judge Artie Schwartz and the Associated Press each gave Janiro eight rounds. Judge Bill Healy called seven to one while Referee Arthur Donovan saw it as 6 to 1 with one even.

MISS MAZZUCA, ROSDAHL TAKE ROLLER HONORS

Miss Lorraine Mazzuca and Ted Rosdahl, both of Chicago, each won two individual titles, joined for a third crown, and participated in still another in the finals of the Illinois Amateur roller figure skating and dancing championship meet concluded yesterday in the Arcadia Gardens, 4444 North Broadway.

Miss Mazzuca won the intermediate women's figure skating crown, as did Rosdahl in the men's intermediate division. Together they won the intermediate dance title. Champions in the novice fours event were Gilda and Lorraine Mazzuca, and Rosdahl and Tom DiCicco.

DiCicco captured the senior men's figure skating title. The intermediate pair honors were won by Lois Fagan and Edward Ketchum. Betty Riebock and Charles Dancey won the senior crowns in the pairs and dance events.

RAIN TRIUMPHS OVER PREP BALL SCHEDULE AGAIN

Baseball competition in the City league again was postponed yesterday as wet grounds forced cancellation of scheduled contests for the third straight day, and raised to 26 the number of games called off because of rain or wet grounds.

At the same time the City league tennis meet, qualifying round for the state tournament, was postponed until Monday. The meet originally was scheduled for last Wednesday, but likewise was rained out for three days.

Prep Baseball

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS
CITY LEAGUE
All games postponed.
PRIVATE SCHOOL LEAGUE
Concordia, 4; Francis Parker, 2.
Luther, 8; Chicago Latin, 2.
SOUTH SUBURBAN LEAGUE
Argo, 6; Bloom, 5.
GAMES TODAY
SUBURBAN LEAGUE
New Trier at Morton [2], 1 p. m.
PRIVATE SCHOOL LEAGUE
Concordia at Harvard School, 10 a. m.
North Shore at Todd School, 2 p. m.
SUBURBAN LEAGUE.
Waukegan at Proviso [2], 1 p. m.
MISCELLANEOUS
St. Joseph Academy at Morgan Park Military Academy.

ILLINOIS BEATS OHIO STATE IN 9TH INNING, 3-2

Champaign, Ill., May 4 [Special]—Bob Anderlik, freshman center fielder from Waukegan, delivered his second double of the game today and scored Eddie Planert, Chicago third baseman, in the ninth inning as Illinois beat Ohio State, 3 to 2.

Howie Judson shaded Don Grate in a pitching duel. Grate led Judson in strikeouts, 10 to 7, but handed out five walks. The last one, to Planert, set the winning run in position. The teams will play again here tomorrow. Score:

Ohio State	000	000	020	2	7	1
Illinois	000	020	001	3	8	1

Batteries—Grate and Ernst; Judson and Johns.

N. U. PLAYS BADGERS

Northwestern university's baseball team will seek its first Big Nine victory of the season when it meets Wisconsin in a double header on Dyche field in Evanston today. The first game will start at 1:30 p. m.

The Wildcats lost their only two starts of the conference season to Iowa two weeks ago while the Badgers are in third place with a record of three victories against one loss.

Johnny Remke and Dick Bokelman, two freshmen, will do the hurling for the Wildcats while Gene Jaroch and Lloyd Auman will pitch for the Badgers.

DOUBLE HEADER TODAY

Ann Arbor, Mich., May 4 [Special]—Wet grounds caused postponement of this afternoon's scheduled Western conference baseball game between Michigan and Minnesota. The game has been rescheduled as the first half of a double header tomorrow afternoon.

IRISH GAME POSTPONED

Kalamazoo, Mich., May 4 [Special]—The Notre Dame-Western Michigan baseball game was rained off today and the teams will play a double header tomorrow.

RAY KNOCKS OUT DANIELS IN 8TH FOR 28TH IN ROW

Baltimore, Md., May 4 (AP)—Elmer Ray, the Negro from Miami, Fla., won his 28th consecutive professional fight tonight by flattening Perk Daniels of Pittsburgh for the count in the eighth round of a scheduled 10 round feature. Ray weighed 187, Daniels 194.

It was Ray's fight all the way. The Floridan, rated fourth among heavyweight contenders, was given a real battle in only one stanza, the sixth, when Daniels capitalized on his superior reach.

But Ray bounced back to take the seventh in a big way, closing one of Daniels' eyes and putting the Pittsburgher down for a five count. The end came at 2:35 of the eighth.

SERVICES TODAY FOR ALBERT LEA, BOWLING LEADER

Funeral services for Albert Lea, 66, one of Chicago's two representatives on the American Bowling congress board of directors, will be held this afternoon at 2 o'clock at the chapel at 3337 North av.

Lea, who was a past president of the Chicago Bowling association and life member of the Illinois Bowling association, died Wednesday. He had been associated with bowling in Chicago for 45 years. He resided at 3511 Beach av.

He is survived by a brother, Knuth, and a sister, Mrs. Mayme Lofgren, both of Chicago. Interment will be in Mount Olive cemetery.

PROBABLE MAJOR LEAGUE PITCHERS IN GAMES TODAY

New York, May 4 (AP)—Probable pitchers for tomorrow's major league games with won and lost record:

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Boston at New York [2]—Barrett [0-1] and Tobin [2-2] vs. Feldman [2-0] and Mungo [0-1].
Brooklyn at Philadelphia [2]—Davis [2-1] and Gregg [2-1] vs. Schanz [0-2] and Sproull [0-1].
Cincinnati at Pittsburgh—Heusser [2-0] vs. Roe [1-1] or Strincevich [1-1].
Chicago at St. Louis—Derringer [3-0] vs. Wilks [1-1].

AMERICAN LEAGUE

New York at Boston—Dubiel [1-1] vs. Cecil [1-2].
Philadelphia at Washington—Flores [0-1] vs. Wolff [2-1].
St. Louis at Detroit—Kramer [1-1] vs. Newhouser [1-2].
Cleveland at Chicago—Smith [0-1] vs. Lee [1-1].

TILFORD WARD BEATS BOYD IN MADISON SHOW

Jackie Boyd, Chicago Golden Gloves 118 pound champion, last night lost a five round decision to Tilford Ward, of the West Side Boxing club, in the Madison Athletic club. Other results:

118 pounds: George Crane, Madison A. C., stopped Cornelius Simmons, Caleb A. C., [2]; 126 pounds, Julius Sparks, Savoy A. C., stopped Charles Johnson, West Side B. C., [2]; 130 pounds, Caleb Colgon Jr., Savoy A. C., beat James Ward, West Side B. C., [5]; 135 pounds, Don Lonergan, Madison A. C., beat Richard Brewer, Coulon's A. C., [3]; 147 pounds, Ted Hoxie, unattached, knocked out Reada Rogers, West Side B. C., [1]; 160 pounds, Ernest Stevenson, Savoy A. C., beat Richard Robinson, West Side A. C., [3].

Chanute Field Defeats Wesleyan Nine, 12 to 3

Bloomington, Ill., May 4 [Special]—Chanute field's Planesman, with Herbert Ruby, a veteran pitcher from the Virginia State league, fanning 13 batsmen, beat Illinois Wesleyan in the first of a two game series, 12 to 3, today.

Illinois Asks Restoration of Frosh Rule

Illini Athletic Gold Star Flag

FOLLOWING are the names and military rank of the 25 former University of Illinois athletes reported to have lost their lives in this war; also the sport and last year of competition:

Marine Cpl. Tony Butkovich, football, 1942.
Lt. Richard K. Babbit, ice hockey, 1940.
Cadet Ralph O. Carlson, ice hockey, 1939.
Ensign Richard P. Drake, baseball manager, 1939.
Maj. Robert D. Fast, basketball manager, 1938.
Maj. Arthur E. Fisher, gymnastics, 1936.
Comdr. Paul A. Flanders, water polo, 1911.
Lt. Richard J. Good, football, 1943.
Lt. Alan S. Grant, baseball, 1941.
Lt. Leo P. Hartman, swimming, 1942.
Lt. Ralph W. Hathaway, football, 1940.
Lt. John D. Hughes, wrestling, 1940.
Lt. Robert W. Ingle, football, 1941.
Lt. James W. McDonald, football, 1939.
Lt. Paul Milosevich, football-baseball, 1942.
Capt. Dean B. Raymond, baseball manager, 1941.
Capt. George L. Rettinger, football, 1941.
Lt. Richard F. Richmond, basketball, 1941.
Maj. Frank E. Rokusek, football, 1925.
Lt. Frank J. Schaefer, polo, 1940.
Capt. John M. Simpson, golf, 1918.
Lt. Norbert J. Sterle, ice hockey, 1942.
Capt. Robert E. Thomas, baseball, 1915.
Capt. Ralph A. Wilmot, fencing, 1940.
*Maj. Robert M. Ash, wrestling, 1940.
*Corp. James Srednicki, football, 1943.

*Nonletter winners.

[Continued from first sports page.]

men, for B and C squads in various sports, and for 150 pound football. The intramural program likewise will undergo a great expansion. On the basis of these contemplated adjustments there is little doubt there will be an accompanying tremendous growth in spectator interest."

Attendance Wavers Slightly

The Illinois alumni association estimates that of the 18,000 former students in service, 3,500 were athletes. Twenty-four letter winners, all commissioned officers, and two squad members, are known to have given their lives. The latest list shows that 13 have won decorations, three of them later dying. Seven former coaches are in service.

In a three year period ending in 1941, Illinois' home football games drew 306,296 fans. In the three war autumns the total has been 234,244. Basketball attendance has wavered only slightly. In four seasons thru 1941-'42, the total was 219,015 to 206,043 in four seasons thru 1944-'45.

Tomorrow: Notre Dame.

Minor Leagues

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

	W.	L.	Pct.		W.	L.	Pct.
Milwaukee	5	3	.625	Kas. City	4	4	.500
Louisville	6	4	.600	Columbus	5	7	.417
Indpls	7	5	.583	Toledo	5	7	.417
Min'apolis	5	4	.556	St. Paul	2	5	.286

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION
Columbus at Toledo, postponed; rain.
Indianapolis at Louisville, postponed, cold weather.
Only games scheduled.
INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE
All games postponed; rain and wet grounds.
SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION
Mobile, 5; Birmingham, 4.
New Orleans, 2; Nashville, 0.
Memphis at Chattonooga, postponed, rain.
Little Rock at Atlanta, postponed; wet grounds.
PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE
Oakland, 5; Seattle, 2.
Portland, 7; Hollywood, 4.
Los Angeles, 10; San Diego, 2.
Sacramento, 3; San Francisco, 0.

WORLD'S FINEST
AGED IN WOOD
Top your Golf Game with THIS EAGLE!
Eagles are rare thrills on the golf course, but the

FINANCING LAGS AS TAXES CHILL VENTURE URGE

Money Is Available at Low Interest

BY THOMAS FURLONG
[Financial Editor]

Money is begging employment and can be hired at the lowest interest cost in American financial history. There are not enough prime grade investment securities to satisfy the demands of insurance companies, educational institutions, and other investors.

This phenomenon, new in American economic life, has been developing for a period of years. Low interest rates, enforced by government policy, have intensified the condition during the war.

Preferred Pays 3½ Per Cent

Recent developments have emphasized the extreme to which this trend has been carried. The Corning Glass Works sold publicly an issue of preferred stock carrying a 3½ per cent dividend rate, the lowest rate at which a preferred stock has ever been marketed in the United States, financial historians said. Until recently the lowest rate on a preferred stock was 4 per cent and that rate was obtained by a few railroads immediately prior to 1900.

Corporations are taking advantage of present rates to replace old securities carrying high interest coupons, but not, to any appreciable extent, to obtain money for new ventures and expansion. At the same time that they refund old debt securities at lower interest corporations are also cutting debts with other funds.

This is particularly noticeable among railroad and public utility corporations. Several of the large utility systems have recently made substantial reductions in debt, retiring bonds that are held by investors. The funded debt of the railroads has been declining for several years. Railroad bonds that formerly constituted the bulk of insurance and trust fund investments now represent only a small part of such holdings.

Investors Compete to Buy

The combination of debt reduction, meager demand for new capital and the low returns available on outstanding securities has brought about intense competition among investors for securities, including stocks of the best investment grade.

Yields of 4 to 5 per cent that are offered at today's prices by the better grade common stocks are attractive to investors who must be content with returns of less than 3 per cent on acceptable corporate bonds. Some market analysts believe that the yield on stocks will drop as a result of the insistent demand from investors searching for adequate return on their money and at the same time seeking a hedge against possible price inflation.

The prospect is slight, it is said, that interest rates will rise because of the pressure on the government to hold rates at a level that will permit the servicing of the huge federal debt. Investment demand will be channeled more and more into stocks, it is said.

Yield Margin Widens

The average yield for the last 45 years on all dividend paying stocks traded on the New York Stock exchange has been 5.93 per cent. Average yield in the same period on all high and medium grade bonds listed on the exchange has been 5.11 per cent. The spread in average yields between stocks and bonds was 0.82 per cent in that period. But at the end of 1944 the average yield on dividend paying stocks was 5 per cent, a margin of 2.02 per cent over the average bond yield of 2.98 per cent.

Paralleling the decline in interest rates for the last 15 years has been a shrinking of demand for capital by private enterprises. The experience of the period has exploded the theory that government fostered cheap money would automatically bring about expanding economic activity. Altho cheap money under favorable conditions does encourage long term investments by industry and business, the conditions held necessary to private economic enterprise have not been present during the recent period of low money rates.

The most notable expansion in economic activity has been that carried on by the federal government. In two of the last 15 years, 1941 and 1938, the new capital securities sold by government agencies [excluding treasury issues] have exceeded similar issues by private corporations.

Corporate Flotations Drop

New capital issues sold last year by corporations aggregated 627 million dollars, less than 8 per cent of the 1929 total of 8 billion. Altho 1929 flotations were the largest on record, more than 2 billion of new capital was raised by corporations each year in the period 1922-'29. In 1926, which is considered a "normal" year, the total was 3¾ billion.

Two factors are held responsible for the consistent failure of corporations and others to take advantage of the cheap money of recent years. One is the hostile political attitude toward private business under which the government has made big inroads into the economic field. The other is a tax structure in which the principle of progressive rates has been carried to the point where incentives that ordinarily impel growth and new ventures are weakened to the point of extinction.

U. S. TREASURY STATEMENT

[000 omitted]

	May 2, 1945	May 2,1944
TOTAL DEBT	$236,287,858	$187,087,145
INCR. IN DAY..	74,346	.....
Receipts	64,654	202,172
Expenditures	219,317	472,730
Net balance	10,966,841	11,846,804
Working bal.....	10,203,903	11,083,904
Cust rec for mo..	3,205	3,925
Rec fisc year....	37,645,292	38,265,864
Exp fisc year....	82,132,726	77,546,106
Exc of expen.....	44,487,433	42,280,242

Abbott Profits Up Slightly in First Quarter

Abbott Laboratories, Chicago, reported March quarter net income was $771,383, or 87 cents a share, compared with $761,931, or 86 cents a share, in the first quarter of 1944.

General Finance corporation, Chicago, had net earnings of $510,849, or 56 cents a share, in the three months ended Feb. 28, first quarter of its fiscal year. The accounts of Wacker corporation, nonconsolidated subsidiary, were not included. Comparative figures for the corresponding 1944 quarter were not available.

Paramount Earnings Rise

Paramount Pictures estimated net income in the March quarter was $4,007,000, or $1.07 a share, including $839,000 representing its direct and indirect interest as a stockholder in combined undistributed earnings of partly owned nonconsolidated subsidiaries. Profit in the 1944 March quarter was $3,814,000, or $1.02 a share, including $843,000 of undistributed earnings.

Remington Rand reported preliminary net income in its fiscal year, ended March 31, was $5,200,000, or $2.46 a share, against $4,342,870, or $2.01 a share, in the preceding fiscal year.

Day's Earnings Reports

Quarter Ended March 31—Net Income	1945	1944
Abbott Labs.....$	771,383 $	761,931
Per share.....	.87	.86
Clev Graphite.....	399,354	.....
Per share.....	1.14	†1.16
Clinchfield Coal	150,604	106,125
Gen Print'g Ink....	167,860	125,851
Per share.....	.16	.10
Houston Oil Tex...	800,445	717,302
Per share.....	.60	.53
Hupp Motor Car....	330,356	†89,946
Per share.....	.16	.05
Jessop Steel.....	66,457	68,076
Nehi	143,720	117,835
N J Zinc.....	1,357,442	1,354,929
Per share.....	.69	.69
Pacific Pub Serv....	356,505	324,579
Per share.....	.28	.23
Paramount Pictures.	$4,007,000	$3,814,000
Per share.....	1.07	1.02
Parkersburg Rig....	126,231	171,814
Per share.....	.50	.75
Pub Serv Colo.....	596,361	528,840
Reliance Mfg.....	250,679	254,800
Ritter	69,145	90,168
Per share.....	.30	.44
Smith L C & Corona	51,565	143,286
Per share.....	.11	.45
Superheater	328,423	928,235
Per share.....	.38	1.07
Sylvania Indust....	220,552	241,531
Per share.....	.53	.58
Fiscal Year Ended March 31		
Remington Rand...	$5,200,000	$4,342,870
Per share.....	2.46	2.01
Quarter Ended Feb. 28		
General Finance....	510,849	.....
Per share.....	.56	.....
Fiscal Year Ended Jan. 31		
May Dept Stores....	5,562,000	4,964,499
Per share.....	4.52	4.03
Year Ended Dec. 31	1944	1943
North West Utilities	456,153	658,158

†Revised. ‡Excludes net income of Globe Stamping division of Cleveland in 1944 quarter. §Estimated. ¶Preliminary.

TESTIFIES A. & P. GOT LOWEST JAR TOP PRICE

Danville, Ill., May 4 (AP)—Frank E. Burt, sales manager of Ball Brothers, testified today that the A & P food chain in 1941 purchased canning jar tops for $1.63 a gross when the list price to all others was $2.10. Judge Walter C. Lindley, sitting without a jury, is trying the New York Great Atlantic and Pacific Tea company and 28 officers and subsidiaries on a criminal information alleging violation of the anti-trust statutes.

Burt said the differential from prices to other wholesalers was enforced thru rebates to A & P to meet competition after he said his company understood another manufacturer had quoted an exclusive price lower than Ball's.

Thru an additional discount of 4.5 per cent granted over that allowed jobbers for cash sales in 1939, Burt said, A & P could buy the jar tops for less than any wholesaler.

Alexander M. Bracken, Ball Brothers treasurer, also appeared as a witness to identify documents placed in evidence.

CATTLE PRICES LITTLE CHANGED; RECEIPTS DOWN

Cattle receipts in the Chicago Stock yards were lower yesterday, attributed to recent pressure on prices. Only 1,500 arrived, the second smallest Friday total since last June and 1,200 fewer than a week earlier. Buyers resisted price hikes and the market was steady to weak.

The hog arrivals fell to 9,000, including direct shipments to packers. Prices held at ceilings.

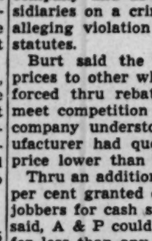
Mostly steady prices were paid for sheep and lambs.

Wurlitzer Company Buys Electronic Organ Business

The Rudolph Wurlitzer company, Chicago manufacturer of musical instruments, has purchased the electronic organ business, including all rights, patents, and good will, of the Everett Piano company, South Haven, Mich., it was announced yesterday. The price was not disclosed. The Everett product, known as the Orgatron, will be manufactured by Wurlitzer at its North Tonawanda, N. Y., plant.

PEOPLE AND EVENTS

J. L. Mullin has been promoted from general superintendent of foundries of American Manganese Steel division of American Brake Shoe company to vice president in charge of operations with headquarters in Chicago Heights, the company announced yesterday.



J. L. Mullin

William Carey, Northwest Airlines' senior transportation agent in Chicago, was transferred to New York where he will hold a similar postion.

Montgomery Ward & Co. announced the election of Robert S. Smith as treasurer to succeed Harold L. Pearson who resigned. Smith has been assistant treasurer in charge of credit operations since 1935.

Kenneth R. Wells, assistant vice president of the American National Bank and Trust company was appointed assistant to Lawrence F. Stern, chairman of the Chicago and Cook county war finance committee, during the seventh war loan.

Gilbert E. Cochran, manager of Reinhold Publishing corporation's Chicago office, was elected vice president and secretary and a director of the company.

Carl G. Howard is the new railroad sales representative of the Stromberg-Carlson company with headquarters in the Engineering building.

D. J. MacDonald, vice president of the Chicago Bank Auditors conference, will address the group at its meeting Thursday evening in the Palmer House.

Arthur Luxem has become general manager of H. Piper company, wholesale baker. He has been with the company as a sales executive for 11 years.

RIDDING TRADE OF CURBS HELD FEDERAL TASK

Limit Government Fields: Hayek

Government should function in fields where normal competitive markets cannot operate and should create conditions under which markets can carry on in an atmosphere of free competition, Friedrich A. Hayek, Austrian born English economist, yesterday told the Executives' Club of Chicago in the Hotel Sherman.

He said a typical example of a field in which government should operate is flood control or similar projects which can not be undertaken by private interests, but that these undertakings sometimes go beyond their original purpose. The Tennessee valley authority is an instance, he said.

Flood Control Held Pretext

"Without speaking as an authority on this subject, because I have not made a study of it, I believe that the government did more than it needed in this case," Hayek said. "Flood control is clearly a task for government, but in this instance it perhaps was made the pretext for a great deal more than this."

Hayek said free enterprise calls for abolition of tariffs and revision of the patent laws.

"In the long run you cannot hope for a real competitive system in your country unless it is open to competition from abroad," he said. "I believe free trade is an essential part of a free economic system."

Change of the patent laws would not be "planned economy," he said, but "planning for competition." He did not say what changes he favored, explaining only that "our patent law is a very primitive application of the control of intellectual property."

Improved Laws Urged

"Supporters of the free enterprise system in America like to point to the system's record as an argument for its continuation or restoration, but unless these supporters create real competitive conditions, re-think the philosophy of free enterprise, and improve the legal framework to make it work better, they will find the trend going against them," he warned.

He said this was a difficult task, but could be accomplished because this nation was "quick to correct errors" once they are found, and the Constitution "blocks many forms of bad planning."

GRAINS UNEVEN; DISTANT WHEAT OPTIONS HIGHER

Wheat futures prices advanced early yesterday on the Chicago Board of Trade on aggressive buying attributed to a belief that peace in Europe would be followed by record exports of foodstuffs from the United States. September and December contracts sold at new seasonal highs. Profit taking caused a reaction and the close was ¼ cent a bushel lower on May and ⅛ to ⅜ higher on the distant deliveries.

Corn futures closed unchanged to ¼ higher, oats lost ⅛ to ¾, rye was ⅜ to ⅝ higher, and barley up ⅝ to ⅞.

A winter wheat crop of 850 million bushels was predicted by C. M. Galvin of James E. Bennett & Co. His forecast was 12 million bushels less than a department of agriculture report a month ago.

TRIBUNE SOLDIER WRITES BONDED NOTE TO FRIENDS

Corp. H. A. Arbeen, former member of The Tribune financial news staff who is with the army in the European theater of war, has obtained a supply of unusual stationery in Germany. His last letter to friends in Chicago was written on the reverse side of a German government bond issued in 1922 in the amount of 10,000 marks.

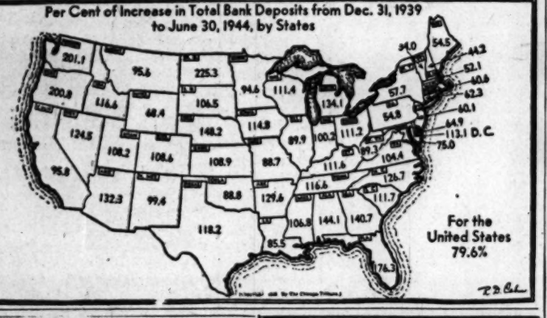
Lt. William Clark and Pvt. Bryce Engel, also former Tribune financial staff men, met recently in Manila to recall old associations.

Seagram Fixes Coupon Rate on Debenture Issue

The registration statement covering the proposed issuance of 50 million dollars of 20 year debentures by Joseph E. Seagram & Sons was amended yesterday to fix a 3¼ per cent coupon rate.

War Time Rise in Bank Deposits

Per Cent of Increase in Total Bank Deposits from Dec. 31, 1939 to June 30, 1944, by States



Rail Sidesway Discomfort Result of War

That sidesway motion which has disturbed riders on Illinois Central electric suburban trains and on some streamlined trains of other lines is an annoyance which was caused by the war, it was disclosed yesterday. Manufacture of a wheel which largely eliminated the "shimmy" from high speed trains has been under the ban of the war production board and the railroads have had to use an older type wheel.

The "anti-sidesway wheel" was developed by the Chicago, North Shore and Milwaukee railroad as a result of complaints of an uncomfortable ride on its high speed electric trains. The road carried on tests for two years and solved its problem after high speed movie cameras located the cause.

Adopt New Type

The North Shore put the first of the new type wheels in service in 1936, soon followed by the Burlington railroad which learned the wheels produced a much better ride on its Zephyrs. The Illinois Central installed them on its suburban lines.

The wheel developed by the North Shore line has been described as a cylindical tread wheel, or a "flat tread wheel," which presents a maximum amount of flat surface to the rail. The conventional wheel was described as taper tread whose rim slants slightly and thereby produces a shorter line of contact with the rail. The rough ride on taper tread wheels was ascribed to uneven wear on the tread which causes a small secondary flange between the tread and the flange.

The Illinois Central is solving the problem of rough suburban rides by turning—machining—all wheels to cylindrical tread before applying them to its cars. Meanwhile, patrons of the road report the machined wheels have improved rides.

East Side Wheels Wear More

The WPB order originally was issued to standardize wheel production to conserve manufacturing effort and material. Actually the reverse has resulted, it was said, because flat tread wheels yield three times the mileage before turning which is obtained from a taper tread wheel. The taper tread wheel is turned after about 10,000 miles of use, whereas the flat tread wheel travels 25,000 to 30,000 miles before it is turned. The turning process takes time and work and some metal is lost in the process.

The Illinois Central also has to fight rough rides caused by excessive wear on east side wheels over its generally north-south route thru compensations in turning. The reasons are curves that generally force east wheels against east rails—and prevailing winds from the west, which have the same effect.

Northwest National Bank Sells Stock to Lift Capital

Northwest National bank capital stock will be increased this month from $200,000 to $300,000 thru the issuance of 1,000 shares of $100 par value each, W. H. Heitmann, executive vice president, said yesterday. The stock was offered to shareholders on the basis of one new share for each two shares held. The price is $135 a share, of which $35 will be credited to surplus.

COMMODITIES

COTTON FUTURES

[Cents per pound]

New York Cotton Exchange

	Open	High	Low	Close	Prev. close
May	22.92	22.94	22.90	22.94	22.92
July	22.74	22.76	22.71	22.75	22.71
October	22.15	22.20	22.11	22.20	22.12
December	22.08	22.06	22.00	22.06	22.00

New Orleans Cotton Exchange

May	22.01	22.94	22.91	22.94	22.90
July	22.70	22.73	22.70	22.73	22.68
October	22.10	22.16	22.10	22.16	22.10
December	22.00	22.04	21.98	22.04	21.98

The average price of 15/16 inch middling cotton at 10 designated southern spot markets yesterday was 22.51. Cash cotton at New York closed at 23.23 nominal.

CHICAGO FUTURES

EGGS—Refrigerator extras: October closed at 43.80c a doz on the Chicago Mercantile exchange, off .10c; sales, 223 cars.

CHICAGO CASH MARKETS

EGGS—Firm. Receipts, 15,417 cases. Receivers' prices, extras, 35.2@36.1; current receipts, 32.5c.

BUTTER—Firm at OPA ceiling. Receipts, 537,418 lbs. Basic price, 93 score, 41½c; 92 score, 41c.

POULTRY—Firm. Receipts, 6 trucks. Live hens, 26.3c per lb; fryers and springs, 29.7c; roosters, 20c; ducks, 25c; geese, 27.2c; turkeys, hens, and toms, 34.5@36.5c.

POTATOES—Unsettled. Receipts, 36 cars; on team track, 86 cars. Carlots [per 100 lbs.]; Minnesota-North Dakota, $4.00; new southern, $4.36@4.90.

NEW YORK FUTURES

WOOL TOPS—Closed 0.2 to 0.4c lower. October, $1.274; December, $1.258 per lb; sales, 65,000 lbs.

COMMODITY INDEX

The Associated Press weighed wholesale price index of 35 commodities yesterday was 108.69; Thursday, 108.68; week ago, 108.63; month ago, 108.71; year ago, 106.77.

[1926 average equals 100.] The Dow-Jones commodity futures index closed at 97.51, increase, +0.19.

CHICAGO LIVE STOCK

[Prices in dollars per 100 lbs.]

Hogs—Receipts, 9,000; shipments, 800.
Bulk of sales.....$14.65@14.75
Month ago ..... 14.65@14.75
Year ago ..... 12.20@13.75
Top yesterday, $14.75; average, $14.70.

Cattle—Receipts, 1,500; shipments, 1,000.
Bulk of sales.....$15.00@16.50
Month ago ..... 15.00@17.25
Year ago ..... 13.50@14.85
Top yesterday, $17.50; average, $15.75.

Sheep—Receipts, 4,000; shipments, 1,000
Bulk of sales.....$15.75@16.35
Month ago ..... 15.85@17.20
Year ago ..... 15.25@16.10
Top yesterday, $16.35; average, $16.15.
Receipts include 4,900 hogs and 1,000 sheep direct to packers.

GIANNINI WILL RETIRE AS CHIEF OF WORLD'S SECOND BIGGEST BANK

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

San Francisco, Cal., May 4—A. P. Giannini, chairman of the board of the Bank of America, the world's second largest bank, today announced his retirement from the top position in the institution he founded 41 years ago.

A. P. Giannini

"A. P." will be 75 years old on Sunday and will propose to the board Tuesday that A. J. Gock, become chairman, with F. S. Baer succeeding Gock as vice chairman. Giannini would take the honorary title of chairman emeritus or senior chairman. He also disclosed he was establishing a foundation to provide [1] financial aid to bank personnel deserving specialized training, and [2] funds for research, particularly in medicine.

"I don't wish to die a rich man," Giannini said. "I've always vowed I would never become a millionaire. Now that I'm in danger of getting into the million dollar class, I'm turning over more than half of my wealth to this foundation."

Tho leaving to others the bank management, he reserved the right "to make a lot of noise." He intends to continue to fight federal influences, chiefly Secretary of Treasury Morgenthau, whom he accuses of un-American persecution in blocking new bank branches.

RESIDENTS FORM COMPANY TO BUY 229 LAKE SHORE

Tenants in the 11 story apartment building at 229 Lake Shore dr., who received notices to vacate their eight and 10 room suites by June 1, have formed the Michigan Building corporation, it was learned yesterday, and are negotiating with the owner, Isidore Brown, of Brown & West, attorneys. R. J. Allison, a resident and one of the three incorporators, said he expected the negotiations to result in purchase of the building. It would be operated on a coöperative basis, he said.

Edward Flynn, vice president of the Burlington railroad, and John D. Black of Winston, Strawn & Shaw, attorneys, recently moved. Two others are to move, Allison said. Among those remaining, who will own their apartments, if negotiations are successful, are: Edward Eagle Brown, chairman of the First National bank; Avery Brundage, Louis Sudler, and Mrs. B. M. Winston.

The building was purchased by Brown in May, 1944, for a reported $300,000.

MARKET AVERAGES

[Friday, May 4, 1945]

NEW YORK STOCKS

TRIBUNE AVERAGES

	25 indust.	25 rails	50 stks.
High	194.63	43.98	119.30
Low	193.53	43.50	118.51
Close	194.38	43.69	119.03
Net change	+0.64	+0.30	+0.33

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVERAGES

	30 ind.	15 rails	15 util.	60 stks.
Net change	+0.2	—0.1	+0.3	+0.1
Friday	87.0	40.8	43.6	65.2
1945 high	87.0	41.6	43.6	65.2
1945 low	78.6	32.9	39.2	57.8

Trading figures on Friday: Advances, 475; declines, 251; unchanged, 221. Total issues traded, 947. New 1945 highs, 119; lows, 7.

DOW-JONES AVERAGES

	30 ind.	20 rails	15 util.	65 stks.
Opening	165.91	56.91	30.68	62.39
High	166.61	57.13	30.94	62.67
Low	165.40	56.58	30.60	62.15
Close	166.27	56.82	30.90	62.50
Net chge.	+0.4	+0.10	+0.24	+0.19

Transactions in stocks used in Dow-Jones averages: Industrials, 72,300; railroads, 82,650; utilities, 88,800. Total, 243,750.

NEW YORK BONDS

[Compiled by the Associated Press]

	20 rails	10 ind.	10 util.	10 for.
Net change	+0.1	.....	+0.1	+0.3
Friday	100.7	104.7	107.6	73.6
1945 high	100.7	105.5	107.8	73.6
1945 low	96.2	104.6	106.9	68.1

Ten low yield bonds—Friday, 117.6; 1945 high, 117.6; 1945 low, 116.3.

LONDON STOCKS

[London Financial Times]

	Close	Net chg.
Industrials	145.5	—0.4
Railroads	65.6	—0.3

WHEN ISSUED RAIL SECURITIES

[Quotations by N. A. S. D.]

	Bid	Asked
C M & St P 1 mtg 4 94	104¼	104¾
Do A 4½ 2019	97½	98½
Do B 4½ 2044	83¾	84½
Do 5 p	63¼	63¾
Do com	23	23½
C R I & P 1 4 94	105¼	106¼
Do conv inc 4½ 2019	92	92¾
Do 5 p $100 par	69	70
Do com no par	31½	31¾
Denv Rio G West 1 mtg 3-4 93	99	100
Do gen mtg inc 4½ 2018	79½	80½
Do 5 conv p $100 par	62	62¾
Do com no par	27¾	28½
Seaboard Ry 1 4	99¾	100¼
Do inc 4½	85¼	86
Do p	73	..
Do com	30	30¾

INVESTING COMPANIES

[Quotations by N. A. S. D.]

	Bid.	Asked.
Affiliated Fund Inc.	4.97	5.44
American Business Shares	4.26	4.67
Axe Houghton Fund	16.90	18.17
Boston Fund, Inc.	20.43	21.97
Century Shares Trust	31.41	34.31
Chemical Fund	11.01	11.92
Dividend Shares, Inc.	1.47	1.62
Fidelity Fund, Inc.	24.10	25.96
Fundamental Investors, Inc.	28.52	31.25
Group Secur, Bond Shares	9.60	10.55
Do, Steel Shares	5.17	5.69
Incorporated Investors	27.75	29.84
Keystone Custodian Fund B3	21.79	23.91
Do, B4	12.00	13.19
Manhattan Bond Fund	9.93	10.92
Mass Investors' Trust	25.82	27.76
Do, 2d fund	13.03	14.01
Selected American Shares	12.16	13.26
Union Bond Fund B	22.07	24.12
Do, C	9.58	10.45

PEACE STOCKS PUSH HIGHER ON NAZI COLLAPSE

Autos, Steels Firm; Aircrafts Rally

New York, May 4 (AP)—Aircrafts rallied on today's stock market and various peace rated issues advanced in the late trading after Gen. Eisenhower announced widespread surrenders in Europe.

Prices hardened in the final hour for motors and steels that had lagged most of the day. Gains of 1 to more than 3 points were well distributed at the close, but losers were plentiful. Activity increased late and transfers rose to 1,410,000 shares from 1,330,000 yesterday.

Short Covering Aids Aircrafts

Post-war prosperity psychology, emphasized by indications V-E day was at hand, inspired much of the bidding. Short covering aided aircrafts. Profit cashing by "reconversion doubters" and those who wished a clean slate over the weekend stalled numerous leaders.

The Associated Press 60 stock average was up 0.1 at 65.2, equalling the peak since Aug. 31, 1937.

Guantanamo Sugar preferred, an odd lot stock which last sold April 12, climbed 16 points on word of a proposal to convert the issue, with dividend arrears of $120, into new senior stock which would take care of accumulations.

Prominent gainers were Douglas Aircraft, Lockheed, Grumman, Eastern Air Lines, American Airlines, Schenley, International Telephone, International Paper, Paramount Pictures, Farnsworth Television, Chrysler, International Harvester, du Pont, and Johns-Manville.

CARRIER BONDS CLIMB

New York, May 4 (AP)—Selected railroad issues advanced substantially on today's bond market. Dealings totaled $17,380,000, highest in four months.

Carrier liens advanced 0.1 of a point on the average to a new high on the basis of the Associated Press compilation. Among loans advancing were Seaboard Railway 6s of 1935 A, up 4 points; Missouri Pacific 5s of 1981 I, up 2⅝, and Baltimore and Ohio 1945 stamped A, up 1⅝. Lower were Great Northern 3½s, off 3⅞, and Lehigh Valley 5s of 2003 stamped, down 1.

Among industrials American Tobacco 3s of 1969 declined ¼, Bethlehem Steel closed off ¼, and Childs company 5s of 1943 were down ½.

CHICAGO LIST ADVANCES

Prices again advanced and turnover increased to 50,000 shares on the Chicago Stock exchange yesterday. Volume leaders included General Finance, up ¾; Central and South West Utilities, up ⅝, and Admiral corporation, Chicago corporation, and Peabody Coal, each down ⅛.

MICHIGAN-GRAND CORNER BOUGHT BY HOTEL GROUP

Purchase yesterday of the southeast corner of Michigan and Grand avs. by interests owning the Continental hotel, 505 N. Michigan, disclosed plans for a 2½ million dollar addition as soon as materials are available. John Mack, president of the Michand corporation, owner of the hotel and of the Michigan-Grand corporation, buyer of the 100 by 150 foot corner, said tentative studies call for a 20 story building with 500 rooms.

Instead of following the oriental style of architecture of the 42 story former Medinah club, the new structure will be of modern design, Mack said. It will have two or more restaurants. Holabird & Root will be the architects. State Mutual Life Assurance company sold the corner thru the Lake Michigan Mortgage company, its Chicago representative. The price was not disclosed.

DIVIDENDS DECLARED

Stock, rate, period—	Payable	Stock of record
Acme Steel, 30c	Jun 12	May 22
Allis-Chalmers, 40c q	Jun 30	Jun 8
Do p, $1 q	Jun 5	May 15
American Chicle, $1 q	Jun 15	Jun 1
Do, 50c extra	Jun 15	Jun 1
Am Invest of Ill, 15c q	Jun 1	May 18
Do p, 62½c q	July 2	Jun 20
Do pref, 50c q	July 2	Jun 20
Armour $6 p, $1.50 q	Jul 1	Jun 12
Burlington Mills, 25c	Jun 1	May 15
Carman cl A, 50c q	Jun 1	May 15
Do cl B, 25c	Jun 1	May 15
Copper Range, 50c	Jun 11	May 11
Creole Petroleum, 50c	Jun 15	May 15
Crown Zellerbach, 25c q	July 2	Jun 13
Interstate Natural Gas, $1	Jun 30	Jun 15
Lake Shore Mines, 20c q	Jun 15	May 15
May Dept Stores, *42½c	Jun 2	May 15
Molybdenum of Amer, 12½c	Jun 30	Jun 14
Paramount Pictures, 50c q	Jun 20	Jun 8
Parker Pen, 50c q	May 25	May 15
Pure Oil, 25c	Jun 15	May 15
Do 5%, $1.25	July 1	Jun 8
Do 6% p, $1.50	July 1	Jun 8
Sylvania Industrial, 25c q	May 21	May 11
Do, 25c extra	May 21	May 11
Wentworth Mfg, 12½c	May 31	May 19

*Initial. q—Quarterly. p—Preferred. pref—Preference.

TRACTION ISSUES

[Quotations by N. A. S. D.]

	Bid	Ask
Calumet & So Chgo ctfs 5 27	82	83½
Chicago City & Conn ctfs 5 27	17	18
Chicago City Rwy 1st ctfs 5 27	81	83
Chicago Rwy 1st ctfs 5 27	82	84
Do A ctfs 5 27	31½	32½
Do B ctfs 5 27	3	3¾
Do pur mon ctfs 5 27	18½	19½
ChgoRapTra 1st & ref ctfs 6½ 44	17	18
Do 1st & ref ctfs 6 53	17	18
MetropolitanWSideEl 1st ctfs 4 38	22½	23½
Do ext ctfs 4 38	22½	23½
Northwestern El Ry 1st ctfs 5 41	28	29
Union Elev (loop) 1st ctfs 5 45	28	29
Chicago Aurora & Elgin 6 51	27	29
Chicago N Shore & Milw 5 36	48	50
Do 5½ 56	38	40
Do 6 55	38	40
Chicago & West Towns 5 47	85	88

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

Price ranges in less than carlot quantities on the Chicago wholesale market as quoted by the WFA:

Apples, bu, Ill.	$4.00
Beans, bu, La.	†3.95
Beets, ½ cr, Tex.	$2.25 to 2.50
Cabbage, 50 lb sack, Miss.	1.15 to 1.40
Carrots, cr, western	†4.71
Cauliflower, cr, Cal.	3.50 to 3.65
Celery, cr, Fla.	4.00 to 6.00
Cucumbers, bu, Fla.	†4.56
Lettuce, cr, western	†5.12
Onions, sack, Mich, yel.	1.25 to 1.50
Peas, bu, Cal.	2.50 to 7.00
Peppers, bu, Fla.	†4.83
Radishes, bu, Tenn.	4.00
Tomatoes, lugs, Tex.	3.24 to 4.25

†Ceiling.

Ford Has No Plans for Use of Willow Run

Detroit, Mich., May 4 [Special]—Ford Motor company has no plans for future use of the Willow Run bomber plant, Henry Ford II., executive vice president, told employes today at an army-navy E award ceremony.

Henry Ford II.

At the same time the army air forces announced production of 2,000 horse power Pratt & Whitney aircraft engines by the Ford company would be reduced about 400 a month. The contract readjustment totals approximately $30,086,700, the army said.

The 100 million dollar bomber plant soon will complete its contract for four engine B-24 planes. Ford said it had been operating ahead of schedule and producing at the rate of a bomber an hour.

More than 25,000 Affected

The cutback of plane production has affected approximately 21,700 workers in the recent reduction of the work week of two 45 hour shifts to one of 40 hours. The air forces said curtailment of engine output will affect about 2,600 in the Ford Rouge plant, 700 at Highland Park, and 700 in outlying branch factories.

The cutback in engine output resulted from recent cuts in aircraft powered with the Pratt & Whitney engine, which include some of the best known fighters and bombers.

Ford told the 16,000 workers remaining at Willow Run that in peace time the company wished to be able to employ as many as possible of them in other jobs in the Detroit area.

Plant Termed "Expendable"

"We took the stand that this was a war plant, constructed to meet a temporary need, just as a carrier, a battleship, or a bomber," he said. "Actually, if this plant has hastened the end of the war, it is as expendable as a battleship—and no more expensive either.

"The army air forces in conjunction with the Defense Plant corporation, owner of the facility, have decided that the war time utility of the plant has been fulfilled. We have not disputed that decision because we believe that they, not we, are the best judges of what use should be made of Willow Run."

SURPLUS PLANE POLICY

Washington, D. C., May 4 [Special]—Airplane engines and parts made obsolete by technological progress based on the lessons of battle will be scrapped, former Sen. Guy M. Gillette, chairman of the surplus property board, today told high army and navy officials, members of congress and newspaper men gathered for a preview of the war-plane progress show.

Gillette laid down the three principles which will govern disposition of surplus planes.

1. Useful planes will be sold promptly. This referred to transport planes and to light liaison and training planes usable by airlines, small operators, schools, and private flyers.

2. Aircraft and components will be distributed freely to schools for classroom and laboratory work.

3. Unusable planes will be "unhesitatingly salvaged and scrapped."

"Obsolete aeronautical equipment will be forever removed as a threat to legitimate industry and America's progress in the air," Gillette promised.

Assistant Secretary of War for Air Lovett said: "If the war department can help it there will be no such flood of obsolete materials as that flood of Liberty engines after the last war, which choked development of a good air engine. That mistake we cannot afford to make again."

HOUSE APPROVES FULL RAIL RATE CHARGE TO U. S.

Washington, D. C., May 4 (AP)—The house today passed, 176 to 40, a bill to permit railroads to charge the government full transportation rates. The measure sent to the senate would abolish 50 per cent rates the government obtained in return for lands granted the railroads a century ago. The bill would increase the federal shipping bill at least 20 million dollars a month.

Chairman Lea [D., Cal.] of the commerce committee and other proponents said "simple justice" required the action. He said the railroads "have already paid their debt for this land." Opponents termed the legislation "an outright gift to the railroads when they are making more money than any time in their history" and said it "would take money out of the taxpayers' pockets."

WPB PROMISED STEEL FOR WAR AND TRANSITION

View Report as Key to End of Curbs

Washington, D. C., May 4 [Special]—Military demands for steel for the Japanese war and needs of essential civilian users for "war supporting" activities and reconversion can both be met, the war production board's steel industry advisory committee assured WPB Chairman Krug today. The statement was viewed in some quarters as paving the way for the relaxation soon of the controled materials plan, one of the oldest and most important WPB industrial controls.

The committee was reported to have pointed out to Krug that present steel producing capacity is sufficient to take care of the requirements of a one front war and still have "an amount well in excess of the average pre-war civilian consumption."

Certain to Meet Civilian Need

The group also assured Krug that "there will be no question" of the industry's ability to meet civilian needs thru normal distribution

NEW YORK STOCK TRANSACTIONS

15 MOST ACTIVE STOCKS

Sales, stock—	Closing	Net chge.
58,100 Standard Steel Spring	11¾	+ ½
28,400 Pan American Airways	21⅝	+ 1
23,500 Curtis Publishing	12⅞	+ ⅛
23,500 Graham Paige	1¾	+ ⅛
21,700 International Tel & Tel	30⅛	+ 1
19,400 Budd Manufacturing	12⅜	—
17,600 International Paper	35⅝	— ⅛
17,400 Packard Motor	6⅛	— ⅛
15,300 American Water Works	13¾	+ ⅛
13,100 Radio Corp of America	13	+ ⅛
14,600 Lockheed Aircraft	23	+ 1
14,500 New York Central	26⅝	+ ⅛
14,200 Delaware Lack & W	41	+ ⅛
12,700 Willys Overland	3⅜	— ⅛
12,400 Canadian Pacific	13⅞	— ⅛

Friday, May 4, 1945

Shares sold today 1,410,000
Year ago 786,890
Sales 1945 to date 132,776,000
Sales 1944 to date 79,469,194

Following is a complete list of issues traded:

Stock, div.—	Sales, 100s	High	Low	Close	Net chge.
Abbott Lab 1.60a	2	70	70	70	+ 1
ACF-Brill Mot	11	12⅞	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Acme Sti	2	37½	27½	27½	— ⅛
Adams Exp .60e	9	15¼	15¼	15¼	+ ⅛
Addressog-Mult	1	36⅝	26⅝	26⅝	+ ⅛
Air Reduction 1a	11	47	46¾	46⅞	— ⅛
Alaska Juneau	16				
Alb&Susq 3½	1	212	212	212	—
Allegheny Corp	72	3⅝	3½	3⅝	+
Do pf	18	48	45	46	+ ⅛
Do pr	1	43½	43½	43½	— ⅛
Alleg&LudSt .40z	14	33	32½	33	+ ⅛
Alleg&West 6	1	102½	102½	102½	+ 2
Allen Indust ⅝e	1	17¼	17¼	17½	+ ⅛
AlChem&Dye 6	12	163¾	163¾	162¾	— ⅝
Allied Kid 1a	2	18½	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Allied Mills 1a	1	31⅝	31⅝	31⅝	—
Allied Stra 1	41	28¾	27½	28	+ ⅝
Allis-ChMfg .80z	15	48⅝	48¼	48⅝	+ ⅛
Do p 4	1	124	124	124	+ 1
AlphaPrCem 1	2	27½	27½	27½	+ ½
Amal Leather	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Amerada Pet 3	3	120	119¾	120	+ ¼
AmAgCDel 1.20a	3	30⅜	30⅛	30⅜	+ ⅛
Am Airlines 1e	27	58⅛	56⅞	58½	+ 2⅛
AmBkNote .40z	5	26⅝	26⅛	26⅝	+ ⅛
Do p 3	30	74	73	74	+ 1½
Am Bosch ½g	17	20½	19¼	20¼	+ ⅝
AmBrBhoe 1a	3	45½	45½	45½	— ⅛
Do p 5½	10	131½	131½	131½	
Am Cable&Rad	96	12¾	11⅞	12¼	+ ⅛
Am Can 3	3	97½	97½	97½	— ⅛
Do p 7	70	194⅝	194	194⅝	+ ⅛
AmCanSug 2½e	7	45⅛	45⅛	45⅛	— ⅛
Do p 7	2	106	106	106	+ ⅛
AmCh&Cable	3	30¼	30¼	30¼	— ⅛
Am Chicle 4a	4.70	129	128	129	+ 1
AmColortyp .90g	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	
Am Crystal Sug	3	19⅝	19⅛	19⅛	— ⅛
Do pf 6	1	108	108	108	+ ⅛
Am Distilling 1a	10	105¾	105¾	105¾	— ⅛
Am Export 1½	12	34½	33	34	—
Am&For Pow 1a	13	4	3⅞	3⅞	—
Do 6 p 3t	2	98¾	98¾	98¾	— ⅛
Do 7 p 5½	6	104¾	104¼	104¼	— ⅛
Do 2 p ———	18	23⅝	23	23⅜	— ⅛
Am-HawaiiSS 3	1	42	42	42	— ⅛
Am Hide&Leath	3	6	6	6	
AmHoist 2.40a	1	80¼	80¼	80¼	—
Am Ice	3	8½	8½	8½	—
AmInternat .40a	2	10⅞	10⅝	10⅞	+ ⅛
AmInvestIH .60	4	8¾	8½	8½	— ⅛
AmLocomot 3.5g	12	34⅝	34¼	34⅜	— ⅛
Am Machy 2.80	13	24½	24¼	24½	+ ⅛
Am&Mex	1	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	—
Am Metal 1a	3	28¼	28¼	28¼	+ ⅛
Am Pow&Lt	26	5⅞	5⅝	5⅝	— ⅛
Do 6 p	14	76½	76½	76½	— ⅛
Do 7 p	7	76½	76½	76½	— ⅛
AmRad&StS .40	53	14¾	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
AmRollMill .80	4	34¾	34¾	34¾	— ⅛
Do p 4½	4.30	87	86½	87	+ ⅛
AmSafRazor 1g	1	23⅜	23⅜	23⅜	—
Am Seating 1e	1	24¾	23½	23½	— ⅛
AmShipBldg 1g	1.60	35½	34¾	34¾	— ⅛
AmSmelt&R 2a	25	47⅞	46⅞	47¼	—
Do p 4	1.50	169½	169	169¼	+ 1
Am Snuff 1g	4	44	44	44	
AmStlFdrs 2	21	32¾	32⅜	32⅝	— ⅛
Am Stores 1	2	21¾	21½	21½	—
Am Sugar 1.20g	1	28⅞	28⅛	28⅛	— ⅛
Am T&T 5a	1	147½	147½	147½	— ⅛
Do p 7	7	172½	172½	172½	— ⅛
AmTobacco 3a	3	73⅝	73⅝	73⅝	— ⅛
Do B 3a	3	74¼	74¼	74¼	— ⅛
Do 6	3.10	153⅝	152⅜	153⅜	— ⅛
Am Type Fdrs 1g	13	16¾	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Am Viscose 2.50	1	61	60½	61	+ ½
Am Wat Wks 1.40	1	51¾	50⅝	51	+ ⅛
Am Woolen 1	5	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	— ⅛
Am Tel&Tel 9	34	165⅝	165¼	165⅝	— ⅛
Do pr pf 6	1	75	75	75	—
Amoskeag 1a	3	25⅝	25⅛	25⅛	— ⅛
Anaconda 2.50	38	33⅞	33⅝	33⅞	— ⅛
Anacon W&C 1	3	43⅜	43¼	43¼	— ⅛
Anchor Cap 1.60	1	34	34	34	—
Anden Cement 3	2	42	42	42	+ ½
Anden Coppers 2	3	42	42	42	+ ½
Arch-Dan-M 2	1	56¾	56¾	56¾	—
Armour	27	7⅞	7⅝	7⅝	— ⅛
Do pf 3a	1	107½	107½	107½	— ⅛
Armstrong	7	48⅝	48¼	48⅜	+ ⅛
Arnold Const 1g	1	8	8	8	
Arjeom Corp .40	5	13⅜	13⅛	13⅜	— ⅛
Asso Dry Gds 1	2	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
Do 1 p 4½	1	22½	22½	22½	— ⅛
Atch T & S F 6	6	131	131	131	+ ⅛
Do p 5	1	112⅜	112⅜	112⅜	— ⅛
Atl Coast L 1¾g	16	69⅝	68⅝	68⅝	— ⅛
Atl Refining 1¾g	18	34½	33⅝	34½	+ ⅛
Do p 4	1	110¾	110¾	110¾	
Atlas Corp ½	54	17⅝	17⅜	17⅝	+ ⅛
AtlasPowd 1½g	6.50	69	68¾	68¾	— ⅛
Atlas Tack .60	1	31⅝	31⅝	31⅝	— ⅛
Austin-Nichols	1	21⅞	21⅞	21⅞	
Autocar Co	15	14⅜	14	14¼	+ ⅛
Aviation .10g	68	6¾	6½	6¾	+ ⅛
Bald Loco ct 1½	12	104¾	104¼	104¼	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio	34	18⅝	17½	17⅝	—
Do pr	3	18¾	18¾	18¾	—
Bangor & Ar	6	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	—
Do p 5½	20	75	75	75	—
Barber Asph 1.20	4	43¼	43¼	43¼	— ⅛
Barker Bros 1½	1	30	30	30	— ⅛
Barnsdall Oil .80	31	24½	23⅞	24½	+ ⅛
Bath Ir Wks 4	18	19¾	19¼	19¾	+ ⅛
Bayuk Cigars 1½	1	38	38	38	— ⅛
Beatrice Cr 1.40	3	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Beech Aric 1e	47	11	10	10¾	+ ⅛
Beech Creek 2	10	39⅜	39⅛	39⅜	+ ⅛
Beldings-Hem	40	4	3⅞	3⅞	— ⅛
Bell Aircraft 1g	93	15	14½	14⅝	+ ⅛
Bendix Aviat 1a	8	44½	43¾	44½	+ ⅝
BenefIndLn 1.20a	6	24¾	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Do pr p 2½	1	58	58	58	—
Best Foods 1	17	19⅝	19	19½	— ⅛
Beth Steel 6	31	64⅝	63⅝	64⅛	+ ⅛
Bigelow-Sanf 2	4	145	145	145	+ ½
Black&Deck 1.60	1	59¼	58⅜	58⅜	— ⅛
Blaw-Knox .80	10	15¾	15⅜	15⅜	— ⅛
Bliss&Laugh ⅛g	2	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Bloomingdle .45g	30	21½	21½	21½	— ⅛
Boeing Airpl 1g	57	19¼	18⅝	19	+ ⅛
Bonds Stra 2	13	84	83¾	84	+ ⅛
Do p 4½	1	97	97	97	—
Borden Co .80g	2	37⅜	37⅜	37⅜	— ⅛
BorgWarner 1.60	15	43¾	42½	43¼	+ ⅛
Boston Maine	4	6½	6½	6½	— ⅛
Brandf Airw .60	71	20¾	20¼	20⅝	— ⅛
Bridgspt Br .15g	5	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Bridgm Mfg 2	10	41¾	41¼	41¾	+ ⅛
Briggs&Strat 1.50	1	44¾	44¾	44¾	— ⅛
Bklyn Un Gas 1½	15	31⅞	31⅝	31⅞	— ⅛
Bucyrus 2 .15g	7	31¾	31¼	31½	— ⅛
Do pf	1	50	124	124	— ⅛
Budd Mfg 1g	194	12⅜	12⅛	12⅛	— ⅛
Do 5 p 5	1	83	81⅞	83	+ ⅛
Budd Whl .15g	18	16¾	15⅞	16	— ⅛
Bullard Co ⅛g	19	24½	23¾	24¼	+ ⅛
Burlng Mfg 1½	6	24¾	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Burr & Mor 2	35	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
Bush Ter .30g	3	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Bush TB p 1½k	30	63½	63½	63½	— ⅛
Butler Br .60	9	17½	17½	17½	— ⅛
Butte C&Z 1g	1	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
Byers AM C ⅛g	7	18	17¾	18	+ ⅛
Do pr p	50	93¾	93¼	93¾	— ⅛
Byron Jack 1a	3	25⅝	25⅛	25⅛	— ⅛
Cal Packing 1½	5	33	32½	33	— ⅛
Callahan Z-Led .40	4	3½	3½	3½	—
CalumetAH 10g	23	6¼	6¼	6¼	— ⅛
Camph Wy ⅛g	13	24¾	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Can Dy Ltd 1	4	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Can Sou Ry 1	2	37	37	37	— ⅛
Canad Pac ⅝g	124	14¾	13⅝	13⅝	— ⅛
Capital Adm A	3	14	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Do pf	1	54½	54½	54½	+ ⅛
Caro C&O 1.20a	2	130½	130½	130½	— ⅛
Carpenter S ⅛g	1	34	34	34	— ⅛
Carrier Corp	6	39⅜	37¾	37¾	+ ⅛
Do pf 5½	2	72¼	72¼	72¼	— ⅛
Carrier&Cor .40a	2	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
Case JI Co .40g	47	63⅜	62⅝	63⅜	+ ⅛
Caterpil Trac 1	14	59⅜	58⅝	59⅜	+ ⅛
Celanese Corp 3	8	50⅝	50¼	50⅝	— ⅛
Do 1 4⅝	1	106½	106½	106½	— ⅛
Celotex Corp ⅝g	1	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ⅛
Do p 1	40	20¼	19⅝	19⅝	— ⅛
Cent Agulr 1½	35	22	21½	22	+ ⅛
Cent RR NJ 5	3	13⅜	13	13⅜	— ⅛
Cent Vic 3a	1	27¾	26¾	27¼	+ ⅛
Cerro de Pas 3	15	34	33¾	34	+ ⅛
Certain-teed P	59	9¼	9	9⅛	+ ⅛
Do p	10	149½	149½	149½	—
Champ P&F 1	7	34¼	33½	33½	—
Checker Cab	4	52	50	52	+ ⅛
Ches&Ohio 3a	36	51½	51	52	+ ⅛
Chi&E Ill	16	8	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
Do A 1g	9	18⅜	18½	18⅝	— ⅛
Chi Grt West	51	9⅜	9⅛	9⅛	— ⅛
Do p 5½	2	9½	9½	9½	— ⅛
Chi Mail O .60	15	29¾	29¼	29¾	+ ⅛
Chi&NW Se	18	23⅞	22½	22½	— ⅛
Do p 20e	18	38	37¾	37¾	— ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool 2	10	68¾	68¼	68¼	+ ⅛
Chi Yell Cab 1	2	26	26	26	— ⅛
Chickasha CO 1	1	17½	17½	17½	+ ⅛
Childs Co	1	17	17	17	—
Chrysler C 3	63	115¾	113	113	— ⅛
Clty Ice&F 1.20	4	22	21¾	22	+ ⅛
Clt Finan 2	13	48⅛	47¾	48¼	—
City Invest	7	41	40¾	41	+ ⅛
Do p 5½	30	101⅞	101⅞	101⅞	+ ⅛
City Stores ½	8	13¼	13	13¼	—
Clark Equip 3	3	58⅜	58	58⅜	+ ⅛
Clev El Ill p 4½	70	110¾	110½	110¾	— ⅛
Clev Graph B 2	2	40½	40	40½	— ⅛
Clev&Pitt 3½	10	98½	49	49	—
Climax Ml.20a	8	39¾	39½	39½	— ⅛
Cluett Peab 2	4	44¾	44¼	44¼	— ⅛
Coca-Cola 3a	4	140	136	139	— 1
Do A 3	3	140	136	139	— 1
Colgate-P-P 1	5	35½	35½	35½	— ⅛
Collins&Aik 1	30	105	105	105	— ⅛
Col Fuel&Ir 1	1	40	40	40	+ ⅛
Col & South	1	28	28	28	— ⅛
Do 1 p	2.10	35¾	35¼	35¼	— ⅛
Do 2 p	1.70	32¾	32½	32½	— ⅛
ColBroast A .80g	4	37	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Do B .80g	1	37	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
ColumG&E 1.60	102	5¾	5⅝	5⅝	— ⅛
Do 5 p 5	100	99¾	100	+ ⅛
Colum Pict ⅛e	10	92	92	92	+ 1
Coml Credit 2	10	22½	22¼	22¼	— ⅛
Coml Solvts ⅛g	7	44½	44	44¼	+ ⅛
ComwithEd 1.40	11	16½	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Comwith & Sou	38	31¼	31¼	31¼	+ ⅛
Do p 2½	1	74	74	74	—
Conde Nast .60g	8	104¾	104¼	104¼	— ⅛
Congolm-Nairn	4	31¼	31	31¼	+ ⅛
Consol Cigar 2	2	34½	33½	33½	+ ⅛
Do p 3½	1	34½	34½	34½	—
ConsCopprm .10e	12	4	3⅞	3⅞	— ⅛
Cons Edison 1.60	37	29¼	29⅛	29⅛	— ⅛
Do p 5	1	107¾	107¾	107¾	— ⅛
Consol Film Ind	40	5⅛	4⅞	5⅛	+ ⅛
Do p ¼k	33	30½	29⅞	30¼	+ ⅛
Cons Nat Gas 1a	12	37	36⅜	37	+ ⅛
ConsolRRCuba 1	12	11	11	11	— ⅛
Cons Vultee 2	87	22¼	21	21	+ ⅛
Do p 1¾	10	27¾	27½	27½	— ⅛
Consol'n Coal ⅛g	6	23	23	23	+ ⅛
ConsumPw p 4½	30	112⅜	112¼	112⅜	— ⅛
Container C ⅛g	8	29¼	29	29¼	— ⅛
Cont Bak ⅛g	10	10¾	10⅜	10½	— ⅛
Do p 8	1	111	111	111	—
Cont Can 1	7	47⅜	47¼	47⅜	+ ⅛
Do p 3½	1	108	108	108	— ⅛
ContDiaPrb .10g	1	11	11	11	— ⅛
Cont Ins 1.60a	2	57½	57½	57½	+ ⅛
Cont Motors .20g	53	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ⅛
ContOilDel .40g	8	34½	34	34¼	— ⅛
Coop-Bess 3	10	50¾	50¾	50¾	— ⅛
Copperweld 3	2	15	14⅝	14⅝	— ⅛
Corn Exch 2.40	10	56¾	55½	55½	— ⅛
Corn Prods 2.60	9	66	65½	66	+ ⅛
Do p 7	20	194	194	194	—
CornellDubil .80	9	19¾	19¼	19¾	+ ⅛
Coty Inc .15g	3	8	8	8	— ⅛
Coty Internat	2	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Crane Co 1	38	31⅝	31	31¼	— ⅛
Crane Co pf 5	1.10	107⅞	107⅞	107⅞	— ⅛
Cream of W 1.80	3	27½	27½	27½	— ⅛
Crosley Corp	4	22	21⅝	22	+ ⅛
CrownCork&S 1	4	34¾	34¾	34¾	— ⅛
CrownZellerb 1	9	23	22⅝	23	+ ⅛
Do pf	20	104	104	104	— ⅛
Crucible Steel 3e	13	45⅝	44½	45⅝	— ⅛
Cuban-AmSug 1e	7	17½	16⅞	17½	+ ⅛
CubaPack 1.20	2	30	29⅝	30	— ⅛
Cuneo Press 1½	1	31¼	31¼	31¼	— ⅛
CunningDrS ½g	1	31¾	31¼	31¾	+ ⅛
Curtis Publshg .25	13	12¼	12¼	12¼	— ⅛
Do p	30	139	137¾	139	— 1
Curtiss-Wrgt ⅛g	80	6⅝	6⅜	6⅜	— ⅛
Do A 2	13	105	104	104	— ⅛
Cutler-Ham .35g	3	29¾	29¼	29¼	— ⅛
Davega Stor .20g	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ⅛
Davison Chem 1	14	18⅜	18	18	— ⅛
Decca Rec 1.20a	18	18	18	18	
Deere & Co 2e	34	47¾	47¼	47¾	+ ⅛
Do p 1.40	6	36½	36½	36½	— ⅛
Detroit-Edison 3	7	34½	34¼	34¼	— ⅛
Del & Hudson 3	13	46¾	46½	46½	— ⅛
Del Lack&West 3	141	49¼	48¾	49¾	+ ⅛
Detroit Edis 1.20	7	21¼	21	21¼	— ⅛
DetMay Ry 1a .80	2	43¾	43¾	43¾	— ⅛
DiamMatch 1½	2	37	36½	36½	— ⅛
Do pf	1	28¾	27½	28	+ ⅛
DiamTMotor 1a	20	26¾	25¾	26¼	+ ⅛
DistC-Seag 2.20	30	55⅞	54	55⅛	— ⅛
Dixie Cup 1.20	8	28¾	28¼	28¼	— ⅛
Dixie Cup A 2½	1	90	90	90	— ⅛
DoehlerJarvis ⅛g	24	24¾	24	24¾	— ⅛
Dome Mine 1½	20	22	21¾	22	+ ⅛
Douglas Air 1	9	107¾	107¾	107¾	— ⅛
Dresser Indust	3	30⅜	29⅝	30⅛	+ ⅛
Dunhill Int	13	10⅝	10⅜	10⅝	+ ⅛
Duplan Corp .30a	2	20¾	20¼	20¾	+ ⅛
Du Pont 3	3	97½	97½	97½	— ⅛
Eagle Picher .60	12	16¾	16⅝	16⅝	— ⅛
Eastern Air L 1	27	57⅝	56⅞	57⅛	+ ⅛
EastmanKod 3½g	2	180	180	180	—
Do p	6	192	192	192	+ 2
Eaton Mfg 3	7	60⅜	60	60⅜	+ ⅛
Edis Bros Stra 1	4	29¾	29	29¼	— ⅛
El Auto-Lite 2	17	9	8⅞	9	+ ⅛
Elec Boat ⅛g	13	50¾	50¼	50¾	— ⅛
ElecHousInd .09g	1	6	6	6	
El Power & Lt	15	6⅝	6⅜	6⅝	— ⅛
Do 6 p	2	120¼	120	120¼	+ ⅛
Do 7 p	2	122	122	122	+ ⅛
ElStoragePat 2	1	49¼	49¼	49¼	— ⅛
ElPaso Nat Gas 2.40	1	38½	38½	38½	— ⅛
EmersonElM 2	25	38¾	38¼	38¾	+ ⅛
EmerRad&Ph .60	10	23¾	23½	23⅝	— ⅛
Eng Public Serv	73	24¼	24	24¼	— ⅛
Do pf 5	90	103⅜	103⅛	103⅜	— ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ⅛
Erie R R 1	64	17⅝	17⅛	17⅜	— ⅛
Do p A 5	5	31½	31½	31½	— ⅛
Eureka VacCrisc	1	15	15	14⅞	— ⅛
Evans Prod ½g	5	15	14⅝	14⅝	— ⅛
Ex Cell O 2.60	3	56⅞	56⅝	56⅝	— ⅛
ExchangeBuff .20g	2	7	7	7	
Fairbks Morse 2	9	30¼	29¾	30	+ ⅛
Fams Tel & Re .10f	7	19¾	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
FedMng&Sm ⅝g	1	37¼	37¼	37¼	—
FedMotorStr 1.20a	5	31	31	30¾	— ⅛
FederatDStrs 1½	2	13¾	13¾	13¾	+ ⅛
Do p 4¼	1.20	107	107	107	—
Ferro Enam 1	2	27¼	27¼	27¼	— ⅛
FidPhTrust 2.60a	5	60	59½	59½	— ⅛
FirestoneT&R 2	8	63¾	62¾	63¼	— ⅛
Do p 4½	2	107¾	107¾	107¾	— ⅛
First Nat Str 2g	2	49½	48	49⅜	— ⅛
Flintkote .30g	54	30⅝	29¾	30⅜	+ ⅛
Florence Stove 2	1	26⅝	26⅝	26⅝	— ⅛
Florsh'mShoe A 2	1	47	46	47	+ ⅛
Follansbee Sti	7	8	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
Do pf	4.50	63	61¾	63	+ ⅛
FoodFabrics	1	20	20	20	— ⅛
Food Mach .35g	2	30	29¾	29¾	— ⅛
Foster Wheel 1a	11	35¼	34⅜	35	+ ⅛
Francisco Sug 1.80	1	26	26	26	— ⅛
FreeportSulph 2	2	43¼	43¼	43¼	— ⅛
FruehaufTra 1.60	8	49	48½	48⅝	— ⅛
Do p 4½	1.50	117	116½	117	— ⅛
Gabriel C ⅛g	3	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	+ ⅛
Gair Robt .30e	9	7	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
Do p 1.20	1	17	17	17	— ⅛
GamewDenver 1	2	20	20	20	— ⅛
GarWoodInd .40	42	5¼	5	5¼	— ⅛
Gaylord Cont 1	1	8	8	8	— ⅛
GenAnilny 2.32e	9	30⅝	30⅜	30⅜	— ⅛
GeamTrans 2½	2	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Gen Baking .60	3	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Do p 8	40	174	174	174	+ 1
Gen Bronze .80	21	21¼	21	21¼	— ⅛
Gen Cable	5	7	6⅞	6⅞	— ⅛
Do A	1	50	24	24	—
Do p 3½k	80	128	127¾	128	+ 1
Gen Cigar 1a	4	29	29	29	— ⅛
Gen Elec 1.60	49	44	43⅜	43⅜	— ⅛
Gen Foods 2.40	9	42⅜	42	42⅜	— ⅛
Gen G & El A	13	4	4	4	—
Gen Motors 3	66	70¼	69¾	70¼	+ ⅛
Do p 5	4	126	125⅝	125⅝	— ⅛
Gen Out Adv 1	1	67⅛	67	67⅛	— ⅛
Gen Pr Ink	3	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ⅛
Gen Pub Service	2	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	— ⅛
Gen Ry Sig ⅛g	2	32½	32	32½	— ⅛
Gen Steel & Util	25	4	3⅞	4	—
Gen Refra 1.20g	3	24	23¾	24	+ ⅛
Gen Shoe 1.20g	2	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
GensCast p 3k	2.30	105	104½	104½	— ⅛
Gen Tel 1.60	1	23½	23½	23½	— ⅛
Gen T Indust ⅛g	1	31	31	31	—
Gen T&Rub 1a	14	30	30	30	— ⅛
Do p new	40	108	108	108	— ⅛
Gillette S R .80	14	15	14⅞	14⅞	— ⅛
Gimbel Bros	18	28⅛	27¾	28	+ ⅛
Glidden .40g	42	9¾	9½	9¾	— ⅛
Goebel Brew .20	3	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
Goodall San ⅛g	5	27⅝	27¼	27⅜	— ⅛
Goodrich BF 3	10	61	60½	60½	— ⅛
Do p 5	1	102½	102½	102½	— ⅛
Goodyear T&R 2	13	57	56½	56½	— ⅛
Do p	2	110	110	110	
Graham-P Mot	240	7⅛	7	7	— ⅛
Granby C M .30	1	5	5	5	— ⅛
Gran C Stl .525e	21	18½	18½	18½	+ ⅛
Gt N I O et 1½e	5	17	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Gt No Ry p 2e	17	35

LOST AND FOUND

BAG—Found, Sat., underarm; identify, pay ad. 3 p.m. Sat. Phone 3:30, Wells.

BOOKS found in Tick Tock night club 2-3-45 Lawyer's name in them. Reward. 6424.

BOOKS—Found, 30 books in Lincoln Park; identify and claim. 1000 Belden-pl.

BRACELET, lady's, gold, with name plate; reward

—REAL ESTATE — APT. BLDGS.—

North Side

YES, WE HAVE THEM!
BETCHA YOU CAN'T FIND
—REAL ESTATE — APT. BLDGS.—
3 FLAT brick—All rms. $14,000; $337 mo. income. Also 12 rm. 3 flat, $35,000 cash. Owner, 2324 Lincoln Park W. Phone Lincoln 0800.
6 apt. brick; near North side boarded up. $12,000; $16,000; $24,000; $33,000; $37,000 and $50,000. Keating & Co., 10 S. La Salle. Phone Central 1966.
3 FLATS brick—6 rms. each; $12,000; $1,000 cash. Owner, 2324 Lincoln Park W. Phone Lincoln 0800.
3 FLAT brick—5-5-5; 2 gas ranges; $14,000; $3

—REAL ESTATE—FARM LANDS—

Indiana

$0 A., $1,250 [FULL price]—$200 down, $20 per month buys it. On busy main truck highway. Only 1½ hr. convenient drive from Chicago. Fullman 4000 eves. Fullman 4218.

3 MI. south of Bass Lake—60 acres of good, dark soil; 5 rm. hse.; barn; chickens hse.; elec. in; limmed. gvsg.; $6,000. Golinick, Route 3, Knox, Ind.

20 ACRES; 65 miles from Chicago. RADCLIFFE 5397.

120 ACRE FARM—In Knox, Indiana. KEDZIE 5480, owner.

Michigan

20¼ ACRES on hard rd.—8 rm. mod. hse., bsmt. and cellar, furnace ht.; fireplace; mod. bath rm.; elec. all over place; water in barn and chicken coop; barn 32x40; chick. coop 20x40; corn crib 30x8; hog hse. 9x18; 6x6 elec. pump hse. 8x9; bldgs. steel on concrete foundation; good fruit trees. 3 a. asparagus; 3 a. woods; 4 ac. alfalfa; 4 a. pasture; rest cultivated. John Deere tractor plow, disc cultivator mower, sidedraft, manure spreader; 3 sec. drag, line, spreader, cream separators, etc. Taxes $16. Will sell complete, $11,000. Owner, 2721 S. Harding-av.

10 A.—Close town and lake; paved road; neat 7 rms., modern bath, elf. hot water heater; insulated; gar., barn, henhouse, almost new; lawn, shade trees, shrubberies; 30 frs. in row crops. Only $7,500-$3,000 dn.

PARAS, HARTFORD, MICH. Tel. 121.

40 ACRE farm—Good house; chicken coop and small barn. Ideal for chicken farm or can be sold on lots. Located 3 miles north of Holland, the Tulip City. Only ¼ mi. from church, school. B. Brandsen, R. 4, Holland, Mich.

A MODERN farm home with 3 bedrooms —Full basement, furnace and cement block garage; near Lake Michigan; with either 40 or 68 acres of good soil. Terms. Sign: Olive Trees. Owner: Mrs. Albert Meyer, R. 1, Holland, Mich.

60 A. LEVEL, productive soil—2½ miles from town on state hiway; modern buildings; new 7 room house. $9,500. Stock and equipment also for sale. Wallace Long, R. 2, Allegan, Mich.

FOR sale—300 acres good farm land; extra good buildings; one-half mile lake frontage on Inland lake. Write for complete description, and price by owner, R. C. Phillips, Dowagiac, Mich.

FREE list farm bargs.—S. W. Mich.; all kinds. Interstate Farm Agency, Dowagiac.

FREE farm list—W. Mich.—All kinds, all sizes. ROESSLER, 53 W. Jackson

North Carolina

NORTH CAROLINA—Beaufort county, approximately 5,500 acres timberland. Provident Trust Co. of Philadelphia, Trustee.

Wisconsin

FOR SALE—720 a. farm in North Waupaca County, Wisconsin; 300 a. cultivated with 100 a. more available, balance timber and pasture land. Trout stream on pasture lands. Two complete sets of farm bldgs. Can be divided into two good farms. 140 head pedigreed sheep. Complete set of new farm machinery, horses, and good high grade herd of Guernsey cattle; 4 miles from village. Price $60 per acre, cash, or will without personal, $32,000; with all personal, $42,000. Call or write M. J. Brunner, Tigerton, Wis.

FOR SALE—240 A. farm with all personal property in Shawano County, Wisconsin; 70 a. cultivated; 50 a. wood lot and balance pasture, spring fed trout stream. Complete set of farm bldgs; 3 horses, 15 head of cattle, 3 brood sows, chickens, and all necessary farm machinery, 2 miles from village on good road. Price $8,000. Call or write M. J. Brunner, Tigerton, Wis.

RAILROAD land grant lands, $4-$8 per acre for farms in area adapted for dairying, live stock and grains; good roads, water, towns and markets. Send for booklet. Land Sales Dept., Soo Line, Minneapolis, Minn.

198 A., NR. Portage.....$10 per A. 200 A., pr. Montello; bldgs..$18 per A. Choice 40 A., nr. Portage.....$36 per A. 34 A., nr. Dells; bldgs., elec....$3,500 Jay King, Endeavor, Wis.

146 ACRES—On gravel, mail, school bus, milk route; good soil; good bldgs., well, windmill. Beautiful lake, fishing, beach. George W. Phillips, Rt. 1, Dunbar, Wisconsin.

FARMS—To acres to 40 acres; 80 acres to 120 acres; 120 acres to 300 acres; with or without stock and machinery. In dairy section. Wisconsin. John H. Leatherman, 421 Oak-st., Baraboo, Wis.

114 ACRE FARM—62 miles N. W. from Chicago; 15 cows, 4 horses, 300 chickens; equip. Immediate possession. $21,000. JUNIper 4926.

LAKE GENEVA—10 acres; 5 rm. year round house; hardwood floors; insul.; bsmt.; elec. water; reas. Fal. 8913.

WIS. DELLS—160 A. fine bldg., ½ mi. river front, 4 cabins, nr. Standing Rock. $7,000. Logan, 3460 North. Cap.0230.

ONLY to G. I. for $1,750—67 acres with land contract. Inspect before buying. Rogers Park 6233.

TWO MILES LAKE GENEVA—Eighty acres, new, modern house; $8,750. Wm. F. Trinks, Realty, Elkhorn, Wis.

80 ACRES—Buildings, near Hancock, Wis. Pr. $2,000. Address M J 76, Tribune.

40 ACRES—$250 farm, fish, hunt; near Delis. Address M P 192, Tribune.

Miscellaneous

STROUT'S FARM CATALOG. The BLUE book—Bigger than ever! 132 pages, 1,263 bargains; Florida, Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, California, Oregon and 19 other states. MAILED FREE. STROUT REALTY, 7-J So. Dearborn-st., Chicago 3. State 7975.

FARM Bargain Circulars listed free. Special service for those who state requirements and payment plan in first letter. United, 3-KH South Dearborn-st., Chicago.

FREE farm list—W. Mich.—All kinds, all sizes. ROESSLER, 53 W. Jackson

—AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE—

YES! UNIVERSAL HAS THE BARGAINS!!
—275 CARS—
WHOLESALE PRICES

1942 STUDEBAKER SEDAN ...$1,095
1942 WILLYS CUSTOM SED ...$1,095
1942 BUICK SEDAN .....Ceiling
ONLY 1942s NEED OPA.
1941 BUICK 5 PASS SEDAN...Ceiling
1941 LINC. ZEPHYR SD..Below ceiling
1941 NASH CLUB CPE...Below ceiling
1940 PACKARD 6 CYL. SEDAN..$995
1940 OLDS TORPEDO 4 DR.....$895
1940 FORD TUDOR $695
1939 PLYMOUTH 4 DR.....$595
1939 BUICK CONVERTIBLE .....Ceiling
1939 OLDSMOBILE SEDAN.....$695
1939 CADILLAC "60" SP. SED..Ceiling
1939 FORD SEDAN $695
1939 DODGE SEDAN $795
1939 BUICK SEDAN $795
1938 BUICK SP. CONV. CPE....Ceiling
1938 OLDSMOBILE SEDAN.....$595
1938 LA SALLE SEDAN..Below ceiling
1938 CHRYSLER ROYAL SEDAN..$495
1938 DODGE SEDAN $495
1938 PACKARD SEDAN $645
1937 BUICK SPECIAL SEDAN..Ceiling
1937 LA SALLE SEDAN $495
1937 CHRYS. AIR SED..Below ceiling
1938 CHEVROLET SEDAN $395
1938 HUDSON SEDAN; R. H.....$395
1937 FORD SEDAN $345
1937 PLYMOUTH SEDAN $345
1937 STUDEBAKER 4 DR.; R. H..$345
1937 PACKARD 4 DR. SEDAN...$345
1936 CONTINENTAL COUPE.....$345
1936 CHEVROLET TOWN SED.....$295
1936 FORD TUDOR SEDAN.....$295
1936 DE SOTO COUPE.....$195
1936 FORD SEDAN $165
1935 CHEVROLET SEDAN $145
ONLY ONE LOCATION
UNIVERSAL MOTORS
2525 S. MICHIGAN
EVES. TILL 9; ALL DAY SUNDAY.

WE HAVE THEM
AT
CEILING PRICES AND LESS
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

1942 Pack. Clipper Torp. S.....ceiling
'42 Buick super, 4 dr.; r., h.....ceiling
'42 Buick super, cl. cpe.; r., h....ceiling
'42 Stude. Champ. 2 dr. sed.....ceiling
'42 Pont. Chieftain, 4 dr.; r., h...ceiling
'42 De Soto, 2 dr. sed.; r., h.....ceiling
'42 Pontiac club cpe.; r., h.....ceiling
'41 Dodge, de l., 4 dr.....ceiling
'41 Plym. de l., 4 dr. sed.....ceiling
'41 Chrys. Wins. 4 dr. sed.....ceiling
'41 Buick super, 4 dr.; r. and h....ceiling
'41 Buick sup. conv. club cpe.....ceiling
'40 Olds. torp. 4 dr.; r. and h....ceiling
'39 Olds 6 cpe.; r. and h.....ceiling
'38 Linc.-Zeph. 4 dr.; r. and h....ceiling
ONLY 1942s NEED OPA.
OPEN DAILY TILL 9. ALL DAY SUN.
4464 BROADWAY

BUICKS! BUICKS!
'39S—'40S—'41S
WE HAVE A SELECTION OF
SEDANS AND SEDANETTES
PRICED TO SELL
Esserman Motor Sales
6130 Cottage Grove Mid. 0506

BUICK 1939 SEDAN
SPECIAL SMALL 4 DOOR; RADIO, HEATER; IN BLACK; AT CEILING.
BIRD-SYKES, 2235 S. Michigan

1939 BUICK LIMO.—7 PASS.
1939 BUICK SEDAN—7 PASS.
1939 BUICK SEDAN—5 PASS.
1939 BUICK CONVERTIBLE.
1938 BUICK SEDAN.
8959 S. Ashland. Always open.

BUICK—1941 sedanette in very fine condition throughout; a beauty. Also 1940 and '41 coupe and sedan.
MOSS, 6727 S. WESTERN.
Open Evenings and Sunday.

BUICK—'40 7 PASS. SEDAN.
Rad., htr.; w. w. tires; perfect.
Gordon Buick, 6637 S. Western

BUICK—'41 super 4 dr. sed.; htr., rad., like new; radio, heater, and center light; exp. Consld. trd. Dealer, 1252 S. Kolin.

BUICK—'41 Station Wagon. Perfect cond. Will be sold Sunday. Apply 3617 W. Douglas-blvd., Apt. 1.

BUICK—'41 7 pass. black sed.; rad., htr. U. S. w. w. tires. Like new.
Gordon Buick, 6637 S. Western

BUICK—1939 4 dr. sedan; radio, heater, 5 good tires; car clean throughout; will sell at sacrifice. 6323 S. Ashland.

BUICK—1941 Special convert. club coupe; like new; fully equipped, at CEILING.
F. h. h. 1111 N. CLARK.

BUICK—'39 SPEC. 2 DR. SED., fully equip. 3332 W. DIVERSEY.

BUICK—'42 Super 4 dr. sed., full equip. like new. 4-7 pass. 1702 W. Chas.-av.

BUICK—1941 7 PASS. H. R.
EMIL DENEMARK, 3860 OGDEN-AV.

CADILLAC CLOSING OUT
'41-63 De luxe 5 pass. sedan.
'40-60 Special sport sedan.
'39-60 Special sport sedan.
'39-75 Fleetwood 7 pass. sedan.
'38-65 Convertible sport sedan.
'36-85 Fleetwood 5 pass. sedan.
'36-75 Fleetwood 5 pass. sedan.
These are exceptional cars. Original in all detail. Priced at ceiling or less. Will trade; 15 months terms.
F-E-L-Z
ESTAB. 25 YEARS AT 1132 DIVERSEY.

CADILLACS—7 PASS.
1941—75 Fltwd. formal sed.; htr., rad.
1941—75 Fltwd. sedan; heater, radio.
1940—75 Fltwd. limp. sedan; htr., rad.
1939—75 Fltwd. sedan; heater.
EMIL DENEMARK
3860 Ogden-av. Craw. 4100

CADILLAC—'39 Fleetwood 7 pass. sedan; original owner; low mil.; w. w. 6 ply heavy duty tires, de luxe equipment. See at 8518 LAKE PARK-AV.

CADILLAC—1940 model 62 sedan; radio, heater; torpedo body; good tires. Excell. mechanical condition. Ceiling.
PETERSEN, 2401 S. MICHIGAN-AV.

CADILLAC—1939 SEDAN; 7 PASS. CADILLAC—1939 SEDAN; 60 SPEC. 5956 S. ASHLAND. REV. 7440.

CADILLAC—1936 4 door sedan; radio; heater; perf. running cond.; drive party; best offer. Aberdeen 8898.

CHEV. — 1936 convertible coupe; rad.; htr.; trade for car or will finance; bal; ance terms. 6120 S. Western-av.

CHEV.—'38 de luxe town sedan. Good condition. 2800 PETERSON.

CHEVROLET — '33 SEDAN. INQUIRE AT 946 E. 63rd-st. Hyd. 1119.

CHEV.—1937 Master de luxe town sedan; mech. perf.; ceiling. 1111 N. Clark.

CHEV.—'35 4-dr. sed.; good cond., $250. 3045 N. CLARK-ST.

CHEV.—1939 4 dr. sedan; sell or trade. Garage, 4733 Broadway.

CHEVROLET—1938 5 pass. sedan; sell below ceiling. Freyner, 6327 S. Ashland.

CHEVROLET—1935 2 door sedan; excellent tires. $55. Pierce-av., 2d floor.

CHEV.—'36 sedan; motor, htr.; real buy. 3939 WASHINGTON.

CHEV.—1937 bus. coupe; large trk. 7126 Stony Island, Phillips 66 Gas Station.

CHRYSLER—1939 Royal sedan; radio, heater; excellent throughout; drive party; good. Also 1939 Chrysler Imperial sedan. Heater, overdrive, very clean; excellent tires. Can be bought at ceiling; no trade necessary.
PETERSEN, 2401 S. MICHIGAN-AV.

CHRYS.—1942 SEDAN
6 CYL. ROYAL 4 DOOR; FULLY EQUIPPED; AT CEILING.
BIRD-SYKES, 2235 S. Michigan

CHRYSLER station wagon—1942; OPA; low mileage; luggage rail on top; 8 passenger; will trade for late model Cadillac or Lincoln Continental. Andover 2000. Ask for Chuck.

CHRYS.—'41 Royal 4 dr. sed.; rad., htr. 1025 N. Clark. Whitehall 8038.

CHRYSLER—'37 4-dr. trunk sedan; A-1 cond.; rd. tires; best offer. Cal. 6393.

CHRYSLER—'39 Highlander 4 dr.; like new, Brady, 6327 S. Ashland.

CORDS—ALL MODELS AND TYPES. CORD PARTS & SERVICE.
STOCKWELL, 3201 Michigan.

CUNNINGHAM Hearse—Good tires; good paint and mechanically perfect; can be seen by appt. Maywood 610.

DESOTO—1941 DE LUXE SEDAN. GOOD RUN. COND. PERF. TIRES. WILL SELL BELOW CEILING.
3520 ARCHER.

DE SOTO—'37 TOURING SED. FULLY equipped. 3332 W. DIVERSEY.

DODGE—1941 SEDAN
5 PASS.; RADIO AND HEATER.
STUDEBAKER
7730 STONY ISLAND. SAG. 8500.

DODGE 1939 SEDAN
4 DOOR; RADIO, HEATER. READY TO GO—AT CEILING.
BIRD-SYKES, 2235 S. Michigan

DODGE—1942 convertible; fluid drive; radio, heater; perfect cond.; will accept trade. OPA needed. Call at 6039 Hohman-av., Hammond, Ind.

DODGE—'36 4 door, good tires, htr. 2935 N. Richmond, 2d.

DODGE—'33, 4 door; $125. Also 1940 motor scooter. 1431 W. Huron.

DODGE—'37 4 dr. sed. good cond.; htr.; good tires; $350. Hem. 4975.

DODGE—'36 2 door sedan, $265. 7518 Merrill, Fairfax 4692.

DODGE—1942 5 p. Club cp.; rad., htr.; perfect cond.; OPA. 2247 S. Michigan.

DURANT—1931 4 door sedan, completely overhauled; 5 tires. Mulberry 3328.

FORD—1942 4 door super de luxe; radio, heater; O. P. A. certificate; cash or trade. Towers 3649.

FORD—'35 4 door de luxe sedan; radio, heater, new motor; needs brakes; private party. Michigan 9158.

FORD—1942 New 7-8 model; available for immediate delivery. Maywood Motor Co., 400 Lake-st., Maywood.

FORD—'35 sedan; good running cond.; will sacrifice. Belden, 4748 W. Chicago.

FORD—1941 Super de luxe sedan. Radio, htr., $1,169. 6527 ROOSEVELT-RD.

FORD—'34 coupe, clean thruout; box on back, perf. tires. 3045 N. Clark.

FORD—1941 2 dr. sed.; good cond.; sell immediately. Normal 2177.

FORD—'40 de luxe 4 dr. sedan; priced to sell. 3939 WASHINGTON.

'41 HUDSON SED.
RADIO, HEATER.
STUDEBAKER
1834 Ridge-av., Evanston. Open Sun.

HUDSON—'41 SEDAN
COMMODORE 8 4 DR.: IN MAROON. BEST HUDSON MADE; AT CEILING.
BIRD-SYKES, 2235 S. Michigan

HUDSON—'39 4 dr. 8 cyl. sed.; r., h. Like new thruout. 2800 PETERSON.

—AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE—

Don't You Believe It?
We're Selling 'Em
and Cheap, Too!
147 AUTOMOBILES
All Makes All Models
Chevs.--Fords--Plyms.
Dodges--Olds--Buicks
—OTHERS—
Below Ceiling
Save $100 to $1,000
"AS GOOD AS GOLD"
We'll go out of "Our Way" to give YOU an honest square deal.
BECAUSE [1] We're out of the high rent district.
BECAUSE [2] We don't need fancy trimmings or high pressure salesmen.
BECAUSE [3] You don't pay for silk curtains, marble floors.
WE WHOLESALE
CITY
1718 SOUTH STATE
Open Every Day Till 7 P. M.
Closed Sunday

REAL BARGAINS
187 USED CARS

'35 Olds. sedan,
'38 Packard sed.
'40 Buick sedan.
'41 Chrys. 7 p. s.
'41 Dodge sedan.
'41 Olds. sedan.
'40 De Soto conv.
'39 Buick 7 p. sd.
'36 Buick sedan.
'38 La Salle sed.
'39 Cadillac sed.
'37 Hudson sedan.
'41 Ford opera cpe.
'39 Dodge sedan.
'37 Ford opera cpe.
'37 Chrysler sedan.
'36 Linc.-Zeph. sed.
'39 Ford sedan.
'37 Linc. 7 p. sed.
'39 La Salle sedan.
'37 Chrys. air sed.
'35 Ford sedan.

STUDEBAKER, 26TH-MICHIGAN
CALUMET 6490. OPEN SUNDAY.

7 PASSENGER SEDANS
'42 Chrysler 7 pass.; radio, heater; fluid drive; good tires; OPA.
'40 Chrysler 7 pass.; fully equipped.
TERMS, TRADE. OPEN EVENINGS.
WALTON, 2301 S. Michigan-av.

WE WHOLESALE
1150 W. Jackson-blvd.

BRAND NEW
1942 HUDSONS
ALL MODELS
LIMITED SUPPLY—OPA
BERNARD BROS.
1038 Chicago-av., Evanston

LAFAYETTE—Nash '36 2 dr. sed.; runs fr.; $145. 850 E. Maplewood, 2d rear.

LA SALLE—1938 5 pass touring sed.; rad., htr.; $275 or trade down; 15 mo. to pay bal. 6120 S. Western.

LA SALLE—'39 4 dr. trunk sedan; radio, heater; beautiful thruout; ceiling price. BRADY, 6323 S. ASHLAND.

LA SALLE—'39 4 DR. SED., FULLY EQUIP. 3332 W. DIVERSEY.

LINCOLN LIMOUSINE
1940—7 PASSENGER.
VERY LOW MILEAGE.
Carefully driven by private party.
LIKE NEW THRUOUT.
PRICED RIGHT
Open to 6 p. m. Closed Sunday.
RUBY CHEVROLET
1147 W. OGDEN-AV.
Phone Monroe 8787.

LINCOLN-ZEPHYR—1941 4 door sedan; radio, heater; low mileage; tires and motor excellent; original dark blue finish. Also 1941 Lincoln-Zephyr 2 door club coupe; radio, heater, w. w. tires; excellent mechanical condition. Original black finish. CAN BE BOUGHT AT LESS THAN CEILING PRICE. No trade necessary. Petersen, 2401 S. Michigan.

LINCOLN—'38, 7-PASS. SEDAN. The finest, cleanest low mileaged car ever offered. Driven in town only. original w. w., 6 ply tires. Radio, heater. Sell below ceiling. Will trade.
F-E-L-Z. 1132 DIVERSEY.

LINCOLN ZEPHYR 1941 SEDAN, RADIO, HEATER.
SOUTH CHICAGO BUICK, 8600 COMMERCIAL.

LINCOLN-ZEPHYR—1941 4 door sed.; rad., htr.; w. w.'s; overdr.; guar. 15 mi. gal. min. Priv. party. 180 E. Delaware-pl., Apt. 9-B. Whitehall 5100.

LINCOLN-ZEPHYR—1939 4 DR. SED. Radio, htr.; exc. tires and cond. CALL GEORGE FLECK, EST. 2229.

LINC.-Zeph.—'41 sedan. Rad., htr., exc. tires. Also '39 sed. Wright, Hog. 8542.

NASH—1942 Ambassador 6 "e" coupe; very low mileage; OPA. 1940 Nash Ambassador opera coupe; excellent condition; radio, heater. 1939 Nash Ambassador convertible club coupe; radio, heater; excellent tires. These cars can be bought at Ceiling Price. No trade necessary. 2401 S. Michigan.

NASH—'41, AMBASSADOR 8 SEDAN. Radio, heater, overdrive. Beautiful 2 tone finish. This well kept, low mileaged car priced below ceiling. 15 mos. terms, trade.
F-E-L-Z. 1132 DIVERSEY.

NASH—'39 de luxe 4 dr. sedan; radio; htr.; low mileage; very cln. Buc. 8666.

OLDS.—1942 SEDAN
6 CYL. 4 DOOR; RADIO, HEATER. IN BLACK; LIKE NEW. AT CEILING.
BIRD-SYKES, 2235 S. Michigan

OLDSMOBILE—1941 4-door Hydramatic sedan; radio, heater, white walls.
J. A LAVERY MOTOR CO.
Authorized Ford Dealer.
6127 COTTAGE GROVE. MID. 5300.

OLDS—'40 4 dr. "6" cyl. sedan; like new thruout; ceiling; trade or trade. MR. RYAN. 6327 S. ASHLAND.

OLDS—'38 6 CONVERTIBLE COUPE. POSITIVELY LIKE NEW. Will trade. DEALER. 1252 S. KOLIN.

OLDS—'37 coupe; 8 cyl.; rad., htr.; state license. $400 cash. Private. Atl. 0813.

OLDS—'35 SEDAN.....$275
GOODRICH CHRYSLER, WEL. 0162.

OLDS—'36 6 cyl. 2 door sedan; rad., htr., good tires; bargain. 3939 Washington.

PACKARD 1942 FORMAL SEDAN
LOW MIL. LIKE NEW—O. P. A.

PACKARD 1941 FORMAL SEDAN
LIKE NEW. FULLY EQUIPPED
Packard Evanston, 1735 E. Railroad.

PACKARD 1940 6 cyl. club coupe; rad., htr. PACK. 1938 6 cyl. 4 dr. rad., htr. PACK. 1937 "120"; rad., htr. All beautiful cars with good tires.
STALLWORTH MOTOR CO.,
7400 STONY ISLAND. HYD. 2500.

PACKARD—'40, DE LUXE SEDAN. Original, spotless, low mileaged car. Equipped radio, heater, overdrive. Ceiling price, 15 mos. terms.
1132 DIVERSEY.

PACKARD—1938 super formal sedan previously owned by prominent suburban family; looks and runs like new. Very low mileage. Will sell at wholesale ceiling.
Lanahan, Inc., 2522 & 2542 Michigan.

Packard '42 Super Clipper
4 dr. sed.; rad., htr., overdr.; Limos new tires. OPA. See at New Perfection Garage, 930 E. 47th. Kenwood 2300.

PACKARD—1938 CONVERT. COUPE.
PACKARD—1936 CONVERT. COUPE.
PACKARD—1936 CONVERT. SEDAN.
8959 S. ASHLAND. ALWAYS OPEN.

PACKARD—1942 touring sedan. Original green finish; low mileage; excellent tires; mechanically perfect. OPA ceiling.
PETERSEN, 2401 S. MICHIGAN-AV.

PACKARD—1938 7 PASS. LIMOUSINE, Model 1608. Perfect in every detail.
NORTH SIDE PACKARD,
1809 DEVON-AV. BRI. 3100.

PACKARD—1939 7-passenger. Check this outstanding ceiling. Will sell at wholesale ceiling.
Lanahan, Inc., 2522 & 2542 Michigan.

PACKARD—'37, Super 8, 4 door sedan; radio; heater; $500; owner.
Gra. 2144.

PACKARD—1937 5 pass. sedan; rad., htr.; $190 or trade down; 12 mo. to pay balance. 6120 S. Western-av.

PACKARD—'40 6 cyl. 4 dr. touring sed. Htr., w. w. tires, excellent condition. GEORGE FLECK, ESTEBROOK 2229.

PACKARD—1937 small 6 cyl. 4 dr. sed. Rad., htr. $393. 8959 S. ASHLAND.

PACKARD—1938 7 passenger sedan; like brand new, 2247 S. MICHIGAN.

PLYMOUTH 1941 4 dr.; rad., htr. PLYM. 1939 4 dr. PLYM. 1937 conv. cpe.; rad. htr.; $395. All beautiful cars with good tires.
STALLWORTH MOTOR CO.,
7400 STONY ISLAND. HYD. 2500.

PLYMOUTH—'37 5 pass. sedan; fully equipped; full price.....$295
BRADY, 6323 S. ASHLAND.

PLYMOUTHS '39—1937 4 dr. coaches and (1) '39 7-pass. sedan; radio, htr. 7126 Stony Island, Phillips 66 Gas Sta.

PLYMOUTH—1937 4 dr. sedan; good condition; radio; heater; gd. tires. Call Sat. only. Lawndale 4403.

PLYMOUTH—1939 4-cyl. sed.; good motor; $185. 2625 S. Cicero-av.

PLYMOUTH—'41 de luxe sedan; fully equip.; will trade. Dealer, 1252 S. Kolin.

PLYM.—'37, 2 dr. sed.; good tires, eng., htr.; $380. Fairfax 3795, Saturday.

PLYMOUTH—'41 SEDAN. DOOR. CEILING PRICE. 1132 DIVERSEY.

PLYMOUTH—'42 de luxe 4 dr. sed. Rad., htr. B-low ceiling OPA. 3940 W. Grand.

PLYMOUTH—1939 5 dr. sed.; beautiful condition; must sell. Stewart 3840.

PONTIAC—1936 6 cyl. 4 dr. sedan; good tires; below ceiling. 1111 N. Clark.

PONTIAC—'37 6 cyl. 4 dr. sed.; htr. B-low ceiling. 3940 W. Grand.

PONTIAC—'36 2 dr. sed.; very low mi.; htr.; offer. Address M H 563, Tribune.

PONTIAC—'36-8 2 door sed.; htr., $350. Pvt. party. 1709 W. Madison-st.

PONTIAC—'41 4 dr. de l. sed.; low mil., gd. tires. Dealer, 1252 S. Kolin.

PONTIAC—'37 4 dr. sedan; rad., htr., good tires; bargain. 3939 Washington.

ROOSEVELT—'41 de l. sed.; side mount; $150 or best offer. Lac. 8661.

Stude.—'42 5 Pass. Cp.
RADIO, HEATER.
STUDEBAKER
6335 BROADWAY. SHEL. 4690.

STUDEBAKER—1937 4 dr. sed.; needs little work; $325. 3333 N. Ashland.

STUDEBAKER—CHAMPION '40 4 dr. sed., fully equip. 3332 W. DIVERSEY.

STUDE.—1937 4 dr. 8, clean sed.; good motor; $450. Garage, 6733 Broadway.

STUDEBAKER—'36 6 cyl. 4 dr. sed.; htr., radio, gd. tires. 3559 Diversey.

TERRAPLANE—'37 4 dr. sedan; best offer takes; private ply. Sun. 3315.

WILLYS—'36 sedan; good tires; $225; $75 dn.; $15 mo. 5111 Ogden, 1-4 p.m.

WILLYS—'40 4 DR. SED. FULLY EQUIPPED. 3332 W. DIVERSEY.

MIDGET race car; special trailer. Good tires, minus motor. Spa. 9723.

—AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE—

DOYLE MOTORS
6111 SO. HALSTED
All Cars Ready to Go
IN
Heated Showrooms

'42 Chrysler N. Y., 4 dr. de luxe sedan. Rad., htr., overdrive. OPA. Ceiling.
'42 Plym. 4 dr. de l. sed.; r., h.. OPA
'42 Dodge cust. sed.; r., h., l. d..Barg.
'41 Buick de luxe sed.; r., h.....Barg.
'41 Chevrolet de luxe sed.; r., h..Barg.
'41 Hudson sed.; r., h.....Barg.
'40 Stude. Champ. sed.; r., h.....Barg.
'40 Plymouth de l. sed.; r. h.....$695
'40 Buick de l. sed.; r., h.....Barg.
'40 Dodge sed.; r., h.....$795
'39 Hudson de l. sed.; r., h.....$495
'39 Stude. custom coupe; r., h....Barg.
'39 Dodge de l. coupe; r., h.....$695
'39 Olds. sed.; r., h., d.....Barg.
'39 Buick sed.; r., h.....Barg.
'38 Packard sedan; r., h.....$595
'38 Buick sedan; r., h.....Barg.
'38 Studebaker sedan; r., h.....Barg.
'35 Dodge sd.$195 '37 Plym. sed.$295
'37 Dodge sd.$295 '37 Buick sed.$295
'37 Nash sed. $195 Olds. sed. $195
Immediate Delivery
MANY MORE BELOW CEILING
EASY PAYMENT PLAN
OPEN EVES. 'TIL 9. ALL DAY SUN.
6111 SO. HALSTED

ATTENTION, DEALERS!
Several Fords and Chev's, for wholesale only. 400 LAKE-ST., Maywood.

TRUCKS, TRAILERS AND TRACTORS
RUBY HAS THE TRUCKS
1934 FORD ½ TON PANEL.
1934 CHEV. ½ TON PANEL.
1935 FORD ½ TON PANEL.
1936 DIAM. T. ½ TON PANEL.
1939 FORD ½ TON PANEL.
39 OTHERS TO PICK FROM.
7158 Stony Island Fai. 9600

SEVEN 5,200 gallon gasoline transports; tandem axles; double bulkheads; tires: 1943 models; available for immediate delivery; no certificates necessary; several heavy duty tractors for sale with these units. Write or wire, Room 846, Hotel Fort Des Moines, Des Moines, Iowa.

'40 G. M. C. 1¼ ton with canopy body. '39 Dodge 1½ ton cab & chassis. Diam. 614 C. O. E. tractor; clean. G. M. C. '41 dump, 7 yard body. D. 300 '40 Int. C. O. E. Beverage body. 13 ft. truck. 12 ft. to 16 ft. bodies. '42 Chev. 1. w. b. 14 ft. body. Clean. Easy terms. 2120 S. Western. See. 8577.

NEW 1940 40 PASS. BUS.
'39 WHITE SCHOOL BUS.
'40, '39 FORD DUMPS.
'38 REO ¾ TON PANEL.
'34-'35 FORD 1½ TON STAKE
30 OTHER TRUCKS AND TRAILERS.
Nelsen-Hirschberg, 5133 Irving Park.

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
NEW 1945 FORD TRUCKS
ANY WHEELBASE.
GOLD COAST MOTOR SALES
NORTH SIDE AUTH. DEALER.
1510 N. Clark. Superior 8885.

5 TON International Holmes tower wrecker. Perfect condition.....$2,400
Underslung low bed semi-trailer, ideal haul caterpillar or hylift truck; $350. One 30 ton Fruehauf, $450. Also 1 allanthy wrecked Chevrolet truck cabs.
RODI TOWING, 2400 S. ASHLAND.

FOR sale—New trailers; commercial wheel and tire fitting bodies, 5x7 feet; oak construction; all steel frame; large discounts.
WOOD TRAILER MFG. CO.,
440 Madison-st., Oak Park, Ill.

'41 INTERN. 6 WHEELER DUMP.
'41 MACK 5 TON TRACTOR; BARG.
'37 7 TON Diamond T. '38 International.
'41 GMC Panel. '41 Int. dump.
'41 Ford Panel. '37 Dia. T. pickup.
10 others. 4545 W. Madison. Man. 7772.

INTERNATIONAL 12 tractor with 27 motor; D. S. '40 Intl. tractor; 2 1941 Highway 24 ft. reefer trailers; very clean. Stewart 2033 after 6 p. m.

BIG DISPLAY OF BODIES
Also 1,000 gal. tank truck.
Diam. T stake. Fine 34x7 duals.
7735 STONY ISLAND. REG. 3810.

FOR HIRE—With driver; 1940 Diamond T 6 cyl. tractor; 1941 Highway trailer; available by day or week. Glenview 132.

CHEVROLET — '40 pick-up truck; also Ford '34 4 door sedan; good condition. 9033 Bensley-av., Chicago. Sag. 6440.

'35 CHEV. 1½ ton truck, A-1 condition, just overhauled, good tires. Sell or trd. for panel truck. Mich. 0489.

YELLOW CAB—1937; rebuilt motor; suitable for half ton pickup or light delivery. $300. 4901 Shields-av.

1939 DODGE tractor—2 speed axle; $775. 1936 Olds 2 door sedan; bargain; will trade. Call Sat. Mon. Tues. Lake 4660.

WANTED—HIGH LIFT LOADER. CATERPILLAR. P. SABIN, 8545 S. MARSHFIELD-AV. CEDARCREST 8577.

DODGE 1935 truck—Rebuilt motor, new paint job. Fruehauf Firestone tires. Phone Dorchester 2994.

DUMPS, STAKES, TRACTORS
Perfect Mtrs., 1230 S. Ashld. Can.9767.

3 TON Diamond T. Dump Truck, 1936. Beverly 7775.

TRUCK TANK—1,250 GALLON.
4351 ROOSEVELT-ROAD.

1936 DODGE—4 wheel dump truck, with new 214 motor. Normal 2395.

1942 DODGE dump—2 speed rear end; 4¼ yd. water level body. Mic. 0492.

WANT—City hauling for 3 tractors with drivers. Humboldt 2222.

FORD—A pickup truck—Like new tires; A-1 mechanically. Reas. 1111 N. Clark.

24 FT. B. & J. trailer—Good tires; private. 626 N. Ridgeway.

INT. tractors—Late models; 10 trailers; 1 dump; 1 flat. 2511 Archer.

6 WHEEL A. C. Mack—10 yd. dump body; Heil hoist. Belmont 0620.

1937 CHEVROLET panel—Exc. condition; very gd. tires. 4322 S. Richmond.

CHEVROLET—1½ ton stake body; runs good. 1231 S. Pulaski.

1934 1½ TON Chevrolet truck—Good motor, condition. Avenue 0599.

ONE G. M. C. trailer—Good cond. Immediate disposal. Vincennes 9030.

GMC with lg. 12 ft. pan, body; very gd. cond.; $350. See at 5600 Irving Pk.-rd.

1937 Chevrolet body, with driver. Call Haymarket 8366

Wanted
WE BUY TRUCKS
ALL MAKES—MODELS
NELSEN-HIRSCHBERG FORD
5133 IRVING PARK. AVENUE 7070.

Used Trailers Wanted
Will pay cash for your trailer, highest prices. Ray Chilcote, 8019 Chilcaso-av. SUPERIOR 8426.

WE NEED
Trucks, Tractors, Trailers.
2120 S. WESTERN. SKELEY 5577.

PICKUPS—PANELS—STAKES.
1132 DIVERSEY.

BUSINESS Man needs 2½ ton or 1½ ton pickup or panels. Mansfield 7766.

URGENT need for heavy duty stake or tractor and trailer. All cash. Man. 7772.

WANT 3 ton panel or pickup. Must be clean. Pay cash. Calumet 1233.

AUTO REPAIRING AND EQUIPMENT
DRIVE OUR CARS
while yours is being repaired.
NOTHING DOWN, 24 MOS. TO PAY.
Work guaranteed; free towing, complete overhaul; expert; reasonable; also fender work, painting, upholst., welding, brakes relined, radiators repaired.
KIMBALL MOTORS
3420 IRVING PARK. IRVING 3642.

H. D. MAGGIO MOTORS
AUTHORIZED NEW CAR DEALER.
COMPLETE REPAIR SERVICE
Motor overhaul, body and fender work. Complete paint job, $75 and up.
NOTHING DOWN—18 MOS TO PAY.
Drive our cars for a nominal charge.
1637 N. CICERO-AV. BERK. 3122

DRIVE A 1942 CAR WHILE
your car is being repaired; $2 day.
TAKE 18 MONTHS TO PAY
WRITTEN GUAR., NOTHING DOWN.
DAWES, 2309 S. MICHIGAN
Dl. Phone Vic. 9909. Day-night towing.

COMPLETE repairs—1 day; no cash or title needed; drive our car; 25 years' exp. Op. eves., Sunday. Lakeview 1907.

3612 N. WESTERN

C. H. JOHNSON MOTOR SALES.
AUTO BODY and fenders rebuilding.
NO JOB TOO SMALL OR TOO BIG.
Low price; guar. work; time payments.
3922 W. IRVING PARK. DON. 7272.

CARBURETORS—Reseated, ignition checked, $1; motor tuneup, 6 cylinder, $3.50. Brake adj., most cars, $

Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLDS GREATEST NEWSPAPER

Berchtesgaden Falls; Germans Give Up in Holland and Denmark—Russians Count Prisoners in Berlin

[Associated Press Wirephoto: By Radio from Moscow]

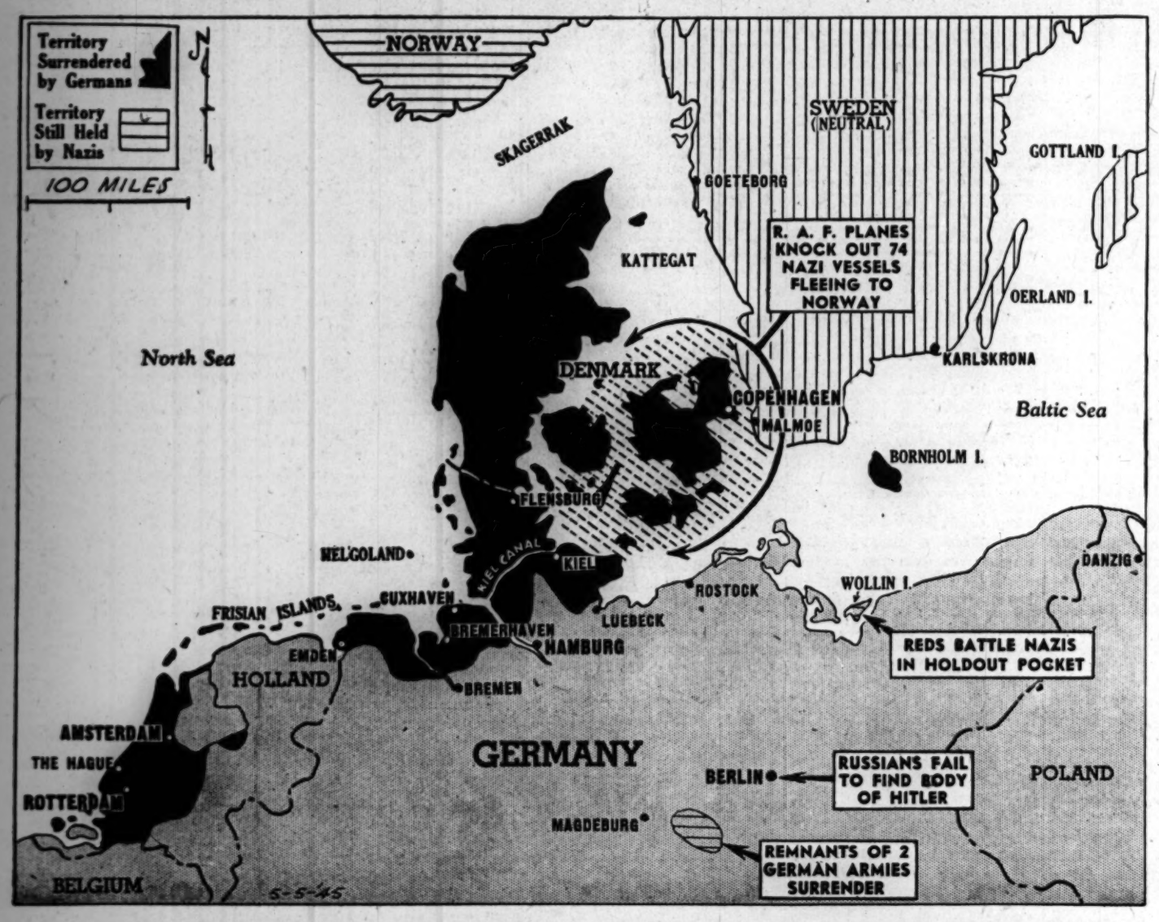
SOME OF 134,000 DEFENDERS CAPTURED BY REDS IN BERLIN BATTLE ARE MASSED IN A SQUARE IN GERMAN CAPITAL

[Associated Press Wirephoto: From U. S. Navy]

A Japanese plane crashes into the ocean, just missing an American warship and landing almost under the barrel of the gun that shot it down. The location of the action was not disclosed.

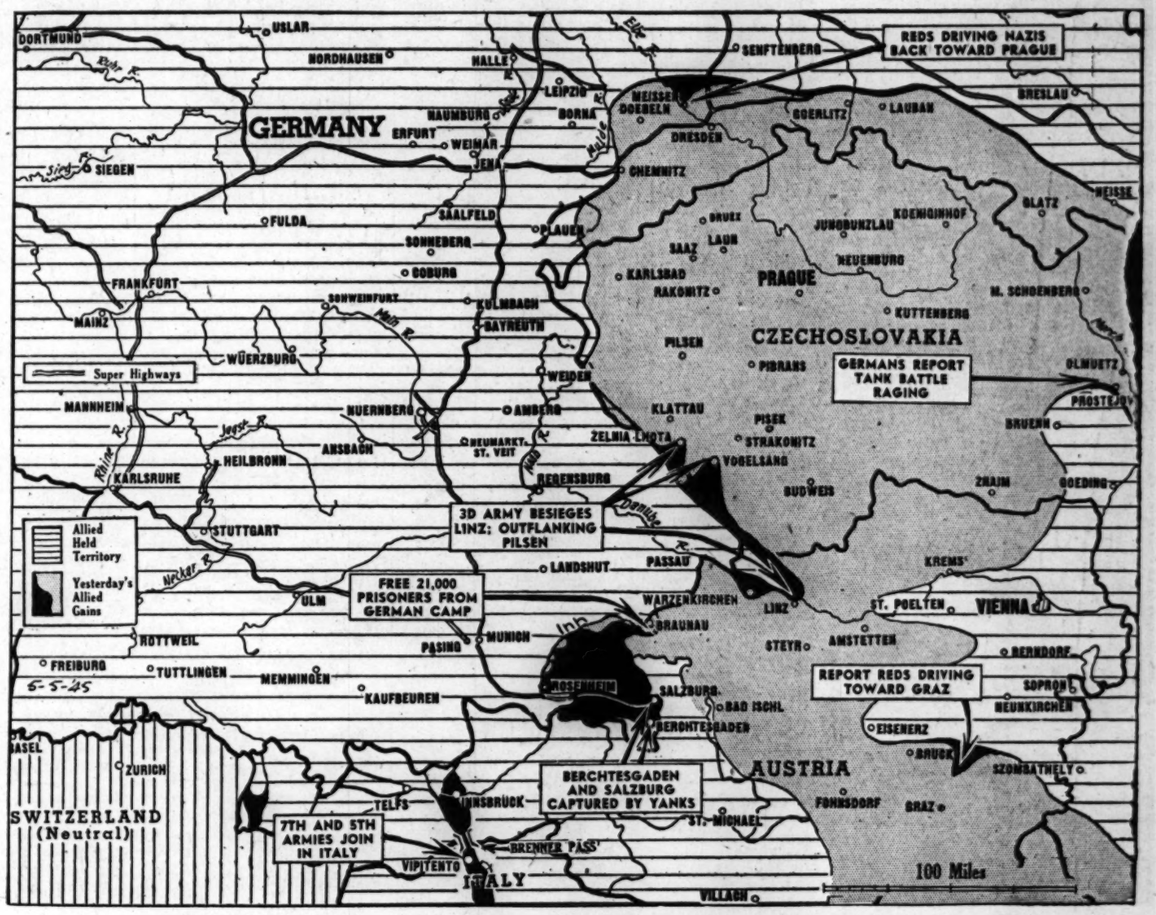
[Acme Telephoto: From U. S. Navy]

Corsair navy plane burning on the deck of a carrier after it had crashed in landing, with a belly gasoline tank breaking loose. Despite crew's efforts, the pilot died in the plane.



AREAS SURRENDERED BY GERMANS YESTERDAY IN NORTHERN EUROPE

(Stories on pages 1 and 4)



PROGRESS OF FIGHTING ON THE CENTRAL EUROPEAN FRONTS

(Stories on pages 1 and 4)